

# 2019 年中考模拟检测

## 英语 试 卷

(分值: 120 分 时间: 120 分钟)

### 第 I 卷 (选择题, 共 60 分)

一、单项选择 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入句中空白处的最佳答案。

1. According to the report, most students in China take \_\_\_\_\_ active part in after-school activities.  
A. / B. an C. the D. a
2. It's careless \_\_\_\_\_ you to leave your bag in the taxi. Don't do that next time.  
A. for B. of C. to D. from
3. *Avengers: Endgame* is such a wonderful film that I \_\_\_\_\_ it twice.  
A. will see B. saw C. see D. have seen
4. If success is a gate, the road \_\_\_\_\_ this gate must be made up of difficulties.  
A. towards B. against C. opposite D. beyond
5. — The TV series *All is well* is really wonderful.  
— I can't agree more. I have never seen a \_\_\_\_\_ one so far in 2019.  
A. good B. better C. worse D. bad
6. — Did you take part in *Dayang Bay Yancheng Marathon* on April 21?  
— Yes. \_\_\_\_\_ hard work!  
A. What a B. What C. How a D. How
7. Cao Wenxuan's hometown in Yandu is well worth \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to visit B. visits C. visiting D. visited
8. Yancheng citizens find \_\_\_\_\_ faster to travel to Beijing with the development of high-speed railway.  
A. it B. this C. that D. one
9. — Don't be angry with your kid when he makes a mistake again, will you?  
— No, I won't. I know that \_\_\_\_\_ of us is perfect after all.  
A. none B. either C. each D. all
10. The energy from the sun and wind is very cheap and it will never \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. come out B. put out C. run out D. carry out
11. — Lily, \_\_\_\_\_ is it from your home to the school? — About 15 minutes' walk.  
A. how long B. how much C. how far D. how many
12. — Who will win the first prize in the drawing competition?  
— Nobody can know the result until it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow morning.  
A. will announce B. will be announced C. is announced D. announces
13. Not only his classmates but also his teacher \_\_\_\_\_ used to walking to school now.  
A. was B. is C. are D. were

14. An explosion(爆炸) happened in Xiangshui, Yancheng on March 21. People wondered \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. that why it happened
- B. what caused the terrible accident
- C. how many people are killed in the accident
- D. how did the government help solve the problem

15. \_\_\_\_\_. Here we are in India. So why not try on the Saris, dear?

- A. Better late than never
- B. Many hands make light work
- C. One tree can't make a forest
- D. When in Rome, do as the Romans do

## 二、完形填空 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

阅读短文, 从每题所给选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Tom shook his piggy bank again. There was nothing left! He carefully \_\_\_\_\_ 16 \_\_\_\_\_ the coins that lay on the bed. All he had was \$24.52(about 153 yuan). The \_\_\_\_\_ 17 \_\_\_\_\_ he wanted was at least \$90! How was he going to get the rest of the money? His friends all had bicycles. It was \_\_\_\_\_ 18 \_\_\_\_\_ to hang out (闲逛) to with people when you were the only one without a bicycle. He thought about \_\_\_\_\_ 19 \_\_\_\_\_ he could do. There was no point asking his parents, for he knew they had no extra money.

The only way he could get more money was to earn it. He would have to find a \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_. He decided to ask Mr Clay for advice.

"Well, you can \_\_\_\_\_ 21 \_\_\_\_\_ right here," said Mr Clay. "You see, my windows need to be cleaned and my car needs \_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_." That was the \_\_\_\_\_ 23 \_\_\_\_\_ of Tom's part-time job. For the next three months, he \_\_\_\_\_ 24 \_\_\_\_\_ every day after finishing his homework. He \_\_\_\_\_ 25 \_\_\_\_\_ dogs for walks, cleared out cupboards and mended books.

