

滨州市二〇一八年初中学业水平考试

英语试题



温馨提示：

1. 本试卷分第 I 卷和第 II 卷两部分，共 12 页。满分 150 分。考试用时 120 分钟。考试结束后，将试题卷和答题卡一并交回。

2. 答卷前，考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、座号填写在试题卷和答题卡规定的位置上。

3. 第 I 卷每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。答案不能答在试题卷上。

4. 第 II 卷必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应的位置，不能写在试题卷上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用涂改液、胶带纸、修正带。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

第 I 卷 （选择题 共 90 分）

一、听力选择（共 20 小题，计 20 分。每小题约有 8 秒钟的答题时间。）

（一）录音中有五个句子，听句子两遍后，从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能对每个句子做出适当反应的答语。

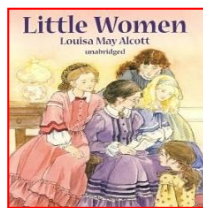
- | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. That's all right. | B. Don't mention it. | C. Thanks a lot. |
| 2. A. Sorry, I won't. | B. Yes, please. | C. Never mind. |
| 3. A. She likes music. | B. She has curly hair. | C. She can dance. |
| 4. A. Yes, sure. | B. No, thanks. | C. Not at all. |
| 5. A. Good luck. | B. Congratulations. | C. You're welcome. |

（二）录音中有五组对话和五个问题，听对话和问题两遍后，从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

6. Which book has the man read?



A



B



C

7. What are they talking about?



A



B



C

8. When will the woman get her order of milk?
 A. On Monday. B. On Tuesday. C. On Wednesday.
9. What did the woman forget?
 A. A camera. B. A CD player. C. An umbrella.
10. How much is the cap now?
 A. \$3. B. \$4. C. \$ 7.
- (三) 录音中有一段对话和五个问题, 听对话和问题两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。
11. How's it going with Anna's study?
 A. Pretty good. B. Just so-so. C. Terrible.
12. What school is Anna most probably studying in now?
 A. In a senior high school. B. In a junior high school. C. In a college.
13. What does Anna want to be in the future?
 A. A doctor. B. A teacher. C. An engineer.
14. How will Anna achieve her dream first?
 A. She'll find a part-time job.
 B. She'll join an English club.
 C. She'll go to a teachers' college.
15. Why does Anna want to work in a village school?
 A. She doesn't like the city life.
 B. She likes the fresh air there.
 C. The village schools need English teachers.

(四) 录音中有一篇短文和五个问题, 听短文和问题两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

16. Where do they want to visit?
 A. A museum. B. A park. C. A factory.
17. What can they see on the second floor?
 A. Technology in the old days.
 B. Development of computers.
 C. Modern inventions.
18. Where can they have a drink?
 A. On the first floor. B. On the second floor. C. On the fourth floor.
19. Which is the most helpful way to find more information about the museum?
 A. Searching the museum's website.
 B. Asking the guide for help.
 C. Buying books or magazines.
20. Who is probably the speaker?
 A. A guide. B. A teacher. C. A worker.

二、选择填空 (共 15 小题, 计 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

21. —Have you seen the movie *Wolf Warriors II*?
 —Yes. This is _____ educational film and it has become one of _____ most popular films in the world.

