

2017-2018 树人中学初一英语第一次月考测试卷解析

一、综合点评 本次树人中学英语月考测试卷难度不大，要求学生熟练掌握课本基础知识。试卷中基础知识部分考查了第一单元和 第二单元的知识点,比如介词用法、人称代词和物主代词、固定搭配、动词短语等；阅读理解题注重考查学生运用所学词汇和句法知识以及相应的阅读策略阅读短文的能力，包括完形填空、阅读理解、缺词填空、任务型填空，考查 内容与课本知识联系紧密，因此要求学生能够诵读课文，对于重点句子要理解透彻，达到熟练运用的程度。

二、详细解析

一、单项选择（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，计 15 分）

21. I have _____ e-dog. _____ name is Hobo.

- A. a; Its B. an; Its C. a; It's D. an; It's

【答案】B

【解析】考察冠词和形容词性物主代词。e-dog 第一个音是元音，元音前要用冠词an；此处句意为：它的名字叫Hobo，所以要填形容词性物主代词，填Its，故答案选B。

22. I often play _____ table tennis in _____ afternoon.

- A. /; / B. the; the C. /; the D. the; /

【答案】C

【解析】考察冠词。play 后面接球类运动时都不加冠词，如 play basketball, play football 等；后面考察短语搭配，在下午，in the afternoon 故选C。

23. — Are you in _____? — Yes, I am.

- A. Grade7, Class 1 B. class1, grade 7 C. Class1, Grade7 D. grade7, class1

【答案】C

【解析】考察数词。首先，英语中班级在前，年级在后；其次，要大写。故选 C。

24. The girl has _____ to do today.

- A. lots of homework B. a lot of homeworks
C. a lot homework D. lots of homeworks

【答案】A

【解析】考察名词。homework 意思是“作业”，是不可数名词，所以不能加s；a lot of / lots of 修饰不可数名词和可数名词，故选A。

25. Andy is my brother. _____ often takes _____ dog for a walk.

- A. He; his B. She; her C. He; her D. She; his

【答案】A

【解析】考察代词。通过 brother 我们可知 Andy 是男生，所以后面用 he 和 his，故选A。

26. — Your skirt is very nice. — _____.

- A. Not nice B. Thank you C. Here you are D. Here it is

【答案】B

【解析】考察情景交际。回答别人的赞美的时候，要用 Thanks 或者 Thank you, 故选B。

27. — Do you like _____ table tennis in the evening? — _____.

- A. playing; Yes, I am B. playing; Yes, I do
C. to play; No, I do D. to play; No, I am not

【答案】B

【解析】考察特殊疑问句。回答 Do you like ...? 疑问句要用 Yes, I do./No, I don't. 来回答。like doing 表示喜欢做某事，

故选 B。

28. —Is Hui Ruoyi a volleyball player_____Nanjing?

—Yes. But she plays_____the Guangzhou Volleyball Club now.

- A. in; from B. from; for C. for; from D. for; in

【答案】B

【解析】考察介词。be from 表示来自í í ; for 表示为了í í plays for the Guangzhou Volleyball Club now 表示“现在为广州排球俱乐部效力”。

29. Amy's eyes_____big and her hair_____long.

- A. is; is B. are; are C. are; is D. is; are

【答案】C

【解析】考察名词单复数及主谓一致。eyes 是可数名词复数，所以后接谓语动词复数；hair 为不可数名词，所以后接谓语动词单数。

30. —_____you free on Sunday?

—Yes. I_____have much to do at weekends.

- A. Are; aren't B. Are; don't C. Do; don't D. Do; aren't

【答案】B

【解析】考察动词。问句中be free 意为有空闲，答句中对行为动词作谓语的句子进行否定要使用助动词。

31. I enjoy_____. Would you like_____with me this afternoon?

- A. swimming; swimming B. to swim; to swim
C. swimming; to swim D. swim; swim

【答案】C

【解析】考察动词搭配。enjoy doing sth. 意为喜欢做某事；would like to do sth. 意为愿意做某事。

32. Jane goes to the Music Club_____every Monday afternoon.

- A. at B. / C. on D. in

【答案】B

【解析】考察介词。every 前面不需要用介词。

33. I really love sports. Can you tell me how_____like a good swimmer?

- A. swims B. to swimming C. to swim D. swimming

【答案】C

【解析】考察疑问词加不定式。句意：我很喜欢运动。你能告诉我怎么才能游得像一名好的游泳运动员？这里考察的是疑问词 how+to do 这个搭配，故选 C。

34. —Let's go to Wanshan Park tomorrow morning.

