## 中考英语2019年5月份中考模拟试题



一、单项填空（共15小题，每小题1分，共15分）

1. He is such \_\_\_\_\_ friendly boy. He gets along well with his classmates.

A. a

B. an

C. the

D. /

2. – Do you prefer talking with your friends face to face or on the phone?

– \_\_\_\_\_\_. I enjoy chatting online.

A. Neither

B. Either

C. Both

D. Any

3. In many countries, people usually eat traditional food \_\_\_\_\_\_ special holidays.

A. on

B. in

C. with

D. under

4. There are about 30 \_\_\_\_\_\_ who teach in our school.

A. man

B. men

C. man’s

D. men’s

5. I’m feeling much better now, so you \_\_\_\_\_\_call the doctor.

A. wouldn’t

B. can’t

C. needn’t

D. mustn’t

6. The idea \_\_\_\_\_\_ good. Let’s try it first.

A. smells

B. tastes

C. looks

D. sounds

7. – I \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time playing computer games every day.

  – That’s bad for your eyes.

A. spend

B. take

C. pay

D. cost

8. – Do you think yesterday’s math problem was difficult?

– Yes. I could \_\_\_\_\_\_ work it out.

A. hardly

B. easily

C. nearly

D. quickly

9. – We will play basketball if it doesn’t rain tomorrow.

– But nobody knows if it \_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.

A. rain

B. will rain

C. rains

D. is raining

10. – Were you at home at 9:00 pm yesterday?

– Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a call from Paris at that time.

A. waited

B. am waiting

C. was waiting

D. has waited

11. If it rains hard, we have to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the basketball match.

A. cut off

B. put off

C. go off

D. take off

12. The teacher speaks very loudly \_\_\_\_\_\_ all the students can hear her.

A. so that

B. even though

C. as if

D. as soon as

13. You must be tired now. Why not \_\_\_\_\_ a rest?

A. to stop having

B. stop having

C. to stop to have

D. stop to have

14. She’s never been to Hong Kong, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. is she

B. has she

C. isn’t she

D. hasn’t she

15. – Can you finish your work before dinner?– \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. With pleasure

B. Okay

C. I thought so

D. Never mind

二、完形填空（共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

IMG_256

There are many wetlands (湿地) in China ‒ and some of them have become the world’s important wetlands. The Chinese Yellow Sea Wetlands are 16 them. They are in Yancheng, Jiangsu Province. They are 17 to many different kinds of animals. The world’s 18 Milu deer nature reserve (自然保护区) is on these wetlands. More than 700 Milu deer live there. There are not many red-crowned cranes (丹顶鹤) 19 in the world, but every winter, you can see some in the red-crowned crane nature reserve in the Yellow Sea Wetlands.

The 20 in the wetlands is neither too high nor too low. There is 21 rain and sunshine, too. They are a good place for wildlife. But offering food and shelter for special kinds of animals is not the 22 reason we need to protect wetlands. Wetlands are important 23 they also prevent floods. But some people want to 24 the wetlands to make more space for farms and less space for wildlife.

More people are beginning to realize the 25 of wetlands and wildlife. Every year, on Feb 2, many activities are held to teach people about the wetlands.

16. A. between B. among C. on D. across

17. A. home B. house C. family D. place

18. A. large B. larger C. largest D. the largest

19. A. leave B. to leave C. leaving D. left

20. A. weather B. sunshineC. rain D. temperature

21. A. a lot of B. a couple of

      C. a number of D. a bit of

22. A. one B. only C. alone D. lonely

23. A. if B. though C. when D. because

24. A. become B. buy C. change D. water

25. A. importance B. difference

      C. experience D. independence

三、阅读理解（共15小题，每小题2分，共30分）

A

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26. How much money can a tour guide get for working eight hours a day?

A. $24.

B.$48.

