**M3-M4**

**单元知识点集锦**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **重点单词及短语** | collect stamps 集邮  a good idea 一个好主意  put into 放入  send me emails 给我发电子邮件  send me letters 寄信给我  stamps from Canada 加拿大的邮票  not at all 一点也不  be from 来自于  a picture of…. 一张….的照片  around us all 围绕着我们所有人  Chinese stamps 中国的邮票  need to do 需要做…….  very special indeed 确实非常特别的  every year 每年  tell me 告诉我  have a lot of fun 很开心  in November 在十一月  write a poem about 写一首关于……的诗  give presents 送礼物  from…..to….. 从……到……  put in 放进 |
| **重点句型** | 1、have…….got…  have和have got一样，都表示“有”。  Have you got a pet? 你有宠物吗? 这句话是have got的一般疑问旬，由于主语是you，所以这里用了have，如果主语是第三人称单数的话，那么就用has。  2、need / need to do  要表达自己需要什么，可以说“I need…．”  need 它的意思是“需要”。它既可以作为情态动词使用，也可以作为行为动词使用，两者有明显区别的。  作为情态动词，在”need“后面必须跟动词的原形。  作行为(实义)动词，通常是need to do sth需要做某事。  3、also可以表示“也”，它的用法就比较随意，可以放在句末(比较少)，  也可以放在动词前面。  4、疑问句when / what time  when和what time都是关于时间的提问，但是when既可以对时间段(month，date，day)进行提问也可以对时间点(几点钟)进行提问，而what time只能对时间点进行提问。 |

**阶段测试卷**

满分：100分

班级： 姓名： 学号： 分数：

**一 、写出下列单词的适当形式。（10分）**

1. do (第三人称单数)\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ 2. sun(形容词) \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

3. child(复数形式) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. shine(现在分词) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. can（否定形式）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【答案】1. does 2. sunny 3. children 4. shining 5. can’t / cannot

【解析】

1. do的第三人称单数是不规则变化，是does.

2. “sun太阳（名词）”的形容词是“sunny 晴朗的”。

3. child的复数形式是不规则变化，是children.

4. shine以e结尾，其现在分词形式需去e再加ing，即shining.

5. can的否定式有两种形式can’t或cannot.

【难度】一般

**二、写出下列动词的过去式。（10分）**

1. have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. am /is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【答案】1. had 2. were 3. was 4. went 5. did

【解析】

1. have的过去式是不规则变化，为had.

2. are的过去式是不规则变化，为were.

3. am / is的过去式是不规则变化，为was.

4. go的过去式是不规则变化，为went.

5. do的过去式是不规则变化，为did.

【难度】较易

**三、选择合适的词填在横线上。（10分）**

|  |
| --- |
| When How much How Whose What |

1. \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_are you? Fine, thank you.

2. \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ is she going to do? She is going to go shopping.

3. \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_bag is this? It’s Sam’s.

4. \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_are you going to eat? At half past twelve.

5. \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_is it? It’s five dollars.

【答案】1. How 2. What 3. Whose 4. When 5. How much

【解析】

1. 根据答语“很好，谢谢”可知问句的意思是：你好吗？所以答案是How

2. 根据答语“她打算去购物”可知问句的意思是：她打算去做什么？所以答案是What

3. 根据答语“它是Sam的”可知问句的意思是：这是谁的书包？所以答案是Whose

4. 根据答语“在十二点半”可知问句的意思是：你什么时候吃饭？所以答案是When

5. 根据答语“五美元”可知问句的意思是：它多少钱？所以答案是How much

【难度】容易

**四 、单项选择。（20分）**

（ ）1.What do you want? I want two\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hamburger B. cola C. hot dogs

【答案】C

【解析】由two可知其后需接可数名词复数，所以答案是C.

【难度】容易

（ ）2. ---\_\_\_\_\_\_colas do you want?

---Four colas, please.

A. How many B. How much C. How

【答案】A

【解析】根据答语“四杯可乐”可知在问数量，cola是可数名词，所以疑问词应用how many.

【难度】一般

（ ）3. ---\_\_\_\_\_\_are you going to go to school?

---At half past seven.

A. When B. What C. Where

【答案】A

【解析】根据答语“在七点半”可知在问时间。句意：你打算什么时候去上学？七点半。when 什么时间，what 什么，where 在哪儿

【难度】较易

（ ）4. ---\_\_\_\_\_\_is it? ---It’s five am.

A. What B. When C. What time

【答案】C

【解析】根据答语“五点”可知在问世间，需用疑问词what time. 所以答案是C.

【难度】较易

（ ）5. I’m looking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the window.

A. for B. at C. out

【答案】C

【解析】向…外看look out of sth. 句意：我正看向窗外。

【难度】一般

（ ）6. It is going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_tomorrow.

A. be sunny B. hot C. warm

【答案】A

【解析】根据题干可知句意是：明天天要放晴。晴朗的be sunny. 注意不能丢掉be动词。

【难度】一般

（ ）7. ---Who can help me?

---Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carry the bag.

A. can’t B. can C. don’t

【答案】A

【解析】根据sorry可知“我不能提起这个包”。不能can’t. 所以答案是A.

