## 2018中考英语模拟试题



一、听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案，并将其标号填入题前括号内。每段对话读两遍。

(  ) 1. Who is using the English dictionary?

A. Jessie

B. Eliza.

C. Vera.

(  ) 2. Who will Denise visit Mount Tai with?

A. Her brothers.

B. Her parents.

C. Her friends.

(  ) 3. Where does Mary most probably work?

A. In a company.

B. In a hospital.

C. In a school.

(  ) 4. Which skirt does Lucy want to own?

A. The blue one.

B. The yellow one.

C. The white one.

(  ) 5. What’s the time?

A. It’s 7:30.

B. It’s 7:50.

C. It’s 8:10.

第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案，并将其标号填入题前括号内。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第6至第7两个小题。

(  ) 6. What did Kitty want to do at first?

A. To play in the square.

B. To go hiking.

C. To go biking.

(  ) 7. How many people will go there together?

A. Two.

B. Four.

C. Five.

听下面一段对话，回答第8至第10三个小题。

(  ) 8. What’s the matter with the woman?

A. She has a fever.

B. She can’t sleep well.

C. She doesn’t feel like eating.

(  ) 9. How long does the woman’s problem last?

A. For over eleven hours.

B. For about two weeks.

C. For a few days.

(  )10. What does the doctor advise the woman to do?

A. To take some medicine.

B. To take a holiday.

C. To change her job.

听下面一段独白，回答第11至第12两个小题。

(  )11. When did the accident happen?

A. Last week.

B. Yesterday.

C. This morning.

(  )12. What was the reason for the traffic accident?

A. It was too dark.

B. The truck ran too fast.

C. It was rainy.

听下面一段对话，回答第13至第15三个小题。

(  )13. Who’ll have a party?

A. Nancy.

B. Mike.

C. Linda.

(  )14. What does Nancy have to do today?

A. Go to Paris.

B. See her dentist.

C. Look after her grandma.

(  )15. When will they meet to discuss the party?

A. On Wednesday.

B. On Thursday.

C. On Friday.

第三节

听下面几段短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。

IMG_256

 A             B             C            D             E

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 20. \_\_\_\_\_\_

IMG_257二、**单项选择** (15小题，每小题1分，共15分)

(  )21. —Which of \_\_\_\_\_\_ scarf do you like better?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_ wider one.

A. the; The         B. the; A             C. a; A       D. a; The

(  )22. In China, people like to eat noodles on their birthdays because long noodles are the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of long life.

A. symbol       B. meaning   C. sign     D. mark

(  )23. —Have you ever watched the tea preparation in Hangzhou National Tea Museum?

—Yes. And it is just as enjoyable as drinking tea \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. themselves B. yourself   C. himself     D. itself

(  )24. —Tom, let’s hang out after school.

—Sorry, I have \_\_\_\_\_\_ to work on the biology report with Frank.

A. advised      B. expected  C. promised   D. admitted

(  )25. —How was your job interview yesterday?

—Oh, I couldn’t feel \_\_\_\_\_\_. I could hardly answer most of the questions.

A. better  B. easier              C. worse         D. happier

(  )26. —Do you like this mobile phone?

—Of course. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_ designed for office ladies like me.

A. especially   B. really C. probably  D. specially

(  )27. She sold her gold medal to buy a house, though it was \_\_\_\_\_\_ her wish.

A. for             B. from         C. towards   D. against

(  )28. As the saying goes, the moon \_\_\_\_\_\_ always be round.

A. can’t   B. shouldn’t C. needn’t    D. mustn’t

(  )29. —When it started to rain, I was walking in the street. I got all wet.

—I was no luckier than you. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ my bike on the way home.

A. rode           B. have ridden     C. was riding    D. had ridden

(  )30. Cheer up! If you would go up high, then \_\_\_\_\_\_ your own legs.

A. to use   B. use           C. using   D. used

(  )31. Everyone in our class \_\_\_\_\_\_ to take part in the English Speech Contest.

A. are encouraged  B. encourages  C. is encouraging  D. is encouraged

(  )32. Those \_\_\_\_\_\_ have made special contributions to our country are regarded as heroes.

A. which     B. what              C. who     D. /

(  )33. Your parents love you very much \_\_\_\_\_\_ they seldom say, “I love you.”

A. unless   B. or  C. so             D. though

(  )34. When I asked him why he was late for school again, the boy \_\_\_\_\_\_ an excuse.

A. put up   B. picked up    C. took up               D. made up

(  )35. Which of the following sentence is correct?

A. She stood up, put on her coat, went out.

B. I have cleaned the floor, but it’s dirty now.

C. He failed twice and wanted to take a third try.

D. Because I failed, so they were angry with me.

IMG_258三、**完形填空** (10小题，每小题1分，共10分)

There is an old saying, “Take the time to stop and smell the flowers.” I think we should also take the time to  36  flowers. My grandma knew just how to do that. She grew flowers with earth, water and love,  37  her back garden was filled with beautiful flowers. She would smile when she saw the sun shining down on them. In her front  38  she planted flowers, too. You could see red, white and yellow flowers  39  it. My mom and I used to walk around them and enjoy their smells. Beautiful *butterflies* (蝴蝶) flew down on them. Grandma also cared for the wild  40 . She would send me and my brother out to pick flowers and then  41  them into delicious wine. Grandma not only planted flowers in the gardens but also  42  planted flowers in our hearts. Her delicious dinners made with love encouraged us. Her sweet smiles always made us 43  . Her hugs and kisses were the sunshine that kept our own  44   growing day after day. Take the time to plant a few flowers yourself today. Show  45  smiles, kindness and love. Plant your wishes, talents and pleasure. Make this world brighter and brighter with your sunshine.

