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| Unit 13 | We􀆳re trying to save the earth! |

Section A



Ⅰ.重点单词英汉互译

1.litter(*v.*) 乱扔

2.bottom 底部

3.fisherman 渔民;钓鱼的人

(*pl.*) fishermen

4.coal 煤;煤块

5.ugly 丑陋的;难看的

6.advantage 优点;有利条件

7.cost(*v.*) 花费

8.wooden 木制的;木头的[来源:学\_科\_网Z\_X\_X\_K]

(*n.*) wood

9.plastic 塑料的;塑料

10.cruel 残酷的;残忍的

11.有害的 harmful

12.工业;行业 industry

13.法律;法规 law[来源:Z§xx§k.Com]

14.科学上的;科学的 scientific

(*n.*) science/scientist

15.承担得起;买得起 afford

16.外卖食物 takeaway

17.垃圾箱 bin

18.鲨鱼 shark

19.链子;链条 chain

20.可重复使用的 reusable

(*v.*) use

Ⅱ.重点短语英汉互译

1.make a difference 起作用;有影响

2.take part in 参加

3.turn off 关掉[来源:学\_科\_网Z\_X\_X\_K]

4.pay for 付费;付出代价

5.fill with 充满

6.减少 cut学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ down

7.采取行动 take action

8.付费 pay for

9.累加 add up

Ⅲ.重点句型完成句子

1.为了减少空气污染,我们应当乘坐公共汽车或地铁而不是开车。

　　To　　 　　cut　　 　down　air pollution,we should take the bus or subway　 instead 　 　　of　　 driving.

2.我过去能在天空中看到星星。

I　used　 　　to　　 　　be　　 　able　 　　to　　 see stars in the sky.

3.到目前为止,还没有科学研究证明鱼鳍对健康有好处。

　　So　　 　　far　　,no scientific studies 　have　 　shown　that shark fins are good for health.

4.采取行动前我们不能再等待更长的时间!

We can􀆳t 　afford　 　　to　　 　 wait 　 　　any　　 　longer　 　　to　　 　take　 　action　!



Ⅰ.根据句意和汉语或首字母提示完成单词

1.We are not allowed to use free　plastic　(塑料)bags while shopping.

2.There once lived two　fishermen　(渔学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！夫).They went fishing twice a week.

3.The police found a body at the 　bottom　(底部)of the lake.

4.Our government has made 　laws　(法律)to stop driving after drinking.

5.Don􀆳t litter waste things everywhere.

6.Keeping animals in the zoo is very 　cruel　(残酷的).

7.　Sharks　(鲨鱼)are very smart animals.

8.The house is really expensive.I can􀆳t afford it.

Ⅱ.用所给单词的适当形式填空

1.Hainan is in the 　 southern 　(south)part of China.

2.We all support his 　scientific　(science)research.

3.This is an 　endangered　(danger)animal.We should try to save it.

4.Smoking is 　harmful　(harm)to your health.You must give it up.

5.The kind of material is 　reusable　(reuse).Don􀆳t throw it.

Ⅲ.从方框中选词并用其适当形式填空,每词限用一次

advantage,wood,make a big difference,clean up,be full of

1.It􀆳s our duty to play a part in 　cleaning up　 our city.

2.We know that every advantage has its 　disadvantage　.

3.The mobile phone 　makes a big difference　 to our life.

4.The old man prefers 　wooden　chairs to sofas.

5.The river smells terrible because it 　is full of　 litter.

Ⅳ.根据汉语意思完成句子

1.这条裙子花了我60美元。

The dress　cost　 　　me　　 $60. [来源:学科网ZXXK]

2.这条河被严重污染了。

The river　was　 　badly　 　polluted　.

3.目前很多动物的数量在下降。

At pres学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ent the number of many animals is 　dropping　 　low　. [来源:学.科.网]

4.听!詹森在练歌房里大声地唱歌。

Listen!Jason is singing　at　 　the　 　top　 　of　 his voice in the singing学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！-hall.

