**2018中考模拟测试题（四）**



**第一卷选择题(60分）**

I.词汇测试(15分）

i.从下面每小题的A、B、C三个选项中选出可以替换划线部分的最佳选项。(共8小题，每小题1分）

()1. — Why did Tom cry yesterday?

—Because he regretted arguing with his mother.

A. felt happy about B. felt afraid of

C. felt sorry for

()2. — It is reported that three people died when they skied last month.

—I’m sorry to hear that. It’s important for us to avoid being hurt when we play sports.

A. keep away from B. look forward to

C. be famous for

()3. — Why do more and more old people live on their own?

—Because their children are so busy with the work that they can’t spend much time with them.

A. quietly B. alone

C. happily

()4. — How many visitors are waiting for the lunch?

—Twenty-four. In addition to the six children inside, eighteen adults are sitting here.

A. Besides B. Except

C. Without

()5. — Dad, I am afraid I can’t pass the exam.

—If you keep on studying hard, you will make it.

A. succeed B. fail

C. produce

()6. — I have waited for Fast & Furious 8 for a long time! I am dying to watch it!

— Me too! Let’s go to the movies together tonight.

A. can’t help watching

B. can’t wait to watch

C. dislike watching

()7. — Sandy is not attracted by visiting the Great Wall.

—Maybe she enjoys visiting somewhere quiet.

A. has no interest in

B. feels ashamed of

C. is excited about

()8. — The house price has driven many Chinese young people mad.

—Yes, especially in Shenzhen. My uncle has left here because he can’t afford a house.

A. made ... excited B. made ... cry

C. made... crazy

ii.根据句子意思，从下面每小题的A、B、C三个选项中选出恰当的词语完成句子。（共7 小题，每小题1分）

()9. If your answer to a question is correct, it means your answer is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. regular B. usual

C. right

()10. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a movement of part of your body, especially your hands, to show what you mean.

A. method B. gesture

C. expression

()11. — What happened to the old cinema?

—It was \_\_\_\_\_ by a fire last year.

A. developed B. destroyed

C. hurt

()12. Paris is \_\_\_\_\_ a city full of romance (浪漫).

A. known as B. famous for

C. made of

()13. — Did you go home very early yesterday?

—No, I \_\_\_\_\_ missed the last bus here!

A. never B. hardly

C. nearly

()14. — Your mobile phone is \_\_\_\_\_.

—Maybe, but it works well.

A. out of date B. in trouble

C. at the front

()15. — Linda gets a cold again! I will ask her to wear more clothes tomorrow.

—But she never listens to us. I hope your suggestion won’t \_\_\_\_\_ again.

A. put out B. fall on deaf ears

C. take action

II.完形填空（15分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从16-25 各小题的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。 (共10小题，每小题1.5分）

People have wondered what happened to Queen Nefertiti. She 16 and died in the 14th century BC in Egypt (埃及）. Nobody knows where her body was buried. It remains a 17 . But now archaeologists (考古学家）think they 18 be close to the answer. They think the queen might be behind the walls, in a hidden room, inside King Tutankhamun’s tomb (墓穴).

An X-ray machine was brought in to 19 the archaeologists. With cameras recording the event, a Japanese expert used modem technology to make the ancient tomb 20 its secret.

Egyptian Antiquities Minister Mamdouh al-Damaty told reporters before the X-ray worked, there was a 60 percent chance that something was behind those 21 . Now, he says, “It’s 90 percent likely there is 22 there.”

British archaeologist Nicolas Reeves said the tomb of Tutankhamun was actually a tomb within a tomb. But 23 ? King Tut died when he was 19 years old. Queen Nefertiti, his stepmother, had died earlier. There wasn’t enough time to build a tomb 24 Tut, so some believe he was buried in a room off a larger tomb. Is it Nefertiti’s?

If the mystery is solved, it will be the largest 25 in Egypt. And that could mean more tourists will return to the Valley of the Kings.

