****2017年永州市八年级下学期英语期末模拟测试题****

**第二部分 知识运用 （共两节，满25分）**

1. **语法填空（共15小题，每小题1分，满分15分）从A ，B和C三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案，并写在答题卷上相应的位置。**

16. —　　　　　? —I have a headache

A. How are you B. What can I do for you C. What’s the matter with you 17.Please give up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ computer games. It's bad for you.

A．play B学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！．playing C．to play

18. My bike is broken. Could you help me to　　　　　?

A. fix it up B. set it up C. make it up

19. —Could I　　　　　your iPad, Alice? —Of course. Here you are.

A. lend B. keep C. borrow

20.—It’s too late. I have to go now.

—Oh, it’s raining outside. Don’t leave　　　　　it stops.

A. since B. until C. while

1. ---　　　　　We finish the homework now?

----\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.our teacher doesn’t ask us to.

A. Yes, we must B. No, we mustn’t C.No, we needn’t

22. When Jim’s mother came in, he　　　　　his homework.

A. is doing B. has done C. was doing

23. We decided not to climb the mountain because it was raining　　　　　.

A. heavily B. strongly C. hardly 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！

24. Li Na is　　　　　famous　　　　　all the tennis fans in China know her.

A. too; to B. as; as C. so; that

25. Henry will give us a report as soon as he　　　.

A. arrives B. arrived C. is arriving 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！

26. Mo Yan is one of most popular writers in the world. He was\_\_\_\_\_ honest boy when he was a child.

A. a; a B. a; an C. the; an

27. —Why is Mr. Yang still in the teachers’ office? —Maybe he　　　　　his work yet.

A. doesn’t finish B. hasn’t finished C. haven’t finished

28. Julie’s father　　　　　to London last month. He　　　　　there three times学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！.

A. has been; had gone B. has gone; has been C. went; has been

29. Frank will fall behind in studies \_\_\_\_\_\_ he works hard from now on.

A. because B. if D. unless

30. —I haven’t seen the movie Hero Is Back

—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Let’s go to see it together this Sunday.

1. Me, too. B. Me neither. C. Yes, please.
2. **词语填空（共10个小题，每小题1分，满分10分）阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从31---40各小题所给的A, B和C三个选项中选出最佳答案。并在答题卷上将答案填在对应的题号上。**

Restaurants waste a lo学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！t of food every day. They 31\_\_\_\_\_food into the rubbish bin when it could go into people’s mouths. \_\_32\_\_\_\_学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！\_ some restaurants have decided to give all their unsold(未售出的) food to people in need, it is just a small part.

So when a restaurant owner in India saw a homeless woman eating from a rubbish bin, she \_\_\_33\_\_she had to do something. Minu Pauline came up \_34\_\_\_\_a great idea. She didn’t waste the unsold food in her restaurant anymore.\_\_\_35\_\_\_, she put a fridge outside, so homeless people could help\_\_\_36\_\_\_. It’s open 24 hours every day and \_\_37\_\_\_\_ is free to use it. The fridge gets food from \_\_\_38\_\_\_restaurants and people too, and Pauline herself leaves 75%—80% of the food every day.

“In my\_\_39\_\_,” she told the newspaper, “Money is yours, but *resources*（资源）\_\_40\_\_\_to everyone. You can waste your money, but you can’t waste others’ resources.”

1. A. throw B. hold C. introduce
2. A. If B. Even though C. Because
3. A. realized B. remembered C. explained
4. A. in B. at C. with
5. A. finally B. instead C. heavily
6. A. herself B. her C. themselves
7. A. somebody B. nobody C. anybody
8. A. social B other C usual
9. A. situation B. hometown C. opinion
10. A. belong B. compare C. offer

**第三部分 阅读技能（共三节，满分50分）**

1. **阅读理解（共15小题，每小题2分，满分30分）阅读下面的短文，从每小题所给的A，B和C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子。并在答题卷上将答案填在对应的题号上。**

**A**

|  |
| --- |
| Friday  19：30—2l：30  Modern Medicine  Prof. Mary White  Do you want to know about medical  science? |

|  |
| --- |
| Saturday  15：30—17：30  Techni学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！cal(技术的)English  Prof. Kate Smith  Do you want to learn technical words and  read technical articles? |

|  |
| --- |
| Sunday  9：00—1l：30  Exhibition限览)of Personal Inventions  Prof. Henrg King  You can see many inventions by students；  you can also bring your inventions. |

阅读上面表格内容，从A B C三个选项中选出最佳选项。(每小题2分，计10分)

（ ）41 You may know about an illness called H7N9 from .