—Sorry, I can't go with you. My mother is ill and I must_____her.

- A. look at B. look like C. look after D. look for

【答案】C

【解析】考察动词短语。句意：明天我们去 Wanshan Park 吧。不好意思，我不能和你一起去。我妈妈生病了，我必须照顾我妈妈。look at 看着；look like 像；look for 寻找；look after 照顾，故选 C。

35. —Excuse me. Where is your teachers' office?—_____, sir.

- A. This way, please. B. That's all right C. You're welcome D. Sorry, I don't know.

【答案】A

【解析】考察情景交际。句意：打扰一下，老师们的办公室在哪儿呀？回答这个句子要用“ This way, please.”，意思是：这边请。故选 A。

二、完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，计 15 分）

阅读下列短文，从文中各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

On Sunday morning, Kitty usually gets up late. She washes her face and then goes out to 36 morning exercises. It is about 8:20 a.m. After she eats her 37, she often goes to a shopping center 38 her mother. The shopping center is 39 her home, so they walk there. It takes them about 10 minutes to get there on 40. Kitty likes this shopping center 41. It 42 a lift (电梯). The shopping center is new 43 big. 44 many things there, such as TVs, fridges, clothes, books, food and drinks. There are many 45 there. They are men and women, old and 46. Parents must 47 their children. The shopping center is too big. Young children may get lost (迷路) in it. Why do many people come here 48 things? The things there are usually good and cheap. The 49 in it are always nice and friendly. If you come to Kitty's home, we would like to take 50 there and have a look.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 36. A. make | B. do | C. run | D. carry |
| 37. A. breakfast | B. lunch | C. supper | D. meals |
| 38. A. for | B. to | C. with | D. after |
| 39. A. near | B. into | C. at | D. inside |
| 40. A. feet | B. foot | C. foots | D. walk |
| 41. A. very | B. much | C. to | D. very much |
| 42. A. has | B. have | C. is | D. are |
| 43. A. but | B. with | C. for | D. and |
| 44. A. There is | B. There are | C. There have | D. They are |
| 45. A. students | B. people | C. children | D. girls |
| 46. A. tall | B. short | C. young | D. heavy |
| 47. A. look after | B. look for | C. look at | D. look over |
| 48. A. buy | B. buying | C. to buy | D. buys |
| 49. A. friends | B. nurses | C. doctors | D. workers |
| 50. A. you | B. them | C. him | D. her |

36. 【答案】B

【考点&易错点】考察短语搭配。do morning exercises, 做早操。

37. 【答案】A

【考点&易错点】考察短语搭配和上下文关系。由前面的时间 8:20, 可知是吃早饭。

38. 【答案】C

【考点&易错点】考察介词。go to sp. with sb. 和某人去某地。

39. 【答案】A

【考点&易错点】考察介词。下文中，他们走着去超市，可知超市和她家很近。

40. 【答案】B

【考点&易错点】考察介词短语。on foot 步行

41. 【答案】D

【考点&易错点】考察副词。like sth. very much 非常喜欢某物

42. 【答案】A

【考点&易错点】考察动词三单。主语是 it 用 has。

43. 【答案】D

【考点&易错点】考察连词。又新又大，表示并列用 and。

44. 【答案】B

【考点&易错点】考察 there be 句型的就近原则。下文中有 many things 可知用复数。

45. 【答案】B

【考点&易错点】考察名词。根据下文可知用 people。

46. 【答案】C

【考点&易错点】考察形容词。前面是 old, 后面是相对的。

47. 【答案】A

【考点&易错点】考察动词短语。look after 照顾。

48. 【答案】C

【考点&易错点】考察动词不定式。来这里的目的是买东西。

49. 【答案】D

【考点&易错点】考察名词。说的是超市里的员工。

50. 【答案】A

【考点&易错点】考察代词。如果你来Kitty家, 她会带你过去看一看。

三、阅读理解 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 计 30 分)

A

Do you like after-school activities? Which club would you like to join(参加)?