36. A. smell      B. plant         C. water           D. enjoy

37. A. but             B. until         C. so          D. and

38. A. garden       B. park         C. field      D. yard

39. A. at            B. on           C. with      D. in

40. A. animals      B. flowers    C. trees      D. grass

41. A. turn           B. put           C. add       D. throw

42. A. luckily       B. politely    C. carefully         D. actually

43. A. active     B. special            C. excited     D. happy

44. A. love     B. height                     C. knowledge      D. body

45. A. my             B. your           C. his       D. her

IMG_259四、**阅读理解** (20小题，每小题2分，共40分)

A

When we were Children we laughed often and easily. However, as we grow up, we laugh less and feel more stressed. Try laughing for no reason at all. That’s how thousands of people start their day at laughter clubs around the world, and doctors think that having a good laugh may be one of the best ways to keep healthy. The first laughter club was started in Mumbai, India, in June, 1995 by Dr Madam Katarina. There are now more than 500 laughter clubs in India and over 1,300 worldwide. Here is some information about our laughter club.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Place** | 264 North Main Street, East Long meadow. We’re in an office building near the entrance. Walk down the hall and we’re on the right. |
| **When** | Every Sunday afternoon from 3:45 pm to 4:45 pm |
| **Cost** | Free |
| **Ages** | Adults from 18 to 75 |
| **Parking** | If you’re facing the building, the car park is on the right of the building. |
| **Teacher** | Robert Rivest |

If you want to feel like a kid again, try our laughter club. You will get used to it in five minutes and begin to laugh for real in ten minutes and sometimes you just can’t stop! You’ll experience deeper pleasure in half an hour. You’ll meet other people who want more fun and laughter. And you will feel so relaxed in about one hour!

Come and join us for laughter and a fun social experience!

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(  )46. What did the doctor start the laughter club for?

A. Making people happy.

B. Keeping people healthy.

C. Helping people make friends.

D. Finding the reasons of laughing.

(  )47. How often do the club members meet?

A. Once a week.   B. Twice a week.

C. Once a month.   D. Twice a month.

(  )48. Who is the laughter club for?

A. Kids.         B. Old men.        C. Teenagers.          D. Some adults.

(  )49. How soon will you begin to laugh for real in the laughter club?

A. In five minutes.     B. In ten minutes.

C. In half an hour.     D. In about one hour.

(  )50. What is the text?

A. A report.           B. A story.    C. A poster.        D. A piece of news.

B

One day, I took my two kids to the local playground. As soon as we got there, my daughter ran to the swing and asked for a push. When I was helping my daughter, I noticed another girl trying to make her own swing go high by herself. Her old grandmother was sitting on the chair nearby and smiled at me.

I gave my daughter one big push and then walked towards the little girl. I asked if she wanted me to give her a push. She smiled and said, “Yes.” For the next two hours I pushed the swings, and played with my two children and the little girl. When we went home, I was very tired, but my heart was flying much higher than the swings.

One day two years later, after a day’s work, I was a little tired, but I needed to pick up my children before going home. While I was waiting outside the school gate, a little girl came over and smiled sweetly at me. She gave me a big hug before catching her school bus. As I watched her running away, I didn’t feel tired anymore.

In life, the love we give others will find its way back to us. It may travel from heart to heart or it may *blossom* (开花) in the heart which it was planted in. The love we share, the kindness we give, and the happiness we create will always come back to us with a pleasant surprise.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(  )51. Why did the girl make her swing go high by herself?

A. Because her grandma couldn’t push her.

B. Because she wanted the writer to push her.

C. Because she went to the playground alone.

D. Because her grandma needed to have a rest.

(  )52. What did the writer mean by saying “but my heart was flying much higher than the swings”?

A. She wanted the swings to fly higher.

B. She was too tired to push the swings.

C. She was very happy to push the swings.

D. She liked pushing the swings very much.

(  )53. When did the little girl hug the writer?

A. In the morning.              B. At noon.

C. In the afternoon.          D. At night.

(  )54. Which of the following is NOT true?

A. They might play the swings in another town.

B. The writer played with children for two hours.

C. You’ll get back the love that you give others.

D. The girl was the writer’s daughter’s schoolmate.

(  )55. What’s the best title for the text?

A. Pushing the Swings      B. Love from Heart

C. Playing with Children     D. In the Playground

C

China is testing a Fuxing bullet train whose length and carrying ability double those of the present models.

