

2019 年泰安市初中英语学业考试英语样题（九）

本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）两部分。第 I 卷 1 至 8 页，第 II 卷 9 至 11 页。考试时间 120 分钟，满分 150 分。

第 I 卷（选择题 共 80 分）

注意事项：

1. 答第 I 卷前，考生请务必将自己的姓名、准考证号、考试科目等涂、写在答题纸上。
2. 第 I 卷选出答案后，用铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。
3. 答案答在试题上无效，考试结束后，只交答题纸。

第一部分 听力（共 25 小题；1-20 小题，每题 1 分，21-25 小题，每题 2 分，满分 30 分）略

第二部分 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出能填入短文相应空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When I was five years, I was far away from my parents. I was just living with my aunt, uncle, grandma and my sister. Most of them said that I was stupid.

When I was six years old, I started the grade school. No matter what 26 estimated(评估) my ability, I knew 27 I should do. 28 my hard work, I got the top 3 at the end of the school year. No one was proud of it in my family. And still my parents were away. I hoped that they would be home soon to even just t even just see my achievements. 29 I had no supports during these days, in the second grade I still kept my grades. I decided 30 the things that made me best. I was not that smart but I had courage to do something great.

During my high school days I was a bit naughty, so I 31 to belong to lower section of intelligence in our school. My teacher lost hope and so 32 my mom. But I proved them that they were wrong. In the last year of high school, I made my name on the list of the Academic Awardee. Our school has a lot of excellent students, but I studied hard and got 33 fourth.

I'm a college student now. There are still some problems around that give 34 challenge. But as it has been in the past, I tell myself, "This is just a TEST OF LIFE. I 35 get through this." I have problems an weakness but it doesn't mean I have no right to be better. Life is always a test on how strong we are to live.

26. A other B others C the other

27. A how B why C what





28. A To B By C With
29. A Unless B Because C Though
30. A give up B to give up C to continue
31. A think B was thought C thought
32. A was B wasn't C did
33. A a B an C the
34. A myself B me C my
35. A can B have to C my

第三部分 阅读理解（共20小题；每小题2分，满分40分）

第一节 阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳选项。

A

Who do you think was the most important woman of the past 100 years?

 Jane Addams (1860 - 1935)	Addams helped the poor and worked for peace. She created shelters(避难所), education opportunities(机会) and services for people in need. In 1931, Addams became the first American woman to win the Noble Peace Prize.
 Marie Curie (1867 - 1934)	Polish-born scientist Marie Curie discovered that some types(类型) of metal(金属) give off energy called radiation(辐射能). Her research led to new medical treatments(治疗) and arms(武器). She received the Nobel Prize in physics in 1903 and in chemistry in 1911.
 Rachel Carson (1907 - 1964)	Rachel Carson was born in the rural(乡下的) river town of Springdale, Pennsylvania in America. The popular book <i>Silent Spring</i> by Rachel Carson made people realize the dangers and the harmful effects(影响) of pollution on humans and on the world's lakes and oceans.
 Margaret Thatcher (1925 - 2013)	In 1979, Margaret Thatcher became Britain's first woman Prime Minister (首相). She served until 1990, which made her the first British leader to serve three terms in a row. Because of her high standards(标准) and strong will, people called her Britain's Iron(铁) Lady.



Angela Merkel

(1954 -)

In 2005, Germans chose Angela Merkel as their first woman leader of the country. She had been a scientist in the past. As Germany's leader, she has had an effect on the whole world.

36. Who won the Nobel Prize?

- A. Jane Addams and Marie Curie
- B. Jane Addams and Margaret Thatcher
- C. Marie Curie and Angela Merkel
- D. Marie Curie and Rachel Carson

37. We can infer(推断) from the text that Rachel Carson worked to _____.

- A. help the poor
- B. teach English
- C. protect the environment
- D. protect the rights of women

38. What do Angela Merkel and Margaret Thatcher have in common?

- A. Both of them were scientists before coming to power.
- B. Both of them are the first woman leader of their country.
- C. Both of them are famous for being strict.
- D. Both of them have worked for three terms.

B

In most space-themed films, whenever Earth faces a disaster 灾难, the solution is always running away from the planet in spaceship. But the latest Chinese sci-fi movie 科幻电影, The Wandering Earth, offers a different idea.

The movie is based on a short story by Chinese sci-fi writer Liu Cixin. In the film, Earth is in danger of being destroyed by the dying sun. Half of our planet's population is already dead and big cities such as Beijing and Shanghai are destroyed. To save the Earth, the whole world works together and comes up with a plan: Move the whole planet to a safe place. Instead of running away from Earth, this time we're taking it with us.

