## 中考英语模拟试题



一、单项选择（每小题1.5分，共15分）  
1. – I will have an English exam tomorrow morning.  
– \_\_\_\_\_ I hope you will get a good grade.  
A. It’s a pleasure.

B. Good luck!  
C. That’s OK.

D. It doesn’t matter.  
2. Sand is important for building roads and houses. But we \_\_\_\_\_ sand if we continue over mining (过度开采) it.  
A. are used up

B. run out of  
C. have used up

D. will run out of  
3. – I heard that Huawei’s newest phone is \_\_\_\_\_ a tablet \_\_\_\_\_ a phone.  
– That sounds cool. I really want to buy one.  
A. either...or

B. neither...nor  
C. both...and

D. not...but  
4. \_\_\_\_\_ reduce food waste, the UK appointed (任命) its first “food waste chief” in January.  
A. Because of

B. Due to  
C. In order to

D. So as to  
5. It’s unhealthy for us to go to school \_\_\_\_\_ eating breakfast in the morning.  
A. with

B. without  
C. after

D. at  
6. Tim, you don’t need to worry so much about it. Don’t be too \_\_\_\_\_ on yourself.  
A. serious

B. busy  
C. hard

D. strict  
7. – Where is Jim?  
– He \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing on business. He’ll be back tomorrow.  
A. had gone to B. has gone to  
C. has been to D. had been to  
8. – I’m curious about Sichuan food. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?  
– Sure.  
A. what is the most famous dish  
B. how can I learn to cook it  
C. where can I find a good restaurant  
D. why it is so popular  
9. – How did you feel about his speech?  
– To my surprise, his speech made me \_\_\_\_\_ really sad.  
A. feeling

B. feel  
C. to feel

D. felt  
10. She used to \_\_\_\_\_ up late, but this semester, she is getting used to \_\_\_\_\_ at school early to read.  
A. get; arriving

B. get; arrive  
C. getting; arriving

D. getting; arrive  
二、完型填空（每小题2分，满分20分）

IMG_256

Dylan Simon was 6 when his father was killed in a roadside bomb explosion (炸弹爆炸) in Iraq. Dylan doesn’t remember a lot about his father. He doesn’t like to talk about his 11about losing his father either.  
His mother was 12 about him. “I just want to make sure he has an outlet (发泄途径),” she said. So 13 she heard about the new Camp Hometown Heroes program, she wanted her son to go.  
Camp Hometown Heroes is a free week long summer camp. It 14 help for children aged 7 to 17 who have lost somebody through military service (兵役). There, children can go horseback riding, rock climbing, learn archery (射箭), and take part in art and music therapy (治疗) classes and discussion groups to help them 15 difficult times.  
At the camp, children can also meet 16 with the same experience. They 17 each other to move forward. Being with each other, children feel warm and safe. This helps them 18 . Expressing your feelings is usually the first and most important 19 to recover.  
“My deep belief is that camping can have an influence on all children, 20 on those who are hurting and in need of support,” Willenson, the founder of Camp Hometown Heroes said. “Every single week I get a phone call or a message from one of the old campers – some who are now in their 30s – and they still say how it influenced them in their lives.”  
11. A. plans B. feelings C. suggestions D. purposes  
12. A. curious B. nervous C. worried D. scared  
13. A. when B. if C. whether D. though  
14. A. gives B. gets C. offers D. makes  
15. A. think through B. work through

     C. look through  D. fall through  
16. A. others B. other C. the other D. another  
17. A. hope B. guide C. encourage D. fight  
18. A. express B. relax C. listen D. exercise  
19. A. lesson B. step C. way D. part  
20. A. specially B. surprisingly C. especially D. usefully  
三、阅读理解。（每小题2分，共30分）

A

**Read the following instructions before you take it.  
*Adults： 2 tablespoons (汤匙)  
Children: according to age  
10～14 years 4 teaspoons  
6～10 years 2 teaspoons  
3～6 years 1 teaspoon  
0～3 year(s) 1/2 teaspoon*  
Repeat above dose (剂量) every half-hour to 1 hour if needed until 8 doses are taken. lf you do not get better within three days, see a doctor.  
SHAKE WELL BEFORE USING**21. Where might we find these instructions?  
A. On the wall of a shop.  
B. On the label of a medicine bottle  
C. In a newspaper article.  
D. On a menu.  
22. Who should take a dose of two teaspoons?  
A. A grow-up man.