① Music Club

We have a nice teacher, Miss Lin, in our club. She teaches dancing and singing every Monday afternoon.

Tel: 524-3528

③ Swimming Club

If you like swimming and you are good at swimming, come and be a member of us. The club is open every Wednesday afternoon.

Tel: 522-5528

② Sports Club

Do you like playing football or basketball?

Do you want to play sports with your classmates every Tuesday afternoon? If you want, call Jim at 523-4528.

④ Art Club

Do you know Xu Beihong and Qi Baishi? They are very good artists in China. Do you want to be an artist? If you say "Yes", come to our club every Wednesday afternoon.

Tel: 521-6528

51. You can come to _____ if you like singing.

A. Club ①

B. Club ②

C. Club ③

D. Club ④

【答案】A。

【解析】根据 Club ①中 she teaches dancing and singing every Monday afternoon .可知选 A。

52. The underlined word(下划线的单词) artist is _____ in Chinese.

A. 艺术家

B. 运动员

C. 音乐家

D. 歌唱家

【答案】A。

【解析】根据 Club ④中 Do you know Xu Beihong and Qi Baishi .可知选 A。

53. If you enjoy playing football, you can call _____.

A. 524-3528

B. 522-5528

C. 523-4528

D. 521-6528

【答案】C。

【解析】根据 Club ②中 Do you like playing football or basketball.可知选 C。

B

My English teacher is very funny . He has really long hair and wears earring in one ear . He likes to wear purple shirts and orange pants . He also uses all kinds of slang(俚语) words from 1970s. When he likes something , he'll say it's really ö groovy (酷的) . I think he played the guitar in a rock band when he was young .

The other day , he walked into class and noticed (注意) that there was a new student . He asked him , "Hey ,man ,what's happening ?" The student was very confused(困惑的) , but we all laughed because we knew that the teacher was just saying hello . "You're new , aren't you ?" The teacher asked . The student was surprised , and said to himself , "Is this the teacher ? He looks strange(奇怪) ." Then he explained(解释) to all us , "Sorry .Maybe I'm in the wrong classroom ."

54. What does the writer think of his teacher?

- A. He laughs a lot B. He is funny C. He is clever D. He talks a lot

【答案】选 B。

【解析】根据第一段 **My English teacher is very funny .**可知选 B。

55. How is the English teacher different from other teachers ?

- A. He wears pretty clothes B. He uses slang words and has a strange appearance
C. He speaks strange English . D. He played the guitar in a rock band .

【答案】选 B。

【解析】根据第一段 **He likes to wear purple shirts and orange pants . He also uses all kinds of slang(俚语) words from 1970s.**可知选 B。

56. What does the teacher like to wear?

- A. A ring and purple shirts . B. Orange pants and a scarf
C. An earring and orange pants . D. Purple shirt and red pants .

【答案】选 C。

【解析】根据第一段 **He has really long hair and wears earring in one ear . He likes to wear purple shirts and orange pants .**描述, 可知选 C。

57. What did the teacher do when he was young according to the writer ?

- A. He was a famous singer B. He was a guitar player in the rock band .
C. He sold records . D. He was an English teacher .

【答案】选 B。

【解析】根据第一段 **I think he played the guitar in a rock band when he was young .**可知选 B。

C

When you are not happy, there are some ways to make you happy or feel good about yourself.

1. Look in the mirror(镜子) and say to yourself, "I'm a special person and there's no one in the world like me. I can do anything!" It works!
 2. Do something nice for someone. Helping others always makes you feel good.
 3. Smile! Be friendly to people around you. Look for the good things in your friends and family.
 4. Learn something new! Do you always want to learn how to swim? Go for it!
 5. Read and start a diary. Turn off the TV and let your imagination(想象) fly! If you have any ideas or dreams, write them down!
 6. Stay with your family. We all need our family time. Talk with your mum and dad or maybe even your cousin.
58. How many ways can make you happy or feel good about yourself?