Earth goes wherever humans go, because it's our home. That makes The Wandering Earth different for Hollywood-style space films. And the makers of the film may have chosen the best time to tell its Chinese sci-fi story. The film was shown on Feb.5, the first day of Chinese New Year. It was a time when many people had just made the hard journey back to their hometowns. "What is Chinese sci-fi?" Guo Fan, the film's director, said in an interview. "Chinese sci-fi can really express our culture and spirit. If we can't do that, we're just copying and telling the same American stories."

I think this is a great movie. When facing a disaster, people from different parts of the world work together to

save our planet. I was actually moved to tears by it. It is a movie you can't miss.

39. In the latest Chinese sci-fi movie, _____ will destroy our planet

A Earth B humans C aliens D the sun

40. Who thinks of the plans to move the Earth in the film?

A Liu Cixin B The whole world C Chinese D Gao Fan

41. According to the passage, we know that _____

A Chinese sci-fi movies are the same as Hollywood-style space films

B The Wandering Earth tells us a story about a superhero.

C The writer loves The Wandering Earth because it's an interesting Chinese movie

D The Wandering Earth expresses the spirit of Chinese people.

C

Do you want to improve your English, math or physics? Do you want to study on computer at home? Do you want to save time and money? If your answer is "Yes", the new study system(系统) *Gaofen Baobei* will help you. It's designed(设计) by China Hope Education Group and the Chinese Society(协会) of Education. Here, you can make new friends and learn some school subjects at home freely and easily.

◆ We welcome students aged 12 to 16.

◆ The system will make a unique(独一无二的) plan for you after testing your study condition(状况).

◆ You can do exercises and test yourself after studying new units at school, and the intelligent(智能的) system will record your mistakes so that you can easily know what your weakness is.

◆ If you finish a test, the system will give you the answers and your grade **automatically**, and you can check your mistakes easily.

◆ You can also communicate with your professional(专业的) and experienced teachers on the Internet.

That's not all. Why not say goodbye to your boring traditional study? And click(点击) on *www.china hope.net.cn* to join us now!

42. The passage is written for _____.

A. college teachers B. factory workers
C. middle school students D. computer programmers

43. The underlined word "automatically" means "_____" in Chinese.

A. 糟糕地 B. 自动地 C. 幸运地 D. 强烈地

44. Why can you easily know your weakness on “*Gaofen Baobei*”?
- A. Because the system can record your mistakes during your test.
 - B. Because the system has different subjects.
 - C. Because the system can give you the answers and your grade automatically.
 - D. Because the teachers of the system can tell you.
45. According to the passage, “*Gaofen Baobei*” is the name of _____.
- A. a famous school
 - B. a popular TV program
 - C. a teacher on the Internet
 - D. an intelligent system for study

D

Every year in March, while the two session(会议) are being held in Beijing, government officials give sports to the public. And they answer questions from journalists from both home and abroad. For this reason, interpreters(口译员) play a very important role.

Zhang Lu is one of them. She usually interprets for top leaders. Zhang is known for her translations of Chinese literary quotes (文学典故). From the ancient poem Li Sao to the shi,ci and qu writing of later dynasties, she can interpret them well.

How are interpreters like Zhang able to work so correctly and quickly? The source of their ability is largely hard work. Most of them majored in English in college and went through a great deal of training. After they become interpreters, they never stop learning. Zhang watches and listens to foreign media such as BBC, VOA and CNN on TV or the radio every day as part of her training. She described it as an “unshakable (不可动摇) **routine**”. She hardly ever breaks it.

According to China Radio International, a month before the two sessions, the interpreters are told who they are going to interpret for. They then make full use of the month to prepare themselves. They try to predict what kinds of questions might be asked. They also look at literary quotes that the spokesperson might plan to use when they answer questions.

There is no “secret” to the success of China’s best interpreters. It comes from hard work.

46. What does Zhang Lu do?
- A A top leader B A government official C A interpreter D A journalist
47. Zhang Lu trains herself by _____
- A translating Chinese literary quotes B answering questions in English

C predicting the questions D listening to foreign media every day.

48. The underline word “**routine**” here probably means _____

A 常规 B 爱好 C 基础 D 训练

49. The passage mainly talks about _____

A why interpreters play an important role

B whom interpreters work for

C what interpreters usually do before two sessions

D how to be a good and successful interpreter.

第二节 信息还原 阅读短文，从所给的 A—E 五个选项中，选出正确的选项填空，使短文通顺、内容完整。

On the fourth Thursday of every November, most Americans get together around the dinner table to celebrate Thanksgiving. Special traditions in the US have been around for many years. 51 . These are four popular Thanksgiving traditions and how they started. 52 . The first Thanksgiving meal was in the autumn of 1621 when the first travelers from England celebrated their first harvest(收获). But it wasn't made into an official (官方的) holiday until 1863. The first large meal had turkey, fruits and vegetables, which are still common today.