The day finally came when Tom counted his money again and found \$94.32. He \_\_\_\_\_ 26 \_\_\_\_\_ no time and went down to the shop to pick up the bicycle he wanted. He rode home \_\_\_\_\_ 27 \_\_\_\_\_, looking forward to showing his new bicycle to his friends. He had done a lot of hard work, \_\_\_\_\_ 28 \_\_\_\_\_ Tom valued his bicycle far more than \_\_\_\_\_ 29 \_\_\_\_\_ else's. He had achieved what he thought was impossible and that was worth even \_\_\_\_\_ 30 \_\_\_\_\_ the bicycle. What he had done would shape his whole life.

- |                  |               |               |               |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 16. A. counted   | B. spread     | C. watched    | D. tossed     |
| 17. A. book      | B. bicycle    | C. album      | D. skateboard |
| 18. A. easy      | B. good       | C. hard       | D. possible   |
| 19. A. how       | B. what       | C. which      | D. where      |
| 20. A. friend    | B. mall       | C. company    | D. job        |
| 21. A. wait      | B. start      | C. learn      | D. stay       |
| 22. A. driving   | B. locking    | C. racing     | D. washing    |
| 23. A. beginning | B. ending     | C. trouble    | D. difficulty |
| 24. A. studied   | B. ran        | C. practised  | D. worked     |
| 25. A. fed       | B. carried    | C. took       | D. left       |
| 26. A. had       | B. lost       | C. wasted     | D. spent      |
| 27. A. slowly    | B. helplessly | C. proudly    | D. carelessly |
| 28. A. so        | B. because    | C. though     | D. as         |
| 29. A. someone   | B. anyone     | C. nobody     | D. something  |
| 30. A. more than | B. less than  | C. fewer than | D. much more  |

### 三、阅读理解

A. 读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案。（共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，计 30 分）

#### A

##### Dunnottar Castle

##### Castle entry times:

Summer season: (April 1st-September 30th) 9:00-5:30 every day

Winter season: (October 1st- March 31st)

Oct 1st-Oct 28th: 10:00-4:30

Nov 26th -Jan 20th: 10:00-2:30

Jan 21st-Feb 3rd: 10:00-3:00

Feb 25th-Mar 31st: 10:00-4:30



##### Bad Weather Conditions:

Before setting off to the Castle, we advise you to visit our website to check if the Castle is open. In the event of bad weather, the castle may be closed for safety reasons.

##### Prices:

Adult ticket: £7                  Child ticket: £3

Family ticket: (2 adults & 2 children between 5 and 15 years old) £17

Guide Book: £53.50

Buy tickets at the door.

We do not offer pre-booking for individual tickets

##### Castle Closure Dates:

The Castle will be closed on the following dates: 25th & 26th of December and the 1st & 2nd of January.

**Post code:** AB39 2TL

**Dogs:** Dogs are welcome at the Castle as long as they are kept on a leash(皮带) at all times.

31. How long is the castle open in summer?

- A. For 5 months.                  B. For 6 months.                  C. For 7 months.                  D. For 8 months.

32. When does the castle close on Jan 25th?

- A. At 3:00.                  B. At 2:30.                  C. At 11:30.                  D. At 1:30.

33. How much should two adults with three children (all between 5 and 15) pay to visit the castle?

- A. £17                  B. £20                  C. £23                  D. £25

34. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the information above?

- A. The castle is open in winter season for 5 months.  
B. Dogs on a leash at all times are allowed to visit the castle.  
C. We can visit the castle on 25th of December and 2nd of January.  
D. The castle might be closed the whole day because of the bad road.

35. In which column of a newspaper can we probably find the reading?

- A. SPORTS                  B. SCIENCE                  C. TRAVEL                  D. CULTURE

B



Many people dream of travelling into outer space. However, spending too much time in space may cause health problems, according to NASA. That's why astronauts shouldn't spend more than six months on the International Space Station(ISS) at a time.

**Muscle(肌肉) and boneless**

In a weightless environment, astronauts don't need to use their muscles to support themselves. Therefore, their muscles start shrinking(萎缩). To keep their muscles strong, astronauts need to exercise about 2 hours each day on the ISS. The weightless environment also causes astronauts bones to lose minerals, with density(密度) dropping at over 1 percent per month. The rate of bone loss for elderly people on Earth is 1 to 1.5 percent per year.