- A. a; / B. a; the C. an; the D. ./; the
22. —More and more foreigners are becoming interested in Beijing Opera.
—That's true. It's an important part of Chinese _____.
A. culture B. invention C. custom D. influence
23. —Nick, I lost my pen and I couldn't find _____ anywhere.
—There are many pens in that box. Just take _____.
A. it; it B. it; one C. one; it D. one; one
24. I could _____ control my feelings at the moment. The song brought back so many childhood memories.
A. hardly B. really C. clearly D. nearly
25. —_____ I swim here?
—I'm sorry. Children _____ swim alone here. It's very dangerous.
A. Must; can't B. May; must C. Can; mustn't D. Can't; can
26. —_____ convenient it is to live in China!
—Yes, we've got WeChat, shared bikes, Alipay, etc.
A. What a B. What C. How a D. How
27. You are talented young adults _____ are full of hope for the future.
A. which B. when C. who D. where
28. People now in many big cities have to _____ early to avoid the heavy traffic in the morning.
A. set out B. put out C. take out D. give out
29. —What do you think of your junior high school life?
—I think it is enjoyable, _____ I sometimes have some trouble in study.
A. if B. though C. while D. until
30. —Home is _____ place wherever you go.
—Yes. There's no place like home.
A. warm B. warmer C. warmest D. the warmest
31. Don't stay inside _____ such a sunny morning. Let's go out to enjoy the gentle wind and the sweet flowers.
A. on B. in C. from D. at
32. Nowadays, _____ farmers leave their hometown to search for work in the cities.
A. million of B. two millions C. millions of D. two millions of
33. —I've made little progress in math during this term.
—Don't worry. _____.
A. It's never too old to learn B. Rome was not built in a day
C. Well begun is half done D. The early bird catches the worm
34. —Dad, can you tell me _____? I miss her very much.
—Next month, dear.
A. when my mum will come back B. when will my mum come back
C. how my mum goes to work D. where will my mum go
35. —Would you please come to my birthday party with me tonight?
—_____. I suppose we will have a wonderful night!
A. No way B. Have a good time C. Not exactly D. My pleasure

三、完形填空 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个能填入文中相应空白处的最佳答案。

Yesterday was Father's Day. Something that happened between my father and I is still on my mind. It was a Sunday morning, and I was in a terrible mood (情绪). 36 friends of mine had gone to the movies the night before and neither had invited me. I was in my room 37 how to make them sorry when my father came in. "Want to go for a ride today, Beck? It's a beautiful day."

"No! Leave me alone!" Those were the 38 words I said to him that morning.

A few hours later, my friends called me to go to the mall with them. I forgot to be 39 with them and went with them. When I came home, I found a(n) 40 from my mother that said, "Dad has had an accident. Please meet us at the Park Hospital."

When I reached the hospital, my mother told me a car hit my father and he was seriously wounded. "Your father told the driver to leave 41 alone and just call 911, thank God! If he had moved Daddy..."

My mother may have said more, but I didn't hear anything 42 those terrible words: Leave me alone. How much had I hurt him when I shouted at him earlier that day?

It was several days later that he was 43 able to talk. I held his hand gently, afraid of hurting him.

"Daddy... I am so sorry..."

"It's okay, sweetheart. I'll be okay."

"No," I said, "I mean 44 I said to you that day. You know, that morning."

He looked at me and said with a weak smile, "Sweetheart, I remember nothing about that day."

My English teacher once told me that words have great power. They can hurt or they can heal (治愈). And we all have the power to 45 what to say. I am going to do that very carefully from now on.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 36. A. One | B. Two | C. Three | D. Four |
| 37. A. thinking about | B. caring about | C. worrying about | D. talking about |
| 38. A. common | B. last | C. interesting | D. polite |
| 39. A. strict | B. happy | C. pleased | D. angry |
| 40. A. letter | B. diary | C. note | D. email |
| 41. A. me | B. them | C. her | D. him |
| 42. A. except | B. besides | C. towards | D. beside |
| 43. A. possibly | B. finally | C. suddenly | D. sadly |
| 44. A. how | B. why | C. what | D. that |
| 45. A. keep | B. write | C. understand | D. choose |

四、阅读理解（共 20 小题，计 40 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出能正确回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

Inventions make the world better, smarter and a little more fun.

Mom is going to see God very soon too, so I thought that she could take the doll with her to give it to my sister.”

My heart nearly stopped. I quickly reached for my wallet and suggested that we count the money again. “Okay,” he said. “I hope that I have enough.” I added some of my money to his without letting him see and we started to count it. There was enough for the doll and even some spare money left. “Thank you, God, for giving me enough money!” the little boy said.

I left the store, feeling as if my life had been changed forever.