()16. A. breathed B. remained

C. lived

()17. A. problem B. question

C. mystery

()18. A. should B. might

C. must

()19. A. fight B. touch

C. help

()20. A. give up B. sell out

C. take up

()21. A. houses B. tombs

C. walls .

()22. A. anything B. nothing

C. something

()23. A. why B. where

C. what

()24. A. with B. for

C. to

()25. A. invention B. production

C. discovery

III.阅读理解(30分）

阅读下列短文，从下面每题的A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案。（共20小题，每小题1.5分）

**A**

|  |
| --- |
| Opera at Music Hall: 1243 Elm Street. The season runs from May to July, with other performances in March and September. The opera welcomes any of its lovers.  Telephone: 241-2742 1  Website： *[www.cityopera.com](http://www.cityopera.com)* |
| Blue Moon Orchestra (管弦乐队)：The Orchestra plays at Memorial Hall at 1406 Elm Street, which offers several concerts from March to June. Call 723-1182 for more information.  Website: *[www.bluemoonorch.com](http://www.bluemoonorch.com)* |
| Riverbend Music Theater: 6295 Kellogg Ave (大街）.Large outdoor theater with the closest seats to the stage. Performances will last all summer long!  Telephone: 232-6220 :  Website: *[www.riverbendmusic.com](http://www.riverbendmusic.com)* |
| College Conservatory of Music (CCM): Performances are on the main campus (校园）of the university, usually at Patricia Cobbett Theater. CCM organizes a number of events by some famous musicians. Students with ID cards can attend the events for free. A free schedule of events for each term is available by calling the box office at 556-4183.  Website: *<www.ccm.com>* |

()26. When can you go to a concert by Blue Moon Orchestra?

A. In January. B. In May.

C. In September. D. In December.

()27. How is Riverbend Music Theater different from the other places?

A. It gives performances all year round.

B. It welcomes any music lovers.

C. It has seats in the open air.

D. It has the best service.

()28. Where can students go for free performances with ID cards?

A. At Music Hall.

B. At Memorial Hall.

C. At Riverbend Music Theater.

D. At Patricia Cobbett Theater.

( ) 29. What can we know from the passage?

A. All the musical events are held in a university.

B. All the musical events will last at least half a year.

C. All the musical events are mainly for university students.

D. You can learn more about all the musical events by calling or going online.

**B**

This morning I woke up being a little bit worried. Too many unlucky things happened and I needed to make many decisions. I decided to go for a walk and try to relax. On the way, I kept repeating to myself “Don’t stop being kind”. Others may have worse situations than me. I already felt better when walking in the park enjoying the beautiful trees and the smiles to and from strangers. I decided to go shopping on my way back.

After paying, I sat down for a while and got a coffee. An elderly man sat next to me and started talking very loudly. I noticed that he had hearing aids (助听器）in both ears. He had a coffee too. I tried talking with him but I realized he could not understand anything. I stayed anyway and he told me about his difficulties with hearing, his son who worked in the supermarket and that he was at the age of 89! He felt happy to still be able to do the shopping on his own.

He said he liked talking to people and he apologized many times. I told him it was lovely to talk to him and after a while I said goodbye, shook his hands and wished him a good day. He was so happy and grateful. He thanked me many times and the last thing he said was “Thank you for listening”. I thought the whole point was “I just stayed and listened”.

()30. Why was the writer unhappy at first?

A. Because he was too busy.

B. Because he needed to walk on his own.

C. Because he thought himself unlucky.

D. Because he was afraid of making decisions.

()3 L How did the writer comfort (安慰）himself?

A. He thought others were luckier than him.

B. He thought others may be less lucky than him.

C. He thought he must be kind to others.

D. He thought he should listen to the old man.

()32. Which is the right order according to the passage?

① The writer went shopping alone.

② The writer wished the elderly man a good day.

③ The elderly man said sorry to the writer many times.

④ The writer enjoyed the beautiful trees in the park.

⑤ The elderly man talked with the writer happily.

A.④③⑤②① B.①③④②⑤

C.④①⑤③② D.①④③⑤②

()33. What does the writer want to tell us?

A. Never talk with a person with hearing problems.

B. We should spend time being a good listener.

C. We should stop to talk with the old whenever we see them.

D. Never tell others what you think when they’re talking.

**C**

Are you still reading paper books? If so, you are out! Nowadays more and more people prefer to read novels online. This new way of reading is convenient. For example, when people take a subway or wait for the bus, they just need to read on their mobile phones instead of opening books. And it also costs little, as many of the online novels are free to readers.

Some online novels have attractive plots and they have made their writers famous and rich, such as Liu Lianzi and Gu Man. These writers have many fans on the Internet and many of their works have been made into films and TV plays, such as *Empresses in the Palace and My Sunshine.* And a new TV play *A Lonesome Fragrance Waiting to be Appreciated* written by Feng Nong has been a big hit since its first episode on January 2, 2017.