**Sleep disorder(混乱)**

In space, the sun rises every 90 minutes. It is hard for astronauts to get used to this light-dark cycle when they sleep. Also, they need to sleep in a sleeping bag that is fixed to a wall, which is uncomfortable. Astronauts now have individual sleeping pods(分离仓) that help shut out some of the light. Still, studies have found that most astronauts only sleep about six hours each night, even though they should have eight and a half hours.

**Brain changes**

Scientists have found that the position of the brain changes during spaceflight. It shifts upward within the skull(头骨). This can affect how the brain deals with how we see, stay balanced and move around.

That's why some astronauts can't control their movement and balance after returning to the earth. Scientists have also found that astronauts may get used to this change after going on more spaceflights. But they still need to do more research.

36. According to the story, astronauts may suffer the following health problems:\_\_\_\_\_.

- a. bone loss
- b. sleep disorder
- c. mental disease
- d. muscle shrinking
- e. high blood pressure

A. abe

B. bcd

C.abd

D. bcd

37. Astronauts suffer muscle problems after returning to the earth because\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. they are too busy to exercise in space
- B. they don't have enough room to exercise in space
- C. they don't use their muscles in space
- D. they rarely walk while in space

38. Astronauts sleep in individual sleeping pods to\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. shut out light
- B. stay warm at night
- C. enjoy a quiet atmosphere
- D. prevent themselves from floating around

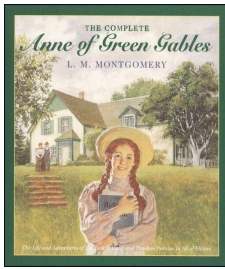
39. How can astronauts deal with the problem of losing their balance?

- A. They can walk upside-down on the earth.
- B. They can go on more spaceflights.
- C. They can take some medicine.
- D. They can sleep more and rest.

40. What's the best title for this passage:\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Dream of travelling into space
- B. Health problems in space
- C. Muscle and bone loss in space
- D. Astronauts in space

## C



After having two more glasses of cordial, Diana turned pale suddenly. "I'm sick," she said, "I must go home." And she left Green Gables and ran all the way home.

On Monday, Anne went to see if Diana was better. She soon ran back home with tears rolling down cheeks.

"What has happened, Anne?" asked Matila.

"Mrs. Barry says that I sent Diana home drunk on Saturday. She says she's never going to let Diana play with me again!"

Marilla went to the cupboard and then came back to the kitchen with a bottle of wine, trying not to smile.

"Anne, you gave Diana wine instead of raspberry cordial. Didn't you know the difference?"

"I never tasted it," said Anne. "But Mrs. Barry will never believe me. And now I'll never be able to play with Diana again!"

The following Monday, Anne surprised Marilla by coming down from her room with her books.

"I'm going back to school," she said. "That is all there is left in life for me, now that my friend is gone."

Marilla tried not to show how happy she was to hear this. "You'd better work hard," she said.

Anne did work hard, and soon she was top of the class with Gilbert Blythe, whom she still found very annoying.

One evening, Anne was at home doing her homework. Matthew was home, but Marilla had gone to town with the Barrys and Mrs Lynde. Suddenly, Anne looked up and saw Diana standing at the door. She looked very worried.

"What is the matter, Diana?" cried Anne.

"Oh, Anne, do come quick," said Diana nervously. "Minnie May is very sick. Father and Mother are away in town and there's nobody to go for the doctor."

Matthew quietly got his cap and coat and went for the doctor.

41. How many glasses of drinks did Diana have on that day?

- |                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. Two glasses.           | B. Only one glass.        |
| C. More than two glasses. | D. Less than two glasses. |

42. Why didn't Anne know the difference between the cordial and wine?

- |                                      |                           |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. She had never tasted them.        | B. They were both red.    |
| C. She thought they tasted the same. | D. They smelled the same. |

43. What did Marilla tell Anne about going back to school?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A. That she'd better not get into trouble.  | B. That she'd better work hard.        |
| C. That she should be friends with Gilbert. | D. That she should not speak to Diana. |

44. Which is the right order according to the passage?

- Diana went to ask Anne for help.
- Diana felt sick after drinking.
- Anne ran back home with tears rolling down cheeks.
- Anne went back to school.
- Mrs. Barry said she was never going to let Diana play with Anne again.