51. Why couldn’t the boy buy the doll?

- A. Because he didn’t know the cashier.
- B. Because he didn’t have enough money.
- C. Because he didn’t find the doll.
- D. Because the dolls had been sold out.

52. The boy wanted to buy the doll for _____.

- A. Santa Claus
- B. his sister
- C. his mother
- D. his father

53. What does the first sentence in Paragraph 4 mean?

- A. The writer’s heart stopped working suddenly.
- B. The writer had a heart problem.
- C. The writer was so touched by the boy.
- D. The writer was scared after hearing the story.

54. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. The boy’s mom was badly ill.
- B. The cashier gave the doll to the boy for free.
- C. The boy’s mom wanted the doll most.
- D. Santa Claus brought the doll to the boy’s

sister.

55. What did the writer do to help the boy?

- A. He bought the boy a doll.
- B. He found a good doctor to save his mother.
- C. He told the cashier to sell the doll to the boy.
- D. He gave the boy some money to buy the doll.

C

Four years ago, Chinese skater Wu Dajing introduced himself to the skating world by winning a silver medal at the Sochi Olympic Winter Games. At this year’s Pyeong Chang Olympics, Wu not only returned, but also made history.

On Feb 22th, 2018, Wu won the gold medal in the men’s short-track 500-meter race. He set a new world record with a time of 39.584 seconds. He also became the first Chinese man to take home an Olympic short-track gold medal. BBC said Wu’s win was “**flawless**”, because he was much faster than all of the other skaters.

“I didn’t give them a chance and I kept my speed from the start,” he told the reporter after the match.

But China’s short-track teams didn’t do well in general at the Games. Chinese skaters in the women’s 500 meters, 3000-meter relay and men’s 1500 meters all failed to take home the gold. Wu was China’s biggest hope, which put a lot of pressure on him. But he proved himself with his great performance.

Wu is now known as a highly talented skater. But things were not always that way. When Wu joined the national team in 2010, he was seen as almost “nothing” compared to gifted skaters



like Zhou Yang and Fan Kexin, as his coaches said at the time. Their words made him quite upset. But Wu didn't want to give up and worked as hard as he could. He practiced skating all year round. He even didn't return to his hometown for the holidays for 10 years. "I believe in myself," he told the reporter after his match at the Olympics.

56. At the Pyeong Chang Olympics, Wu Dajing won the gold medal in the men's short-track _____ race.

A. 500-meter

B. 1000-meter

C. 1500-meter

D. 3000-meter relay

57. What does the underlined word "flawless" mean?

A. Ordinary.

B. Common.

C. Perfect.

D. Difficult.

58. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

A. Wu won a gold medal at the Sochi Olympic Winter Games four years ago.

B. Wu set the world record with a time of 39.584 seconds and made history.

C. Wu's coaches placed great hope on him when he joined the national team.

D. Chinese skaters in the women's 500 meters, 3000-meter relay took home the gold.

59. What does the last paragraph mainly tell us?

A. The national team and coaches regarded Wu as a talented skater all the way.

B. Wu kept on practicing skating all year round even in the holidays for 10 years.

C. Zhou Yang and Fan Kexin were more hard-working on skating than Wu Dajing.

D. Because of Wu's hard work, confidence and strong will, he finally succeeded.

60. Which one might be the best title of this passage?

A. From Zero to Skating Hero

B. Short-track 500-meter Race

C. Pyeong Chang Winter Olympics

D. Rising of China's Bright Skiing Star

D

On April 2, we said goodbye to Tiangong I, China's first space lab. According to the China Manned Space Agency (中国载人航天), Tiangong I re-entered the Earth's atmosphere (大气层) and some of its debris (碎片) fell into the South Pacific Ocean.

There are many spacecraft (宇宙飞船) that are still in orbit (轨道) above the Earth. After finishing their trips, they will all re-enter the Earth's atmosphere like Tiangong I.

There are two types of re-entries: controlled re-entry and uncontrolled re-entry.

Some satellites and manned spacecraft come back to the Earth in a controlled re-entry. Experts calculate (计算) the path of the falling spacecraft and its speed. They can guide the spacecraft to fall in a chosen area.