C. $72.

D. $96.

27. If you find Lizzie the cat, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. call 555-3826

B. call 555-4863

C. email guidehr@126.com

D. keep it as your own pet

28. According to the information above, which of the following is TRUE?

A. A tour guide doesn’t have to speak English.

B. Andrew can help you find a house with a yard.

C. A single girl can rent a room for$35 a month.

D. The owner will give you a large pet if you find Lizzie.

B

IMG_258

Tom has some good friends. They are Carl, Ann, Joe and Mary.

Carl works on a train. He is 49 years old. He began to work at the age of 21. It is a good job for him because he likes people. Carl is very helpful and tries to make his passengers (旅客) comfortable. He often stops to talk with passengers. He likes his work because he can travel to many different places.

Ann lives in a small town. She has been a nurse for four years. She likes her work very much. This month, she is helping mothers with their new babies.

Joe has been a taxi driver for 22 years. Most of the time, Joe likes his work. He has taken many famous movie stars to the airport. He is cheerful and smiles a lot, and his passengers like him. He makes a good living and supports a family of four.

Mary is a high school music teacher in a big city. She began to teach after she left college five years ago. She likes her students and helps them a lot. She is proud of being a teacher.

29. Carl has worked on a train for \_\_\_\_\_\_years.

A. 21

B. 22

C. 28

D. 49

30. Who works in a hospital?

A. Tom.

B. Ann.

C. Joe.

D. Mary.

31. What does the underlined phrase “makes a good living” in Paragraph 4 mean?A. Make enough money to live well.

B. Stay strong and healthy.

C. Live a good life.

D. Have a strong body.

32. Which of the following is NOT true?

A. Ann often helps mothers with their new babies.

B. Mary teaches music in a high school.

C. Carl likes helping his passengers.

D. Joe likes his job all the time.

C

IMG_259

Would you like to live in a tree? In Western countries, many families build tree houses in their backyard. Kids play, read or party in them. They all love tree houses.

But for Alex Gardner, a 13-year-old from the US, it isn’t easy to play in tree houses. Alex sits in a wheelchair. When he was 8, he was injured in a car accident. He isn’t able to get in most tree houses.

But things can change. A special tree house was built for disabled (残疾的) kids like Alex. It took 45 volunteers two years to build and $100,000 from several charity groups.

Alex helped test the tree house. What’s it like? “Oh, it’s beautiful,” he said.

He is lifted up to the house without his wheelchair using a special rope. When he is in the tree house, he is put into a seat that can move.

“You can go anywhere in the tree house with the seat.”

The large light blue tree house is about 7 meters high. It is too heavy for a tree, so several steel support columns (钢制支柱) were built to hold it up. The house has a lot of other trees around it.

“It’s so sweet that they also made the steel support columns look like trees,” said Alex.

The space in a tree house is enough for a party. Alex can’t wait to party with his friends in the tree house.

33. Many Western families build tree houses for \_\_\_\_\_\_ to use.

A. parents

B. guests

C. kids

C. volunteers

34. It’s hard for Alex to play in tree houses because \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. he doesn’t want to climb trees

B. he is in a wheelchair

C. his family isn’t rich

D. he is afraid of falling

35. How does Alex reach the special tree house?

A. He uses a wheelchair.

B. He sits in a rising chair.

C. He needs volunteers’ help.

D. He uses a special rope.

36. What is the main idea of the story?

A. Why tree houses are built in Westerncountries.

B. How a disabled boy can use a special tree house.

C. What tree houses for kids are like.

D. Who built the special tree house.

D

IMG_260

You put a blue lobster (龙虾) in boiling water, and a few minutes later, you take out a red lobster. Have you ever wondered why the lobster changes its color when it is cooked?

Scientists at Manchester University’s school of chemistry in the UK have an answer. They found that a chemical in the shell called astaxanthin (虾青素) causes the lobster’s color to change.