A. Prof White B. Prof. Smith C. Prof King

（ ）42. The lecture(讲座)on technical English lasts for .

A. 90 minutes B. 120 minutes C. 150 minutes

（ ）43. You may have a chance to show your inventions on .

A. Friday B. Saturday C. Sunday

（ ）44. If you are only free in the evening，you can .

A. go to an exhibition

B. 1earn technical words.

C. 1earn about medical science

（ ）45. Where can you most probably see the in formation?

A. In a museum. B. In a university. C. In a supermarket.

**B**

One morning, a little mouse went out to find something to eat. He was careless and met a *fierce*（凶猛的） lion. The lion caught the mouse. The lion wanted to eat him.

“Please let me go ,Mr. Lion.” said the mouse.“One day, I will help you.”

The lion laughed, “How could a little mouse help a big lion?”“Well,” he said, “I will let you go. But you must walk more carefully.”

The mouse was very thankful. “Thank you, Mr. Lion. You are very kind. I will *repay*（报答） you one day,”the little mouse said.

The next week, the mouse was looking for something to eat again. He saw the lion under a tree. But the lion was *tied tightly*（紧系着） in a strong rope. He could not get out.

“I will help you,”said the mouse. His teeth were sharp. Then he bit one rope, and then another. Soon the lion was free. He was very happy.“Thank you, Mr. Mouse,”he said. Later, they became good friends.

（ ）46.What did the little mouse do one morning?

A. He went for a walk.

B. He looked for something to eat.

C. He went out to buy something to eat.

（ ）47.Who did the little mouse meet?

A. A tiger. B. An elephant. C. A lion

（ ）48.What did the little mouse think of the lion?

A. Kind B. Fierce C. Careless

（ ）49.Why did the little mouse help the lion?

A. Because the lion gave some food to him.

B. Because he wanted to repay the lion.

C. Because the lion was fierce.

（ ）50.What is the main idea of the passage?

A. A lion caught a mouse and let it go.  
 B. The lion didn’t like eating a mouse.

C. Don’t look down upon(小看) the small things.

C

Last Saturday was sunny but not too hot. Bethany went to the flea market （跳蚤市场）with her patents in her mom’s car．

There was always something special at the flea market. Bethay and her mom and dad walked slowly from booth (临时货摊) to booth.Mom bought some flowers and a sweater.Dad 1ooked for booths with old boat parts.

Bethay 1ooked around and saw a booth full of old dolls (玩偶). She looked closely at a doll. She could see that its dress was beautiful once，but now it w学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！as dirty. And one of its shoes was missing.However, there was something about the doll that Bethany liked．Its big eyes looked quiet.

“She needs a good home. Can I have it?”Bethany asked her mom.

“Sure,”said Morn. After they paid，Bethany carefully took the doll back to the car．She loved the doll and the flea market.

（ ）51.How did Bethany go to the flea market with her parents?

A. By bike． B. By bus． C. By car。

（ ）52.What did Mom buy at the flea market?

A. A book． B.A sweater． C. Old boat parts．

（ ）53.What did the doll look like when Bethany found it?

A. It wore only one shoe．

B. Its eyes looked excited．[来源:学科网]

C. It wore a beautiful dress。

（ ）54.How did Bethany probably feel in the end?

A．Relaxed． B.Bored． C.Happy．

（ ）55. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A.It was very hot last Saturday．

B.Dad was interested in old boat parts。

C.There was hardly anything special at the flea market．

1. **摘录要点（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）阅读下面的短文，根据短文内容写表格，将信息补充完整，每空不超过3个单词。并在答题卷上将答案填在对应题号的横线上。**

Most people like the tomato. They love its beautiful look and great taste.

Tomatoes are from Peru. About 500 years ago, the Spanish(西班牙人) went to south America and brought back the tomatoes to Europe. At that time, tomatoes were yellow. Because they looked like apples, the French(法国人) called them “love apples”, while the English called them “the apple of gold”.