【难度】容易

（ ）8. I’m making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_birthday card.

A. Daming B. Daming’s C. Damings

【答案】B

【解析】“某人的”的表达是在人名后加’s，所以“大明的”的正确表达是Daming’s.

【难度】一般

（ ）9. Look! Lucy is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a new bike today.

A. jumping B. running C. riding

【答案】C

【解析】根据题干可知句意是：看，Lucy今天骑了一辆新自行车。jump 跳，run 跑，ride 骑

【难度】一般

（ ）10. Will you take a ball? No, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. won’t B. doesn’t C. isn’t

【答案】A

【解析】will引导的疑问句，肯定或否定回答时助动词依然是will. 所以答案是A.

【难度】容易

**五、选择合适的句子补全短文。(10分)**

***Daming:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Simon:*** She’s at the supermarket. She’s buying things for your birthday party.

***Daming:*** Oh! Am I going to have an American birthday this year?

A. You can finish the card later.

B. The oranges are falling.

C. All the balloons are flying away.

D.Where’s your mum?

E. Who can come out to help me?

***Simon:*** Yes. And I’m making you a birthday card.

***Mum:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I can’t carry them all!

***Simon:*** Sorry, I can’t. I’m making Daming’s birthday card.

***Daming:*** I will help you!

***Mum:*** Hold on to the balloons, please.

***Daming:*** Oh no! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I can’t hold the oranges and the balloons!

***Mum:*** Come on, Simon. We need your help! \_\_ 4 \_\_

***Daming:*** Simon! Get the balloons. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_5 \_\_\_

***Mum:*** Too late! But look at the sky!

***Simon:*** Wow! The sky says, “Happy birthday, Daming!”

【答案】1. D 2. E 3. B 4. A 5. C

【解析】

1. 根据上下文可知句意是：你妈妈在哪儿？所以答案是D

2. 根据上下文可知句意是：谁能出来帮我一下？所以答案是E

3. 根据上下文可知句意是：桔子掉了。所以答案是B

4. 根据上下文可知句意是：你可以晚些时候再弄生日卡。所以答案是A

5. 根据上下文可知句意是：所有的气球都飞走了。所以答案是C

【难度】较难

**六、将下列句子补充完整。(15分)**

1. In this photo, the sun \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（照耀着）.

2. The birds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （正在唱歌）.

3. Now look at this photo. We are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（野餐）.

4. The ducks are \_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) our picnic.

5. The balloons (fly) away.

【答案】1. is shining 2. are singing 3. having a picnic 4. eating 5. flying

【解析】

1. 根据题干可知句子用现在进行时，照耀shine，现在分词是shining，所以答案是is shining

2. 根据题干可知句子用现在进行时，唱歌sing，现在分词是singing，所以答案是are singing

3. 根据题干可知句子用现在进行时，野餐have a picnic，现在分词是having，所以答案是having a picnic

4. 根据题干可知句子用现在进行时，吃eat，现在分词是eating，所以答案是eating

5. 根据题干可知句子用现在进行时，飞fly，现在分词是flying，所以答案是flying

【难度】一般

**七、按要求写句子。（15分）**

1. It’s seven dollars and twenty-five cents. (对画线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_is it?

2. It’s eight pm. (对画线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is it?

3. We are going to eat at seven o’clock. (对画线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are you going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

4. Is it raining now? (写出肯定回答)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. The sun is \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_.(shine) We’re looking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the ducks.(完成句子)

【答案】1. How much 2. What time 3. When, eat 4. Yes, it is. 5. shining, at

【解析】

1. 画线部分表示价格，所以应用疑问词How much.

2. 画线部分表示时间，所以应用疑问词What time.

3. 画线部分表示时间，所以应用疑问词When；句中动词eat不变，直接放在句末。

4. 句子用现在进行时，其肯定回答是Yes, it is.

5. 根据are looking可知句子用现在进行时，所以shine用ing形式，即shining；看某物look at sth. 所以后一空填at.

【难度】一般

**八、阅读理解。（10分）**

It is on Sunday morning. The sun is shining. We have no classes. We are playing in the park. Some girls are singing and dancing under a big tree. Some boys are climbing the hill. Tom is drawing by the lake. Mike and John are swimming in the lake. Where are Betty and Mary? They are sitting under a small tree. They are reading a picture book. We are very happy.

（ ）1. What’s the weather like today?

A. It’s Sunday. B. It’s fine. C. It’s raining.

（ ）2. Where are they playing?

A. In the park. B. On the hill. C. In the lake.

（ ）3. Who is climbing the hill?

A. Some girls. B. Some boys. C. Some teachers.

（ ）4. Where are Betty and Mary?

A. They are on the tree. B. They are under the tree. C. They are in the lake.

（ ）5. What are Betty and Mary doing?

A. They are reading a picture book. B. They are dancing. C. They are playing.

【答案】1. B 2. A 3. B 4. B 5. A

【解析】

1. 根据The sun is shining.可知答案是B

2. 根据We are playing in the park.可知答案是A

3. 根据Some boys are climbing the hill.可知答案是B

4. 根据They are sitting under a small tree.可知答案是B

5. 根据They are reading a picture book.可知答案是A

【难度】一般