- A. One. B. Three. C. Five. D. Six.

【答案】选 D。

【解析】根据整篇文章可数出有六个方法使你感觉开心或感觉很棒.可知选 D。

59. What should you do if you have any ideas or dreams according to the passage?

- A. Do some reading. B. Write them down.
C. Talk with your parents. D. Tell others.

【答案】选 B。

【解析】根据第 5 点 **If you have any ideas or dreams, write them down!**可知选 B。

60. Where can you read this passage?

- A. In a story book.
C. In a magazine(杂志).

- B. In a dictionary(字典).
D. In a diary.

【答案】选 C。

【解析】根据分析全文可知，文章教会我们如何使自己感觉开心或感觉很棒，可从杂志中读得。可知选 C。

61. What can you do if you want to learn something new according to the passage?

- A. Watch TV.
C. Speak to yourself.

- B. Talk with your friends.
D. Go for it.

【答案】选 D。

【解析】根据第 4 点 Learn something new! Do you always want to learn how to swim? Go for it! 可知选 D。

D

It's Jimmy's birthday and he is 9 years old. He gets a lot of presents from his family and one of them is a big drum (鼓). His grandfather buys it for him.

Jimmy likes it very much. He plays with it every day and he often makes a terrible noise (可怕的声音). His father works in the day and Jimmy is in bed when (当...时候) he gets home in the evening. So his father doesn't hear the noise.

But Mrs. Black doesn't like the noise, so one morning she takes a sharp (锋利的) knife and goes to Jimmy's room when he hits his drum. She says to him, "Hello! Jimmy. Do you know there is something very nice in your drum? Here is a knife. Please open the drum and let's find it."

62. What does Jimmy get on his birthday?

- A. He gets only one present from his grandfather.
C. He gets a knife and a drum.

- B. He gets a lot of presents.
D. He gets a drum from Mrs Black.

【答案】选 B。

【解析】根据第一段 He gets a lot of presents from his family and one of them is a big drum (鼓)。可知选 B。

63. Who gives Jimmy a drum?

- A. His mother buys it for him.
C. His father's friend buys it for him.

- B. Mrs Black buys it for him.
D. His grandfather buys it for him.

【答案】选 D。

【解析】根据第一段 His grandfather buys it for him. 可知选 D。

64. When his father gets home in the evening, what does Jimmy do?

- A. He hits his drum with his grandfather.
C. He sleeps in bed.

- B. He watches TV with Mrs Black.
D. He does his homework with his grandfather.

【答案】选 C。

【解析】根据第二段 His father works in the day and Jimmy is in bed when (当...时候) he gets home in the evening. 可知选 C。

65. Mrs. Black gives Jimmy a knife because (因为)_____.

- A. she likes Jimmy's drum
C. she doesn't like the noise

- B. she knows there is something in the drum
D. she wants to know what is in the drum

【答案】选 C。

【解析】根据最后一段 But Mrs. Black doesn't like the noise, so one morning she takes a sharp (锋利的) knife and goes to Jimmy's room when he hits his drum. 可知选 C。

第 II 卷 非选择题部分 (60 分)

四、词汇运用 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分, 每空 1 词)

66. we are all the_____ (成员) of the school volleyball team.

【答案】members

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了ö成员ö单词的拼写，根据all要注意使用复数。

67. Jeremy Lin and LeBron Raymone James are my basketball_____（英雄）.

【答案】heroes

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了ö英雄ö单词的拼写，根据are要注意使用复数，且复数是在结尾加es。

68. I hope his dream comes_____（真的，真实的）.

【答案】true

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了ö真的，真实的ö单词的拼写。

69. Zhu Ting is one of my favorite volleyball_____（运动员）.

【答案】players

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了ö运动员ö单词的拼写，one of后要注意使用复数。

70. What_____（另外）do you want to eat?

【答案】else

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了ö另外ö单词的拼写。

71. My friend goes_____（dance）every night.

【答案】dancing

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了ödanceö的变形，godancing去跳舞。

72. Tom with his classmates, often_____（fly）kites in the open air.

【答案】flies

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了with的用法，要注意是就前原则，fly的三单变化是flies。