5.你愿意参加校运动会吗?

Would you like to　take　 　part　 　　in　　 the school sports meeting?



Ⅰ.单项选择

1.He　A　 go out with his parents,but now he 　　　staying at home alone.

A.us学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ed to;is used to　　B.is used to;used to

C.use to;is used to D.is used to;is used to

2.The interesting book 　D　 me 10 yuan.

A.spent　　B.took C.paid　　　D.cost

3.We must do something useful to 　C　 pollution.

A.cut off B.cut up C.cut down D.cut in

4.Smoking can 　B　 lung cancer.You􀆳d better give it up.

A.work on B.lead to C.take away D.put out

5.—What are the 　A　 of bike riding?

—It can help cut down air pollution.

A.advantages B.questions C.results D.ideas

Ⅱ.短文填空

将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填一词,每词只能填一次

A

A.realize　B.public　C.before　D.pollution

E.plastic

The scientist was in a hurry.She had to get some water for her experiment(实验)1.　C　darkness fell.She was testing the water in the rivers that went into the ocean.Her job was to find out the cause of 2.　D　 in the sea at nearby beaches.She lifted out the water and looked angrily at the rubbi学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！sh in it.Old clothes,3.　E　 bags and pieces of paper were in the dirty water.“Don􀆳t people 4.　A　that everything they throw onto the street ge学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ts washed into rivers?And they lead right into the ocean!” she said loudly.“How many 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！years will it take to make it clean again?”

B

A.bright　B.filled with　C.exactly　D.worried about　E.ugly



The scientist felt sad deep in her heart.She 5.　D　 the ocean animals as she walked back t学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！o the beach.But when she got there,a group of students and teachers from a local primary school were carrying bags of rubbish to the bins.They had spent their afternoon cleaning the beach!She was 6.　B　 joy.

As she spoke with the teacher,the学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ students gathered around them.With 7.　A　 smiles on their faces,they shouted,“We must do something to protect the ocean!”

“That􀆳s 8.　C　 right,” agreed the scientist,as she smiled at their kindness.

Ⅲ.任务型阅读

学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！导学号12064125

Save the world􀆳s trees

“When it comes to the Earth,there is no time to waste,” says the Earth Day Network.And that is right.Protecting our environment is very important,and World Earth Day was created in 1970 to ask more people to protect our environment.On April 22,people around the world celebrate Earth Day.

Every year there is a special topic,and this year it is “Trees for the Earth”,so Earth Day this year will be all about planting trees.They are planning to plant 7.8 billion trees within the next five years.

That􀆳s a big goal,and you might wonder why tre学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！es are so important.Because they can学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ take in carbon dioxide(CO2)and protect the air quality(质量).CO2 is a chemical in our atmosphere,but humans make too much of it.Each person makes about 2.3 tons a year,which is bad for the environment.

Well guess what!Planting new trees is important because people cut down a huge number of trees.Last year,there were 3 trillion trees in the world,about 139 billion in China.But according to *China* *Daily*,the world􀆳s total number has been almost cut in half since human civilization(文明)began.That􀆳s because 15 billion trees are cut down every year.

So we need to plant more to make up for(弥补)the ones we lost.One tree can take in 21.8 kilograms of CO2 per year.And it􀆳s still one of the cheapest and best ways to get rid of(清除) CO2.

But don􀆳t forget that we can also help the environment by cutting down on how much energy(能源)or water we use every day.Every little thing helps.

根据短文内容,回答问题(1~4小题),英译汉(5小题)。

1.When do people around the world celebrate World Earth Day?

On April 22.

2.What is the topic of Earth Day?

“Trees for the Earth”.

3.Why are trees so impo学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！rtant to the earth?

Because they can take in carbon dioxide/CO2 and protect th学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！e air quality.

4.How much CO2 can two学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ trees take in each year?

43.6 kilograms.

5.把划线部分翻译成英语。

这仍然是清除CO2的最廉价也是最好的方式之一。