This chemical is red and is in the shells of both raw and cooked lobsters. But in raw lobsters, the redness of the astaxanthin is covered by the dark blue color of another chemical in the shell, crustacyanin (虾青蛋白).  The darker color helps lobsters avoid enemies in the wild. And it is likely to have evolved (进化) by natural selection.

However, when heated, the structure of crustacyanin changes. This makes the red color of astaxanthin stand out.

This is similar to the changing colors of tree leaves in autumn. Leaves always contain the pigments that make them red, orange and yellow. But for most of the year, those pigments are covered by the bright green color of chlorophyll (叶绿素). In autumn, when the temperature cools and the sun’s light becomes weak, chlorophyll fades to make these warm-colored pigments visible (看得见的).

“It is a scientific curiosity (神奇), but it may also have important uses in the real world,” said John Helliwell, the lead scientist, to The Daily Telegraph. “It could help people know when food has been cooked properly.”

37. Whose color is red?

A. Crustacyanin.

B. Astaxanthin.

C. Chlorophyll.

D. Pigment.

38. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. Raw lobsters have no crustacyanin.

B. Crustacyanin only exists in the shell of dead lobsters.

C. Crustacyanin is a dark blue chemical.

D. Astaxanthin can protect lobsters from enemies.

9. From Paragraph 6 we know that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pigment in leaves can protect trees from sunshine

B. chlorophyll disappears because of high temperatures

C. pigments in leaves can be seen all year round

D. chlorophyll fades when sunlight becomes weaker

40. What can we learn from the article?

A. Scientific studies can help people live a better life.

B. No one knows why lobsters change their colors.

C. US scientists discovered the chemical astaxanthin.

D. Some animals change their colors with the seasons.

四、词语填空（共15小题，每小题1分，共15分）

A) 根据括号中所给的汉语写出单词，使句子意思完整正确。

1. She is the second \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (高) girl in our class.

2. It’s necessary to brush your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (牙) at least twice a day.

3. Bad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (饮食) habits may do harm to your health.

4. David fell \_\_\_\_\_\_ (睡着的) in class because he stayed up too late last night.

5. He ate breakfast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (迅速地) and went to school.

B) 根据句子意思，用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空。

6. The six girls attended a birthday party yesterday and they enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they)very much.

7. So far, I have finished two \_\_\_\_\_\_ (three) of the work.

8. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invent) have changed our life greatly, such as the computer and the smart phone.

9. I saw a dog \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lie) on the floor when I came into the room.

10. Miss King always talks with her students in a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (friend) way.

C) 请根据对话内容，从下列方框中选择适当的单词或短语填空，使对话内容完整正确。

|  |
| --- |
| **A. What    B. to help others**  **C. When   D. I’d love to**  **E. for many years  F. fall in love with** |

Lisa: Hi, Mandy. Do you know there will be a charity sale at our school?

Mandy: Really? 11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is it?

Lisa: On Monday afternoon.

Mandy: Have you got anything to sell?

Lisa: Yes, I have prepared some wonderful books. I have had them 12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Mandy: Then why do you sell them?

Lisa: Because I hope more people can13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reading.

Mandy: That’s great. Reading is always good for us.

Lisa: Would you like to join the sale?

Mandy: Yes, 14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I will check out some old clothes for the sale.

Lisa: Good idea. I’m sure someone will need the clothes.

Mandy: Yeah, I’m so happy that I can do something 15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Lisa: Me, too.

五、任务型阅读（共5小题，每小题2分，共10分）

IMG_261

What should you do if you’re a teenager under a lot of stress, or dealing with a mental health problem, and you don’t have the money to see a doctor?

If you’re worried about paying for mental health care, you’re not alone. Lots of people need help, but worry that they can’t afford it. But it is possible to find cheap, or sometimes free, mental health care and support. Let’s see how teenagers in the US get help.

**1. School counselors** (咨询员)**and school therapists** (心理治疗师)

School counselors and therapists can provide a good listening ear – for free! They can help you evaluate (评估) the situation you’re dealing with. If they can’t help, you’ll need to do a little more research to figure out how to get help.