- |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A. bceda | B. cbaed | C. becda | D. becad |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|

45. Which is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A. Anne was drunk after drinking the wine.   | B. Minnie is very sick after drinking the cordial. |
| C. Marilla was happy with Anne's study plan. | D. Diana was the only top student in her class.    |

## 第II卷（非选择题，共60分）

B. 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容完成下面表格。（共10题，每题1分，计10分）

### Learning to live well



It seems that self-help books are topping best-seller lists more often these days. More people are turning to self-help books for advice on how to live their lives. Last year, sales of these books in the UK rose 20 percent, reaching a record high of 3 million, the Guardian reported.

Famous people or psychologists(心理学家) wrote many of the self-help books. They teach you how to deal with problems in your life—for example, how to get along with your classmates, how to manage your time well and how to find happiness in your daily life.

But can these books really help us with our lives? People have lots of different opinions about this.

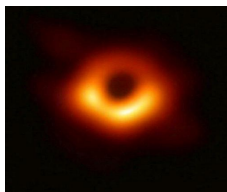
Julie Hall from London is a big fan of self-help books. After she read more than 300 of them, she set up her own self-help website. Her site helps women succeed in the business world. “They(self-help books) can give you the courage to do whatever you want to do,” she told the Independent.

However, recent research by the University of Montreal in Canada might not agree with that. Researchers surveyed two groups of people—one of the group had read many self-help books, while the other hadn’t. They found that people in the group who had read more self-help books have more stress.

There is no single “quick fix” that can make our lives better. However, it’s always good to know that help is at hand when we need it.

Self-help books help us learn to live <u>46</u>	
Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <u>47</u> people are turning to self-help books for advice on how to live their lives.</li><li>● Many of the self-help books were <u>48</u> by famous people or psychologists.</li><li>● They teach you what to <u>49</u> with problems.</li></ul>
Opinions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● After <u>50</u> more than 300 of them, Julie Hall set up her own website. Her site helps women have <u>51</u> in the business world.</li><li>● Self-help books can give you the courage to do whatever you <u>52</u> to do.</li></ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <u>53</u> research by the University of Montreal in Canada might not agree with that.</li><li>● A survey shows that people who had read more self-help books were more <u>54</u></li></ul>
Conclusion	There is no single “quick fix” that can <u>55</u> our lives, but having help at hand is good.

C. 阅读短文并回答问题。（共 5 题，每题 2 分，计 10 分）



Have you seen this photo yet? This is the first-ever image of a black hole. On April 10, people around the world got their first look at a real black hole. Scientists say it is a landmark(里程碑) in the history of science.

The image shows a black hole with a bright ring around it. The black hole lies in a galaxy(星系) named Messier 87 which is about 55 million light-years from earth. Scientists say that the image proves that black holes are real. It also supports Einstein's theory of general relativity(广义相对论).

The image is fuzzy (模糊的). Scientists said it might be possible to make the image sharper by using algorithms(计算机算法). They are also working on taking pictures of other black holes.

More than 200 astronomers helped to capture (捕捉) the image, including 16 from we Chinese mainland.

回答下面问题，每个答案不超过 5 个单词。

56. When did people got their first look at a real black hole?

57. What is around the black hole?

58. Which galaxy does the black hole lie in?

59. How can scientists make the image sharper?

60. How many astronomers helped to capture the image?

四、词汇填空（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，计 20 分）

A. 根据句意和汉语提示写出单词，完成句子。

61. When you are reading, try to guess the \_\_\_\_\_ (意思) of the new word from the context.

62. \_\_\_\_\_ (无论何时) you come, you're welcome.