Some spacecraft may have problems while in space after a certain amount of time. These spacecraft come back in an uncontrolled re-entry. It is hard to tell when and where these spacecraft will fall until the last few hours. The US space station Skylab came back partially uncontrolled in 1979. Parts of the station fell in western Australia, but no one was hurt.

During re-entry, most of the spacecraft will burn up while passing through the Earth's atmosphere. Only a small amount of the debris will reach the ground. The debris typically ends up falling into the ocean, China Daily reported.

61. The debris from Tiangong I _____.

A. fell into the South Pacific Ocean

B. fell in western Australia



national _____.

(二) 根据句意及汉语提示, 填写句中所缺的单词。

76. You'll be _____ (惩罚) if you break the traffic rules.

77. In my hometown, there was a big old tree _____ (在……对面) the school.

78. In most countries, Thanksgiving is always on the fourth _____ (星期四) in November.

79. On March 14th, 2018, the world-famous British _____ (科学家), Stephen Hawking, died at 76 in Cambridge, UK.

80. Maybe you are just one of millions in the world, but to me, you are the _____ (整体的) world.

七、动词应用 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空, 必要时可加助动词或情态动词。

One day, Confucius (孔子) led his students to the State of Chu. When crossing through a large forest, they saw an old man (81) _____ (stand) under a tree, catching cicadas (蝉) with a bamboo stick. Confucius said, "You are very good at (82) _____ (catch) cicadas. You must have some special skills."



"That's right!" the old man answered. "The cicada is a clever little insect. If they hear the noise of the leaves in the wind, they (83) _____ (fly) away. Therefore, people who want to catch cicadas (84) _____ (train) their hands to hold a bamboo stick without shaking. If you can place three pellets (弹珠) on top of the bamboo stick without falling off, you might be able to catch cicadas; when five pellets (85) _____ (place) on top without falling off, catching cicadas is as easy as (86) _____ (pick) a ball up from the ground."

He then added, "But that is not enough. People must be good at hiding themselves. Right now, I (87) _____ (stand) under a tree like half of a tree stump (树桩). Last of all, one must be attentive (专心的). When I am catching cicadas, I only see their wings. No matter what (88) _____ (happen), nothing will disturb me."

Hearing this, Confucius (89) _____ (turn) to his students and said, "No matter what you do, you can only succeed if you love what you're doing and pay enough attention to it. This is what this old man (90) _____ (teach) us."

八、英汉互译 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

将下列英语句子译成汉语, 汉语句子译成英语。

91. A true friend reaches for your hand and touches your heart.

92. No matter how hard your situation is, you had better not give up.

93. 当陌生人遇到麻烦时我们应该帮忙吗? (should)

94. 我记得在七年级时见过你们所有的人。(remember doing)

95. 污染如此严重, 人人都应该出一份力来制止它。(so...that)

九、阅读表达（共5小题，计10分）

阅读下面短文，并根据短文后的要求答题。

In the Middle Eastern country of Syria (叙利亚), there are over 4 million refugees (难民). Youssef was 10 years old when a local Syrian musician discovered his talent: a deep, powerful voice. However, Syria's civil (内部的) war took place. He and his family lost their home.

When the Action for Hope Music School announced that it was looking for talented children to train, his family encouraged him to attend the school. A year and half later, the now 14-year-old, Youssef, with another 11 children, was chosen to take part in a concert.

Youssef, a shy boy, was a lead singer in the concert. He gave a confident performance of traditional Syrian songs. "We only heard the sound of a mortar (迫击炮). It fell near us. Many buildings fell down. That is all I remember," said Youssef. "Music makes me forget everything. Music is the most important thing."

Basma, director of Action for Hope, said the music school offers strength to the children who suffer (遭受) from the war. **They** can find a good way to express themselves and stop thinking of themselves as refugees.

"Art gives strength. It comes from the ability to create," Basma said. "People who are in difficult conditions need this strength much more than the rich."