73. It's too late. You can't enjoy_____（chat）with me online.

【答案】chatting

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了enjoy的用法，要注意enjoy后用动词ing。

74. She makes him_____（real）happy because he forgets the time.

【答案】really

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了副词修饰形容词。

75. The_____（swim）Club is my favorite.

【答案】Swimming

【考点&易错点】此题主要考查了游泳俱乐部的拼写，注意大写。

五、任务型阅读（共10空；每空1分，计10分，每空1词）

She has no mouth, but she always looks happy. She is on almost everything you see: clocks, notebooks, schoolbags, watches, even on toasters! She is Hello Kittyö one of the most popular cats in the world.

Hello Kitty was born on 1 November, 1974 and she lives in London with her parents and her twin sister, Mimmy. Her hobbies are travelling, music, reading, eating delicious cookies and making new friends.

The Japanese company Sanrio made Hello Kitty more than thirty years ago. The cat soon became popular. People love her different styles. In 1995, she was wearing a nurse's uniform. Two years later, the ribbon in her hair was changed to a flower. Millions of Japanese schoolgirls copied her style. In 1999, Kitty even got a boyfriend, Daniel.

öWhy do we love Kitty so much? It's because she is changing with the times,ö said Yuko Yamaguchi, the Hello Kitty designer. öWe always try to give Kitty fresh looks. The first Kitty I made was with a piano. That was because lots of Japanese girls at that time played the piano. And a piano was something they all wanted.ö

Information	Kitty was <u>76</u> on Nov. 1, 1974 and <u>77</u> with her <u>78</u> in London now.
<u>79</u>	She loves many things such as travelling, <u>80</u> to music, eating delicious cookies and making new friends.

Looks	She always looks <u>81</u> . People love her different styles. The Japanese company Sanrio always <u>82</u> to give Kitty <u>83</u> looks.
More Details	Many girls copy her style. The first Kitty was with a piano <u>84</u> lots of Japanese girls played the piano and they wanted the piano very <u>85</u>

76. 【答案】born

【考点&易错点】查找题。Kitty was born on 1 November, 1974.可知凯蒂猫出生在 1974 年的十一月一日。

77. 【答案】lives

【考点&易错点】查找题。lives in London with her parents and her twin sister, Mimmy.故填 lives

78. 【答案】family

【考点&易错点】概括题。lives in London with her parents and her twin sister, Mimmy 可知它和家人一起生活，故填 family

79. 【答案】hobbies

【考点&易错点】查找题。Her hobbies are travelling, music, reading, eating delicious cookies and making new friends.

80. 【答案】listening

【考点&易错点】转换题。hobbies are travelling, music, reading, eating delicious cookies and making new friends.可知是听音乐，故填 listening

81. 【答案】happy

【考点&易错点】查找题。She has no mouth, but she always looks happy.

82. 【答案】tries

【考点&易错点】转换题。Always try to give Kitty fresh looks. 可知索尼公司总是设法给凯蒂猫新鲜的外貌。故填 tries

83. 【答案】fresh

【考点&易错点】查找题。We always try to give Kitty fresh looks.故填 fresh

84. 【答案】because

【考点&易错点】查找题。first Kitty I made was with a piano. That was because lots of Japanese girls at that time played the piano.可知第一个凯蒂有钢琴是他们想要的，故填 much

85. 【答案】much

【考点&易错点】转换题。a piano was something they all wanted.可知钢琴是他们想要的，故填 much

六、缺词填空（共 10 空；每空 1 分，计 10 分，每空 1 词）

Hello! Everybody! My n 86 is Mike. My favorite s 87 is basketball because it brings me great f 88. I like it because the NBA stars play very w 89. Basketball is very cheap and it's good for our health. We can grow t 90 if we play basketball very often. It can keep u 91 healthy.