B. A 13-year-old girl.  
C. A 7-year-old child.

D. A 3-year-old child.  
23. How many hours does it take at least to finish 8 doses?  
A. Eight hours.

B. Six hours.  
C. Four hours.

D. Two hours.

B

IMG_257

Skillful storytellers know how to talk about unhappiness. They also connect the story to things that might happen in their readers’ lives.  
In 1979, the German writer Michael Ende (1929-1995) released a book called The Never ending Story. The hero of the story is Bastian Balthazar Bux. He has a sad childhood. His father doesn’t look after him very well because he cannot get over his wife’s death. Bastian is bullied (欺负) at school.  
One day, Bastian runs away from the bullies and hides in a bookshop. He steals a book called The Never ending Story. Bastian loses himself in the book.  
The book that Bastian reads is about a land called Fantastica. The Childlike Empress (女王) of Fantastica is sick and her land is in trouble. A dark force (力量) called the Nothing is attacking it. She asks a boy, Atreyu, to help her fight the Nothing before it destroys Fantastica.  
This book is very imaginative. By reading it, Bastian forgets his trouble and becomes someone with a mission (使命) in Fantastica. He joins forces with Atreyu in the fight against the Nothing.  
In real life, readers are sometimes happy and sometimes unhappy. Some readers have serious problems, others have none. But all of them can relate (产生共鸣) to The Never ending Story. It is a wonderful book that tells a meaningful story about the world.  
24. The story is written to introduce \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. some skilled writers  
B. a writer named Michael Ende  
C. an imaginary place called Fantastica  
D. a book called The Never ending Story  
25. The underlined phrase in Paragraph 3 means “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” in Chinese.  
A. 走失

B. 沉浸

C . 消失

D. 迷失

26. What do we know about the hero of the book?  
A. Bastian lives with his father in Fantastica.  
B. The book was based on a true story of a boy named Bastian.  
C. Bastian saved the empress by fighting Atreyu.  
D. Bastian’s life changes as he reads about Fantastica.  
27. What can we infer from the story?  
A. Michael Ende can be called a skillful writer.  
B. Michael Ende had a sad childhood.  
C. Readers’ troubles will disappear after reading this book.  
D. Fantasy books mainly tell us meaningful stories about children.

C

IMG_258

While humans depend on technology to travel, some animals have something far more advanced (先进的). Researchers, mainly from Oregon State University, US, found that Chinook salmon (鲑鱼) have a “built-in GPS” of the Earth’s magnetic field (磁场). It acts like a map inside their brain. This means they are able to direct themselves in the ocean as soon as they are born.  
Scientists placed some baby salmon in a big swimming pool. To create a magnetic field that is similar to the Earth’s, they put magnetic coils (线圈) around the pool. When the direction of the coils was changed, the salmon began to change their own direction. They started to face in the direction of their ocean feeding area. This is a safe place in the ocean where salmon can find food to eat. When the scientists changed the coils to the opposite side, the salmon also turned in the opposite direction. Just by using their “built-in GPS”, the salmon were able to figure out the direction of their feeding area.  
How did Chinook salmon get their “built-in GPS”? The scientists believe that their navigation (导航) skills came through evolution (进化). The fish that were able to reach the feeding area lived longer. Then they could pass on their navigation skills to their babies. So if you’re ever lost and in need of some help, maybe you should ask a salmon to point you in the right direction!  
28. The story mainly talks about \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the wide use of GPS technology  
B. the evolution of the Chinook salmon  
C. the recent research on whales  
D. the Chinook salmon’s ability to find directions  
29. According to Paragraph 2, we know that Chinook salmon \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. have their own built-in magnetic field  
B. get their sense of direction by training hard  
C. can react to changes in the Earth’s magnetic field  
D. prefer to stay in their safe places  
30. Why did Chinook salmon develop their navigation skills?  
A. To speed up their evolution.  
B. To change Earth’s magnetic field.  
C. To find their feeding area.  
D. To swim farther in the ocean.  
31. This story is probably taken from \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a novel  
B. a science magazine  
C. an advertisement  
D. a guide book

D

IMG_259

In the Oscar-nominated film Up in the Air (《在云端》), as George Clooney walks through an airport, audiences can hear the familiar sound of a Chinese musical instrument – the erhu. The instrument has a sad and lonely sound in this scene.  
The erhu has become more popular among Hollywood filmmakers. Many composers, directors and producers feel that this instrument can add color and emotion to their films. In the movie Pirates of the Caribbean: At World’s End (《加勒比海盗3：世界的尽头》), the erhu can be heard in Chow Yun-Fat’s scenes. The erhu also appears in Kung Fu Panda and 2012. When people watch these movies, they can enjoy the sound of the erhu.  
The erhu is often called Chinese violin, but in many ways they are different. Like the violin, the erhu is a stringed (有弦的) instrument made of natural wood and played with a bow (琴弓), but the violin has four strings and the erhu has only two. While the violin is played horizontally (水平地), the erhu is played vertically (垂直地). The sounds made by both instruments are different.  
The erhu is said to date back to the Tang Dynasty (AD 618-907). In classical Chinese music, the erhu is known for its sad sound. The most famous erhu piece is Moonlight on Second Spring (《二泉映月》). It was written by a musician who was born blind and lived most of his short life as a homeless person.  
32. The first two paragraphs are written to tell us about \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Oscar-nominated films  
B. the use of the erhu in movies  
C. traditional Chinese musical instruments  
D. how people feel after hearing the erhu  
33. Why has the erhu become more popular among Hollywood filmmakers?  
A. Because it can make their films more colorful and emotional.  
B. Because it matches the sad theme of their films.  
C. Because audiences in the US enjoy hearing the erhu.  
D. Because there are Chinese actors in their movies.  
34. What is the difference between the erhu and the violin?  
A. The erhu is a stringed instrument.  
B. Musicians have to use a bow to play the erhu.  
C. They have different amounts of strings.  
D. The violin can not make sad sounds like the erhu.  
35. What do we know from the story?  
A. The erhu is the most familiar Chinese musical instrument to foreign audiences.  
B. The erhu has been around for more than a thousand years.  
C. Classical Chinese music is known for its sad sound.  
D. Moonlight on Second Spring was written for homeless people.  
四、任务型阅读（每小题2分，满分10分）  
阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