**2. Hospitals**

Call your local hospital and ask what kinds of mental health services they offer, and at what price. Teaching hospitals, where doctors are trained, often provide low- or no-cost services.

**3. Local mental health centers and clinics** (诊所)

These groups are partially funded by the government, so they charge (收费) less. Search online for “mental health services” and the name of the county or city where you live. One thing to keep in mind: Not every mental health clinic will fit your needs. Some might not work with people of your age. It’s still worth a call, though. Even if a clinic can’t help you, the people who work there might tell you someone who can.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ways to solve your mental health problems with 16\_\_\_\_\_\_or less money | |
| School counselors and therapists | They can listen to your problems 17.\_\_\_and try to help solve them. You can get good free services |
| Hospitals | You can ask a local hospital about mental health services on the phone You shouldn’t 18. \_\_\_\_ much or even any money in  teaching hospitals |
| Local mental  health centers   and clinics | These groups partially 19.\_\_\_\_\_\_to the government and ask for less money You can search for information about mental health services on the 20\_\_\_\_ |

六、阅读填空（共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）根据短文内容和所给首字母，在空格内填入一个适当的单词，使短文意思完整。

IMG_262

The BBC recently reported a rise in the use of British English in the US. Words like “cheers”, meaning “thank you”, and “mate”, meaning “friend”, are becoming popular. No one knows 21. h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this has happened, although the success of British films like Harry Potter may have something to do with it.

British English and American English are a little different. The two are the 22. s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in grammar but different in the way they pronounce and spell some words. Americans pronounce words like car, better and sweater with an /er/ at the 23. e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while British say these words with an /e/. The British way of spelling “color” is “colour” and they write “favorite” 24. a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “favourite”.

English is the most spoken 25. l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world because of the British Empire. Its colonies (殖民地) 26. o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ covered 25 percent of the planet. In some parts of the US, people really like the British accent (口音). The British actor Hugh Grant, with his British accent, was very 27. s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hollywood. His accent is very popular, and Americans often think British accents 28. s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very elegant (优雅的). Maybe this has something to do with the Queen.

Don’t 29. w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the difference between British and American English. When you have exams, it is fine to use the English that you learned 30. f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your textbooks. The differences are not so important.

七、书面表达（共10分）

安全对于每个人都很重要。中学生年龄较小，学生安全更是人们关注的焦点。请根据以下提示，写一篇关于学生安全的英语作文。

内容提示：

1. 交通安全：遵守交通规则，不闯红绿灯等；

2. 食品安全：吃健康食物，不吃垃圾食品等；

3. 活动安全：进行体育锻炼时，不要弄伤自己，不私自下河游泳等。

提示词语：

study hard, read, healthy food, exercise, help, chores, at home,

Travel Safety is very important to everyone.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

IMG_263

中考英语四月份模拟试题答案

一、1-5 AAABC 6-10 DAABC 11-15 BADBC

二、16-20 BACDD 21-25 ABDCA

三、26-30 DABCB 31-35 ADCBD 36-40 BBCDA

四、A. 1. tallest 2. teeth 3. eating 4. asleep 5. quickly 6. themselves 7. thirds 8. inventions 9. lying 10. friendly 11-15 CEFDB

五、16. no 17. carefully 18. pay 19. belong 20. internet

六、21. how 22. same 23. end 24. as 25. language26. once 27. successful 28. sound 29. worry 30. from

七、参考范文：

Safety is very important to everyone. Middle school students are like precious flowers – so their safety is becoming a focus for us all.

First, we must obey the traffic rules when we go out. Don’t cross the street when the light is red. Secondly, we should eat healthy food. Don’t eat junk food. Eat more fruits and vegetables. Eat less meat and eggs. Finally, be careful not to hurt yourself while you are playing outside. It’s dangerous to go swimming by yourself, so don’t go swimming without permission. These are some important safety tips to remember.