I play basketball three t 92 a week. I often play it with my friends a 93 school. S 94 I play it on the playground near my home. I h 95 I can be a famous basketball player in the future.

86. 【答案】name

【考点&易错点】这个空填名字，即 name

87. 【答案】sport

【考点&易错点】由basketball知填运动，即sport

88. 【答案】fun

【考点&易错点】be of great fun 是非常有趣的，fun 是不可数名词，意为乐趣

89. 【答案】well

【考点&易错点】这个空填一个副词，又表示很好地所以填 well

90. 【答案】tall

【考点&易错点】grow 是一个系动词，所以这个空填形容词，根据常识可知，经常打篮球能变高，所以填 tall

91. 【答案】us

【考点&易错点】keep 的用法是 keep sb adj.所以这个空填个宾格人称

92. 【答案】times

【考点&易错点】依照题意可知，我一周玩三次篮球，所以填times。值得注意的是time作时间讲是不可数，作次数，倍数时，是可数的

93. 【答案】after

【考点&易错点】after school 是放学后

94. 【答案】Sometimes

【考点&易错点】sometimes有时，是个频率副词

95. 【答案】hope

【考点&易错点】hope that+从句，意为希望

七、书面表达（计30分）

A. 句子翻译（共5小题；每小题2分，共10分）

96. 我们的英语老师没有长长的头发。

96. 【答案】Our English teacher doesn't have long hair.

【考点&易错点】hair 不可数，谓语动词三单

97. 我是 Shuren School 的一名新生。

97. 【答案】I am a new student in Shuren School.

【考点&易错点】注意使用介词in

98. 我在学校有些朋友，他们都戴眼镜。

98. 【答案】I have some friends in school and they all wear glasses.

【考点&易错点】戴眼镜的表达wear glasses

99. 在我空闲时间里，我喜欢听音乐，因为音乐使我开心。

99. 【答案】In my free time, I like listening to music because music makes me happy.

【考点&易错点】在某人空闲时间的表达in one's free time

100. 我的父母总是谈论他们最喜欢的比赛。

100. 【答案】My parents always talk about their favorite game.

【考点&易错点】谈论某事的表达talk about sth.

B. 写作（计20分）

101. 根据表格内容，以My Friend为题，用英语写一篇人物介绍。

- 注意 1.请正确地使用人称；2.短文必须包含所有要点，可适当发挥
3.要求语言通顺，句子连贯，书写规范；
4.词数 70 左右

姓名	Li Ming
年龄	13 岁
居住地	江苏扬州
长相	短发，个子很高，戴眼镜
品格	学习勤奋，擅长英语和数学
所在学校班级	Sunshine Middle School, 七年级一班
爱好	游泳，玩电脑游戏，经常在周末和同学一起踢足球，姚明是他最喜欢的运动员
理想	当一名足球运动员

参考译文：

My friend

My friend is LiMing. He is thirteen years old. He lives in Yangzhou, Jiangsu Province. He has short hair and he is very tall. And he wears a pair of glasses.

He studies hard and is good at English and Maths. He is a member of Class 1, Grade 7 in Sunshine Middle School. He loves swimming and playing computer games. He usually plays football with his classmates in weekends. And Yao Ming is his favourite player and of course is his idol. His dream is to become a football player in the future.

三、整体难度

总体来说本次测试难度不大，偏简单，单项选择部分侧重基础的考查，涉及的考点日常训练较多。完形填空部分选题比较简单，若仔细审题，能全对。阅读理解选材简单，没有很难理解的篇章，选项的答案基本能在文章中找到对应的句子。词汇运用侧重基础知识的考查，难度不大，但学生不能粗心大意，比如单词 *future* 的拼写，不少学生误拼成 *ture*。任务型阅读有六个查找题，学生比较容易写出答案。缺词填空是一篇自我介绍，每个空答案显而易见。书面表达很简单，翻译句子中的句型来源于课本。本次检测分数在 137 分以上为优秀；125 分以上算合格；115 分以下需要认真反思自己的学习过程，关注对基础知识的掌握情况。