IMG_260

When you think of Scotland, what comes to your mind? Maybe the beautiful green scenery or the national dish of haggis (羊杂碎). But what makes a Scot stand out straight away is the national dress of Scotland: the kilt.  
The kilt is a special dress. Many Scottish men wear it. The dress dates back 500 years. In the 16th century, the Scottish highlands were wet. It was difficult for soldiers to move around without getting stuck in the mud. The kilt was made to give them an advantage over their enemy. Kilts are very flexible (灵活的), giving soldiers more freedom to move. You can use the kilt as a blanket (毯子) during cold nights.  
In modern times, the kilt has come to symbolize Scottish pride, culture and patriotism (爱国心). People wear kilts for special events, such as weddings, ceremonies and the traditional Scottish sporting event known as the Highland games.  
But that’s not all. The colors of a kilt show your family history. That’s because each pattern (图案) stands for a different Scottish family. So a Scotsman is not only wearing the national dress of his country, but also the pride of his family. There’s a famous saying in Scotland, “A man in a kilt is a man and a half.”  
36. What is the kilt considered as in Scotland?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
37. When was the kilt first worn?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
38. How did the kilt help soldiers in the past?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
39. What does the kilt stand for in modern times?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
40. What does the underlined sentence tell us?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

五、短文填空（每小题1分，共10分）  
阅读短文，根据短文内容和提示，用适当的词填空。每空一词。

IMG_261

Switzerland celebrated the drilling (挖掘) of the Gotthard Base Tunnel (隧道) on October 15, 2010. The 57-km-long tunnel took the crown for the world’s 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (long) tunnel from Japan’s Seikan Tunnel, which is 53.6 km long.  
The tunnel goes through the base of the Alps, one of the world’s tallest 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (高山) ranges. In 2017, railroad tracks (轨道) 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (open) in the tunnel. High-speed trains started to travel through it at up to 250 km an hour.  
Basel-born Swiss engineer Eduard Gruner 44. d\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tunnel in 1947. It took decades for the country to put Gruner’s plan into practice. Then workers 45. s\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost 20 years drilling through the heavy foundation (基础) of rock 46. b\_\_\_\_\_\_ the mountains, some towering more than 4,572 meters.  
The Alps have always played an important 47. r\_\_\_\_\_\_ in European history. The mountains are so difficult to travel across that they form a 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (自然的) border for some European countries, such as Italy and France.  
Modern roads were not built in the mountains 49. u\_\_\_\_\_\_ the early 1800s, when Napoleon, the French emperor, demanded easier transportation to help his army conquer (征服) the Alpine region.  
“This is the most wonderful 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (时刻) in my 36 years of tunnel building,” said tunnel foreman Hubert Baer.  
六、书面表达（共15分）  
4月23日是世界读书日，学校将举办以 “Reading makes me \_\_\_\_\_\_” 为题目的英语作文比赛。希望通过同学们的阅读分享鼓励更多同学去阅读。  
要求：  
1. 补全题目，题目不计入总词数；  
2. 紧扣主题，意思连贯，语言通顺，语法正确，书写规范；  
3. 行文中不得出现真实人名、校名或地名；  
4. 词数不少于80。

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一、1-5 BDCCB 6-10 CBDBA

二、11-15 BCACB 16-20 ACABC  
三、21-23 BCC 24-27 DBDA 28-31 DCCB 32-35 BACB  
四、36. The national dress of Scotland.  
37. It was first worn in the 16th century.  
38. Kilts allowed soldiers to move freely and could be used as blankets for cold nights.  
39. It symbolizes Scottish pride, culture and patriotism.  
40. Scotsmen think kilts are important.  
五、41. longest 42. mountain 43. opened 44. designed 45. spent 46. below 47. role 48. natural 49. until 50. moment  
六、One possible version:  
Reading makes me happy.  
Francis Bacon once said, “Reading makes a full man.” Reading is a necessary part of our studies and it should always be a part of our lives.  
When I was little, my parents would read to me every day. Thanks to them, I became interested in reading. Now my favorite places are bookstores and libraries. I enjoy reading novels there on weekends. I have also developed the habit of reading before going to bed.  
Reading makes me feel happy and relaxed. Through reading, I get to know the world better. It not only opens my eyes, but also enriches my mind.  
Reading is a lifelong journey. There are so many wonderful books that are worth reading. I hope everyone can discover the joy of reading.