However, not all the online novels are good to read, especially for teenagers who are less able to tell the right from the wrong than adults. Melody, a woman from Shenzhen, said, “Parents and teachers should pay more attention to what teenagers read online. In fact, some online novels were written so hurriedly and randomly (随便地）that they are full of improper plots which may be harmful to teenagers, so I don’t think it’s good for my students to read online novels.”

That’s true. Reading online novels may be a good way to kill time, but if you want to learn something, why not borrow some good books from libraries?

()34. Why did the writer write the second passage?

A. To tell us his / her favorite online novels.

B. To tell us the most successful online novels.

C. To tell us the online novels have interesting plots.

D. To tell us some successful online novels.

()35. What does Melody do?

A. She is a writer. B. She is a teacher.

C. She is a director. D. She is an actress.

()36. What does the underlined word “hurriedly” mean?

A. Carefully. B. Suddenly.

C. Clearly. D. Quickly.

()37. Which of the Mowing is the writer’s opinion?

A. Parents and teachers should pay attention to what teenagers read online.

B. Reading online novels is a good way to relax.

C. Teenagers shouldn’t read online books because they are bad for their lessons.

D. Parents and teachers shouldn’t allow teenagers to read online novels.

D



Bill Gates, the founder of Microsoft, opened a public account on China’s WeChat early this year and greeted his followers in Chinese. He will share information on health, energy innovation (创新））and education through this account.

Gates，username is “gatesnotes” and he welcomed his followers to his account through a video message. “Hello. Welcome to my official WeChat account, he said. "This is my personal blog, where I will talk about the people I meet, the books I am reading, and what I am learning. I hope you will join the conversation.” The post has received more than 100,000 views and 28,000 likes.

The kind man also shared a Chinese translation of the 2017 Annual (每年的）Letter written by himself and his wife Melinda Gates. Starting in 2009, they always write a letter at the beginning of each year. This year, it focuses on the progress in global health and development during the past 25 years. As China plays an important role in global affairs (事务)，Gates will use the public account to discuss positive examples of international cooperation (合作）in areas of health，energy and charity (慈善).The account will accept questions from Chinese users and Gates will choose two to three to answer in later posts.

Now WeChat is widely used in China and it has more than 800 million users. More and more famous people from western countries have started to talk directly to their Chinese fans through Chinese social media. Through WeChat, Gates is clearly trying to improve the relation between China and him, especially since Chinese Internet users are about 22 percent of the total Internet users in the world.

()38. Gates will share the following information EXCEPT \_\_\_\_.

A. health

B. energy innovation

C. education

D. sports

()39. What does the underlined word “it” refer to?

A. Gates’ public account on WeChat.

B. The video on WeChat.

C. The 2017 Annual Letter.

D. His dream in 2017.

()40. Which of the following is NOT true?

A. Gates wrote Chinese sentences to greet his Chinese fans on WeChat.

B. Gates will talk about his everyday life on WeChat.

C. Until this year, Gates and his wife has written nine annul letters.

D. Gates wants the relation between China and him to become better.

()41. What does the last paragraph mainly talk about?

A. Why WeChat is used so widely in the world.

B. How famous people from western countries talk to their Chinese fans.

C. How Gates talked to his Chinese fans through WeChat.

D. Why Gates opened a public account on China’s WeChat.

**E**

****

Shirley, an elephant, has something to say. She opens her mouth and speaks. The nearby elephants understand the sound, but it’s just noise to me.

What is Shirley exactly saying? Scientists are not sure, but they are trying to find out how elephants communicate. I visited Shirley at the Elephant Sanctuary (避难所）in Hohenwald，Tennessee. The sanctuary is home of Shirley and five other elephants — Bunny, Jenny, Sissy, Tarra and Winkie. All six animals were once in zoos or circuses (马戏团）. Now they walk freely on 2,700 acres of grassland and forests.

**A noisy group**

Not all the elephants at the sanctuary speak like Shirley. Tarra speaks like a sea lion when she is happy. Bunny squeaks (吱吱叫）often. I soon get used to hearing the different voices of the elephants. When one gray giant comes close to me, I know which elephant it is.

Elephants also communicate in a way that people can’t hear. Infrasound (次声）is a sound that is too low in pitch (音高）for the human ears to pick up. Scientists believe that elephant infrasound can travel for miles. Elephants in a group use it to keep in touch when they are alone.