The first people in Europe to eat tomatoes were Italians(意大利人). In some countries like England and Mexico(墨西哥), however, people didn’t eat tomatoes. They thought tomatoes were poisonous（有毒的）. If they ate them, they would die. But they grew tomatoes in their gardens to enjoy their beautiful look.

Later, people took tomatoes to other countries. Today tomatoes are popular in the whole world.

|  |
| --- |
| Many years ago, the Spanish too学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！k tomatoes from 56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to Europe. |
| The English called tomatoes “The apple of gold” because they were 57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and they looked like apples. |
| 58\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_first started to eat tomatoes in Europe. |
| In England and Mexico, people grew tomatoes to enjoy their 59\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at that time. |
| The passage talks about how tomatoes become 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**第三节 回答问题（共5个小题，每小题2分，满分10分）阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容回答问题。并在答题卷上将答案填在对应题号的横线上。**

Sarah’s mom found that the washing machine stopped working, so Dad ordered a new one. It was going to be delivered(送达) in Saturday.

When Saturday came, Sarah and her sister Emily sat at the front door waiting for the delivery(运送). They were excited because they knew that they would get to play with the box. “Big boxes are so much fun,” said Sarah.

Emily agreed and said, “We can make the box into whatever we want.”

“Here it comes!” shouted Emily.

As soon as Dad took the washing machine out of the box, Sarah and Emily took out some crayons and colored all over it. They turned it into a pink, red, blue and yellow house.

It was their house for a while, and then it was a car. After that, they cut a square（正方形） out of one side and made the box into a TV. They acted out their favorite TV show for their family.

It was a fun day for everyone.

61. What did Sarah’s Dad order?

62. Where did Sarah and Emily wait for the Delivery?

63. Why were they excited?

64. What did they turn the box into first?

65. What did they do after they made the box into a TV?

**第四部分 写作技能（共三节，满分30分）**

**第一节 语篇翻译 （共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）**阅读下面的短文，然后将划线部分的句子翻译成汉语或英语。

**Qomolangma—the Most Dangerous Mountain in the World?**

66.One of the most dangerous sports is mountain climbing, and one of the most popular places for this is the Himalayas. The Himalayas run along the southwestern part of China. Of all the mountains, Qomolangma rises the highest and is the most famous. 67.It is 8,844.43 meters high and so is very dangerous to climb. Thick clouds cover the top and snow can fall very hard. Even more serious difficulties include freezing weather conditions and heavy storms. It is also very hard to take in air as you get near the top.

68.第一批登顶的人是 Tenzing Norgay and Edmund Hillary on May 29, 1953.The first Chinese team did so in 1960, while the first woman to succeed was Junk Tabei from Japan in 1975.

69.Why do so many climbers risk their lives? One of the main reasons is that people want to challenge themselves in the face of difficulties.The spirit of these chmbers shows us that 70.我们应当永不放弃尝试实现我们的梦想。It also shows that humans can sometimes be stronger than the forces of nature.[

66来

666666.——————————源:学,科,网]

**第二节 补全对话（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）根据上下文将下面的对话补充完整。并在答题卷上将答案填在对应题号的横线上。**

A：Hi, Bill ! Why didn’t you come to my birthday party 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！last night?

B: Oh, my sister was ill and I had to look after her.

A: 66\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. How is your sister now?

B: She is much better. Thanks. 67\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A: It was wonderful. We all had a good time. And I got lots of nice presents.

B:68\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A: My favori学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！te one is from my cousin. It’s a pet rabbit.

B: 69\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A: It’s two months old.

B: 70\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A: It’s white with a short tail and red eyes. It’s very lovely.

1. **情景作文（共1个大题，满分10分）根据提示和要求，写一篇短文。**

**将短文写在答题卷情景作文空白处。(开头已给)**

Volunteer jobs

Linda 今年13岁，是某校八年级的学生。她想参加学校组织的“走进敬老院，关爱老年人”志愿者活动。Linda外向，细心，擅长唱歌，跳舞，下棋，弹吉他等。她认为自己很合适这份志愿者工作。假如你是Linda，请根据上面的提示写一封申请书。

要求：1. 条理清晰，意思连贯 2．80词左右

提示：

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Applicant（审请人） | |
| Name | Linda |
| Age | 13 |
| Grade | 8 |
| Personality | outgoing，careful |
| What she can do | Sing, dance , play chess, play the guitar … |

**Dear organizer,**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Yours,**