53 . Historians say the first travelers invited Native Americans(美洲印第安人)to the meal to thank them for teaching them how to grow food. Today at the large meal, friends and family will also say what they are most thankful for.

54 . The parade(游行)includes very large balloons that look like cartoon characters and beautiful floats(花车)that carry famous people. There are also many musical performances to watch. This parade started in 1924 ,and today over 44 million people watch it on TV or in New York City.

55 . People started to watch football on Thanksgiving a few years after the day became an official holiday. Today, the National Football League takes advantage of this popularity and hosts three NFL games every Thanksgiving.

A. Giving thanks is what the holiday is all about.

B. American football is something people both watch and play with their family on Turkey Day.

C. However, some people don't always stop to think about where the traditions came from.

D. Every year there is a Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade in New York City

E. A large meal is the important event of every Thanksgiving.

第 II 卷（非选择题 共 70 分）

注意事项：请将答案直接答在答题纸上，答案答在试题上无效。考试结束后，只交答题纸。

第四部分 书面表达（共三节）

第一节 词汇运用（共两题，满分 30 分）

（一）根据句意、首字母或汉语提示，完成单词。（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

56. In the past few years, great changes have taken place in Tai'an.

57. There is no doubt that he is an honest boy.

58. I will pick you up at the airport when you come back from your trip.

59. It's very important for us to develop a good habit.

60. 5G can deliver data at least 10 times faster than 4G.

（二）综合填空（共 10 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 20 分）

根据短文内容，用方框中所给词语的适当形式填空，使文章通顺、完整。（每词限用一次）

eat; building; one; be; improve; president; include; in; easy; forgettable

During the summer holiday, I went to Chile in South America along with some of my schoolmates. We stayed with Chilean families there. We 61 _____ met them when they visited our school before. While we were there, we visited many parts of the country, 62 _____ the Atacama Desert and Chile's capital city of Santiago.

It was a little difficult to live in a house with a new family in a foreign country. But that made me 63 _____ my Spanish quickly. My trip to the Atacama Desert was an 64 _____ experience. Not only did I see some beautiful scenery, but I was also able to experience some special and interesting things there. For example, I swam in an oasis(绿洲). 65 _____ salty water can help you float(漂浮) more 66 _____. In addition, I saw wild flamingos, 67 _____ in a cafe at a height of 3,300 meters and climbed a mountain to see cave paintings that 68 _____ created over 4000 years ago.

I don't think I will ever forget the view that I got when I watched the sunset on top of the Purple Mountains. I also went on a trip to Santiago. It was very different from London because the 69 _____ in London are more modern-looking. However, the 70 _____ houses, called La Moneda(拉莫内达宫), was very beautiful. Santiago is surrounded by mountains, I got to the top and got a great view of the whole city.

第二节 阅读表达（共 6 小题；71-73 题，每小题 2 分，74-76 题，每小题 3 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面的短文，并根据文章后的要求答题。（请注意问题后的词数要求）

[1]Mr. and Mrs. Spencer both had very busy jobs and didn't have much time to spend with their young children. They wanted to change this, and because their hobby was boating, they decided to sail round the world together.

[2]It took six years to prepare everything for the trip. First, they bought a new boat. (74) Then, both the husband and wife had to take advanced(高等的) sailing lessons and learn all about the sea and the weather. Mr. Spencer also did several courses in repairing engines(发动机) and Mrs. Spencer (75) ①_____ an hour in a restaurant learning to cut up fish.

[3]In October, they had one year off from their jobs and sailed away from England with their two children. The next year, in August, their long journey ended.

[4]The boat was not big, but they took a teacher for the children with them. None of them found the trip boring (75) ②_____ there were three computers, many CDs, a TV and a DVD player on the boat.

[5]The family loved being at the sea and seeing the stars in the sky. But, most of all, Mr. and Mrs. Spencer enjoyed playing with their children while they were still young.

71. What was Mr. and Mrs. Spencer's hobby? (Please answer no more than 10 words.)

72. How long did it take them to prepare everything for the trip? (Please answer no more than 10 words.)

73. How many people were there traveling together? (Please answer no more than 2 words.)

74.Fill in the blanks in Paragraphs 2&4 with proper words.

①_____ ②_____

75. Translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.

76. Do you like reading? Why or why not?

第三节 写作 (共 1 题, 满分 25 分)

上周末你和几个同学一起去了天颐湖 (Tianyi Lake) 游玩, 请根据以下提示内容, 写一篇游记, 介绍一下你愉快的周末。

内容: 1 天气: 晴朗; 2 交通: 公交车; 3 时间: 早上 9 点到达, 下午 4 点离开; 4, 活动: 赏花, 放风筝, 野餐.....5 感想。

要求：1 参考提示内容，可适当发挥

2. 语句通顺，意思连贯， 书写工整

3. 文中不得出现你的任何真实信息

4. 字数：不少于 100 字