**Old friends**

The elephants speak to one another for the same reasons people talk. Sometimes they even shout with excitement. When Shirley first came to the sanctuary, Jenny looked at her and began to shout. Shirley shouted back. At first, the animal keepers had no idea what it was about. Later, they discovered that Shirley and Jenny had stayed together for 20 years earlier in a circus. The elephants，shouts meant they still knew each other.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

There are two kinds of elephants — Asian elephants and African elephants. In the wild, both kinds are endangered. In 1970, almost 2 million Asian elephants lived in the wild in Southeast Asia. Now there are only 25,600 to 32,750 elephants living there. Their home is being gradually destroyed. As the population grows, humans are building on more of the land. In Africa, only half of the wild elephants living there 20 years ago live there today. Humans have killed the animals for their tusks (象牙).

()42. Which of the following does the writer describe in the passage?

A. Different sounds made by elephants.

B. What it is like to be a circus elephant.

C. How to plan a visit to an elephant sanctuary.

D. Ways to save the elephants’ home.

()43. Which can be put back into the blank?

A. The number of elephants in the world.

B. African elephants.

C. Asian elephants.

D. Elephants in danger.

()44. If there were 2 thousand wild elephants living in Africa 20 years ago, how many of them are there now?

A. 25,600. B. 32,750.

C. 1,000. D. 10,000.

()45. What can we infer from the passage?

A. Many elephants go away from their groups.

B. Some elephants have excellent memories.

C. Some elephants like to eat grass.

D. Many elephants are very excited to see each other.

**第二卷非选择题（25分）**

IV.语法填空：用所给单词的适当形式填空，未提供单词的根据上下文填入适当的词。（共 10小题，每小题1分）

A group of students have helped their classmate Cheng Dongdong for seven years in Anhui. Cheng, 16, was unable to walk after he got a terrible (46) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ill) at the age of seven.

“It was in Grade 2 that I introduced Dongdong’ s situation to the students. Then I asked (47) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ someone would like to help him,” said Wang Mi, the teacher of Cheng’s class. To Wang’s surprise, many students raised their (48) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hand). And she chose eight boys (49) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (form) a special group to help Cheng. The group would take him to school (50) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bring him back every day, help him at lunch and play (51) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him during the breaks.

After several years, Xie Chenxu, Liu Wei and Liao Jiangtao of the group are still in (52) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ same class with Cheng. Xie is responsible for (53) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (carry) Cheng in and out of the wheelchair (轮椅）as he is (54) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (strong) than others. Cheng’s parents took him to lots of hospitals.

A Canadian doctor (55) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (begin) treating him early this year and his situation started to become better. Let’s wish him a very nice future.

V.书面表达(共1题，15分）

近年来，我国校园欺凌事件屡有发生，而遭受校园欺凌的学生容易情绪抑郁、焦虑，不 敢去学校，甚至会出现心理问题等严重后果。 请以 “My opinions about school bullying” 为题， 写一篇英语短文，谈谈你的看法。

提示：

1. What do you think of school bullying?

2. What will you do if you are bullied or you see somebody else being bullied?

要求：

1. 所给提示信息应全部包括，可适当发挥，以 使行文连贯；

2. 80词以上。

参考词汇：心理问题mental health problems .

My opinions about school bullying

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**2018中考模拟测试题（四）**

**第一卷**

**I.** 1-5 CABAA 6-10 BACCB 11-15 BACAB

**II.** 16-20 CCBCA 21-25 CCABC

**III.** 26-29 BCDD 30-33 CBCB 34-37 DBDA 38-41 DCAD 42-45 ADCB

**第二卷** (One possible version)

**IV.** 46. illness 47. if 48. hands 49. to form 50. and

51. with 52. the 53. carrying 54. stronger 55. began

**V.**

My opinions about school bullying

School bullying is a big problem that has got more and more attention in society. Being bullied can make students feel scared or upset. Some students are afraid of going to school. School bullying can even lead to more serious mental health problems. So how should we stop school bullying?

If I see somebody being bullied or I am bullied, I will tell the teachers or my parents at once. It is not a good idea to do any bad things to the bullies on my own.

**【书面表达写作指导】**

本次作文是针对校园欺凌现象写一篇英语短文。可以从两个方面进行写作：首先，介绍校园欺凌现象造成的后果；其次，谈谈发生校园欺凌现象时自己该如何去做。全文时态以一般现在时为主。