96. Why did Youssef and his family lose their home?

97. How many children were chosen to take part in the concert?

98. Was Youssef a lead singer in the concert?

99. 文中划线单词 "**They**" 指代的是_____

100. 请给短文拟一个适当的英语题目。

十、书面表达（共1题，计20分）

某校正在开展“走进新时代，争当合格中学生”的演讲比赛，请以“We act, we improve”为主题，写一篇演讲稿，谈谈中学生除了学习课本知识之外，还应该做些什么？演讲稿应包括以下内容：

1. 学会自立，诚实友善，举止文明；
2. 培养习惯，发展兴趣，不断创新；
3. 关心他人，和谐相处，懂得感恩；
4.

要求：

1. 要点齐全，并适当发挥；
2. 文中不得出现真实的姓名与校名；
3. 卷面整洁，书写美观，可适当加2—3分；
4. 词数：80词左右。开头部分已给出，不计入总词数。

We act, we improve

Ladies and gentlemen,

We have entered a new era. As students, it's our duty to study hard. But to be a qualified middle school student, I think we have a lot of things to do.

滨州市二〇一八年初中学生学业水平考试

英语试题（A）参考答案及评分说明

第 I 卷（选择题 共 90 分）

第一至五题（90 分）

（一）答案：

1—5 CABAB	6—10 BCCAB	11—15 ABBCC	16—20 ACCAB
21—25 CABAC	26—30 DCABD	31—35 ACBAD	36—40 BABDC
41—45 DABCD	46—50 DCBAA	51—55 BBCAD	56—60 ACBDA
61—65 ADBCC	66—70 EAGCD		

（二）评分说明：

1—45 题，每小题 1 分；46—65 题，每小题 2 分；66—70 题，每小题 1 分。与答案不符不得分。

第 II 卷（非选择题共 60 分）

六、单词拼写（10 分）

（一）答案：

71. personal	72. ourselves	73. imagining	74. differently	75. heroes
76. punished	77. opposite	78. Thursday	79. scientist	80. whole

（二）评分说明：

1. 本题共 10 分，每小题 1 分；
2. 与答案不符，但只要符合题意也可得分。

七、动词应用（10 分）

（一）答案：

81. standing	82. catching	83. will fly	84. must train	85. are placed
86. picking	87. am standing	88. happens	89. turned	90. has taught

（二）评分说明：

1. 本题共 10 分，每小题 1 分；
2. 未用所给动词者不得分。与答案不符，但只要形式正确，符合题意也可得分。

八、英汉互译（10 分）

（一）答案：

91. 一个真正的朋友是在需要时给你帮助，使你感动。
92. 不论你的处境有多难，你最好别放弃。
93. Should we help strangers when they get into trouble / when they are in trouble?
94. I remember meeting all of you in Grade 7.
95. The pollution is so terrible that everybody should do something to stop it.

(二) 评分说明:

1. 本题共 10 分，每小题 2 分；
2. 虽然与答案表达方式不同，但与参考答案意思一致，无语言错误，也可酌情给分。

九、阅读表达 (10 分)

(一) 答案:

96. Because Syria's civil war took place/Because of Syria's civil war.
97. Twelve/12 (children).
98. Yes, he was.
99. The children who suffer from the war.
100. Art gives strength / The strength of art (music)

(二) 评分说明:

1. 本题共 10 分，每小题 2 分；
2. 与所给答案表达方式不同，但只要意义正确，且符合题意要求，也可酌情给分。

十、书面表达 (20 分)

(一) One possible version:

We act, we improve

Ladies and gentlemen,

We have entered a new era. As students, it's our duty to study hard. But to be a qualified middle school student, I think we have a lot of things to do.

First, we should learn to be independent and honest. We're supposed to be friendly to others and behave politely in public. Second, we should have good habits. Habits play an important role in our life. We'd better develop our interests and the ability to create. Third, we should care more about others and be thankful to all the people who have helped us. Value the time we spend with our family and friends in our daily life. Last but not least, I think we should exercise more to keep healthy.

In a word, the more we act, the better we will improve.