63. On April 15, a fire \_\_\_\_\_ (爆发) out in the Notre Dame cathedral in France.

64. How long has Mr Green been \_\_\_\_\_ (离开) from his country?

65. Eating with students helps us provide students with \_\_\_\_\_ (健康的) and tastier foods.

B. 根据句意，用所给单词的适当形式填空。

66. The young man would rather give up the chance than take those \_\_\_\_\_ (direct) advice.

67. The Chinese government introduced a new food \_\_\_\_\_ (safe) rule for schools on April 1.

68. Nobody else is here. We have to do it by \_\_\_\_\_ (we).

69. Though she answered the teacher's questions \_\_\_\_\_ (correct), the teacher didn't blame her.

70. You can never imagine how much difficulty I had \_\_\_\_\_ (create) our own website.

C. 根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词, 使短文意思完整。每空限一词。



One year ago, you might have been impressed by the skills of the Chinese Navy soldiers in the film *Operation Red Sea*. Now, once again you may be amazed by the great a 71 that Chinese Navy has made.

On April 23, a big naval parade t 72 place near east China's city of Qindao. The parade was held to celebrate the s 73 anniversary (周年) of the founding of the People's Liberation Army (PLA) Navy.

The PLA Navy sent out 32 s 74 and 39 warplanes for the parade-including some of China's newest destroyers and submarines. But back in 1949, when it was founded in Taizhou of Jiangsu province, the Chinese Navy o 75 had 20 old ships in its earliest days.

The last 70 years have proven that w 76 or not the PLA Navy has many ships or advanced weapons, it has always been a protector of the nations and its people. Actually, some of the things the soldiers did in the movie *Operation Red Sea* are based on things that the real PLA Navy has done.

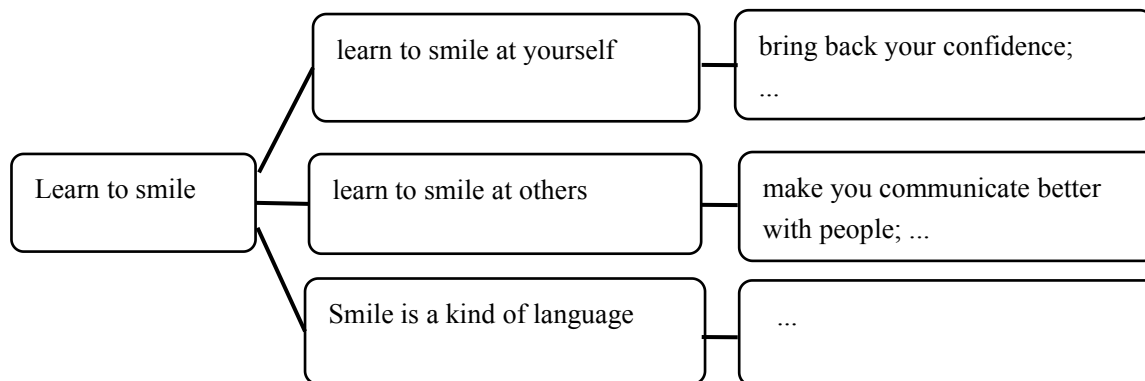
In March 2015, a war broke out in Yemen. A Chinese naval fleet rescued 621 Chinese people, as well as over 270 people of other c 77, from the area within nine days.

The Navy also fights pirates in the Gulf of Aden and waters off Somalia. Since 2008, it has p 78 protection for more than 6,600 Chinese and f 79 ships.

Now the Navy is on its w 80 to becoming a "world-class force", Xinhua said. And it will always be "a force for peace".

五、书面表达 (共 1 题, 计 20 分)

5 月 8 日是世界微笑日, 在你对别人的微笑里, 也会看到世界对你微笑。学校英语社团征集有关微笑的英文短文, 请你以 "Learn to smile" 为题, 根据下面的思维导图写一篇短文投稿。



- 要求: 1. 词数: 100 词左右 (文章开头已给出, 不计入总词数);  
 2. 文章必须包含所提供的主要信息, 并作适当发挥;  
 3. 文章中不得出现真实的姓名和校名等有关信息。

**Learn to smile**

I remember a song by Westlife, the first sentence of it is "Just a smile and the rain is gone." Do you like smiling? I think you should learn to smile.