(二) 评分说明:

要求考生用适当的时态、语态、句式和词语，完整准确地表达所提示的内容。本题共 20 分，分四档评分:

1. 短文通顺完整，表达清楚，语言基本无误，16—20 分；
2. 短文较通顺完整，表达基本清楚，语言有少量错误，11—15 分；

3. 能写明基本要点, 短文不够通顺完整, 语言有较多错误, 但尚能达意, 6—10 分;
4. 仅能写明部分要点, 短文不完整, 语言错误多, 影响意思表达, 0—5 分。

注意:

1. 内容要点可用不同的方式表达;
2. 对紧扣主题适当发挥的应予以鼓励;
3. 卷面整洁, 书写美观, 可适当加 2—3 分。

滨州市二〇一八年初中学生学业水平考试

英语试题 (A) 听力测试

一、听力选择 (每小题约有 8 秒钟的答题时间。)

(一) 录音中有五个句子, 听句子两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能对每个句子做出适当反应的答语。

1. I'm sure you can do well in the exam.
2. Don't throw rubbish here, Victor.
3. What does your English teacher look like?
4. Could you please help me do the dishes?
5. I won the first prize in the English competition.

(二) 录音中有五组对话和五个问题, 听对话和问题两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

6. M: Kate, have you read the book *Little Women* yet?

W: No, I haven't. How is it?

M: It's really fantastic.

Q: Which book has the man read?

7. M: Maria, have you heard of Chinese paper cutting?

W: Yes, it's the most beautiful thing I've ever seen.

Q: What are they talking about?

8. M: Madam, will it be fine to send your order of milk this Monday?

W: I am not at home this Monday or Tuesday. You'd better send my order on Wednesday.

Q: When will the woman get her order of milk?

9. M: Did you remember to bring the camera?

W: I think so. Wait a minute, I'll look... umbrella, keys, CD players, er... no, sorry, I forgot.

Q: What did the woman forget?

10. M: Excuse me. I'd like this cap please, but is the price right? \$7?

W: That's the old price, but it's on sale now. It's \$3 cheaper.

Q: How much is the cap now?

(三) 录音中有一段对话和五个问题, 听对话和问题两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

W: Good morning, Mr. Brown!

M: Morning, Anna! Today is our last class together. How's your study going recently?

W: Pretty good. I'm busy preparing for the senior high school entrance exam. I want to enter a better senior high school.

M: I'm very glad to hear that. But the future will be exciting, too. What do you want to be in the future, Anna?

W: I want to be an English teacher in a village.

M: How are you going to do that?

W: I'm going to study in a teachers' college first, and then I'll teach kids English in a village school.

M: Why do you choose to work in a village school?

W: I know many village schools need English teachers. So I want to be a teacher there.

M: Great! That's an excellent plan. I believe you can make it, Anna.

W: Thanks a lot.

Questions:

11. How's it going with Anna's study?
12. What school is Anna most probably studying in now?
13. What does Anna want to be in the future?
14. How will Anna achieve her dream first?
15. Why does Anna choose to work in a village school?

(四) 录音中有一篇短文和五个问题, 听短文和问题两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

Boys and girls, please stay together. Let's hurry up and begin our class trip to the museum. The visit starts on the first floor. Pay attention to the information about the technology in the old days. Spend as much time as you can looking at everything, because we won't come back.

Then we'll go upstairs to the second floor. After we arrive at the Inventors of the 20th Century Room, please read the invention stories and look at some modern inventions as well. While you look at these inventions, think about how they can make our lives more comfortable.

When you have finished looking at the things on show, take a lift up to the fourth floor. You can go to the cafe for a drink, but don't stay too long. If you want to know more about the museum, you can buy books or magazines, or ask the guide for help. Remember, the most helpful way is to search the museum's website. I'm looking forward to reading the reports about your visit next Monday.

Questions:

16. Where do they want to visit?
17. What can they see on the second floor?
18. Where can they have a drink?
19. Which is the most helpful way to find more information about the museum?
20. Who is probably the speaker?

听力考试到此结束。