The 415-meter-long train has 16 *carriages* (车厢), twice as many as trains already in use. The train is being taken final tests in Beijing, which are about 28 major functions. The new train will be allowed to produce on a large scale if it passes all the tests. The Fuxing bullet train is a new generation of bullet train developed by our country. Several months ago, in September, 2017, the speed of a Fuxing model was increased to 350 km/h on the Beijing-Shanghai High-speed Railway line, making it the fastest operating train service in the world.

The longer model is designed for long-distance and high-speed travel. More than 80 percent of the 254 major industrial standards are from China, and they are higher standards than those in Japan and Europe.

The longer model, which will have a designed speed of 350 km/s, has made great progress in areas including *reliability* (可靠性) and energy saving, and it reduces life-cycle costs below old models.  The extra length of the Fuxing bullet train requires a more *sensitive* (灵敏的) operating system, which in turn doubles its carrying ability. The longer model can also make better use of platforms in stations for high-speed trains. Platforms are usually 650 meters long.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(  )56. What’s this Fuxing bullet train different from other bullet trains?

A. It’s wider.   B. It runs faster.     C. It’s higher.           D. It’s longer.

(  )57. What does the underlined word “scale” mean in Chinese?

A. 规模      B. 范围             C. 尺寸              D. 面积

(  )58. How many major industrial standards of the train are from China?

A. About 415.         B. Over 350.     C. About 254.  D. Over 200.

(  )59. Which of the following is NOT the advantage of the 415-meter-long Fuxing bullet train?

A. It can save more money.

B. It can travel at 350 km/h.

C. It can carry more passengers.

D. It can use the platforms better.

(  )60. What does the text mainly tell us?

A. A new Fuxing train passed tests.

B. A new Fuxing train is being tested.

C. A new Fuxing train was put to use.

D. Fuxing train can carry more passengers.

D

Why is setting *goals* (目标) important? Because goals can help you do and experience everything you want in life. Instead of just letting life happen to you, goals allow you to make your life happen.

Successful people in life imagine how their lives should be and set lots of goals.   61   It’s like having a sign to show where you want to go. Think of it in this way. There are two drivers. One has a place clearly in mind to go to which can be found on a map. He can drive straight there surely without any wasted time. The other driver has no goal, or a map.   62   But he drives*aimlessly* (无目的地) around, never getting anywhere, just using up oil. Which driver do you want to be?

 63   They decide what they want in life and then get them by setting goals and making plans. Unsuccessful people just let life happen by accident. Goals aren’t difficult to set, and they aren’t difficult to reach.   64   You are the one who must decide what to achieve and in what direction to aim your life. Research tells us that when we write a goal down, we are more likely to achieve it.   65   They are harder to forget. Also when you write your goals in your own way, you are able to make yourself realize situations that will bring you nearer to your goals.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺、内容完整。

A. Written goals can be reviewed usually.

B. He starts off at the same time from the same place.

C. It’s up to you to find out what your goals really are.

D. By setting goals you are taking control of your life.

E. Winners in life set goals and follow through on them.

61.\_\_\_\_\_62.\_\_\_\_\_63.\_\_\_\_\_64.\_\_\_\_\_65.\_\_\_\_\_

IMG_260五、**词语运用**(10小题，每小题1分，共10分)

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。请将答案写在下面题号后的横线上。每空限填一词，每词限用一次。方框中有两个词是多余的。

IMG_261

Stephen Hawking was a great physicist from Britain. He was born on Jan 8, 1942 in Oxford, England, the  66  of the four children born to Frank. At the age of seventeen, he received a scholarship to attend University College, Oxford. In 1962, he began graduate research in *cosmology* (宇宙学) at Cambridge University. In the next year, he was found out  67  a serious disease. Doctors said it would probably  68  him within a few years. Soon afterwards, he went to Cambridge to start a PhD in cosmology. The next two years were the most difficult of his life  69  he struggled to find a *suitable doctorate* (博士学位) subject while treating the disease.

Though his illness got worse and worse, he still kept on  70 , and made great progress. In 1970, he showed that Einstein’s theory of *relativity* (相对论) meant that time and space would have a beginning in the Big Bang and an end in the black  71 . His famous book A Brief History of Time came out in 1988. Besides doing  72  research work, he played in some TV plays and films. His struggle was made into the film The Theory of Everything in 2014, which  73  an Oscar and Golden Globes.

But the disease gradually kept  74  in a wheelchair. He eventually couldn’t move and unable to speak. He passed away on March 14, 2018.

Stephen Hawking made great  75  in science. He was regarded as one of the greatest theoretical physicists since Einstein.

66.\_\_\_\_\_67.\_\_\_\_\_68.\_\_\_\_\_69.\_\_\_\_\_70.\_\_\_\_\_

71.\_\_\_\_\_72.\_\_\_\_\_73.\_\_\_\_\_74.\_\_\_\_\_75.\_\_\_\_\_

**六、补全对话**(5小题，每小题2分，共10分)

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意识连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Li Lin! Where did you go yesterday?

B: I went to see my grandparents with my parents.

A: Where do they live?

B: 76. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A: A small village? 77. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: Of course. There’s a river running through it. Trees and flowers can be seen everywhere. And my grandparents have a big farm.

A: Great! 78. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: Apple trees. Grandpa wants me to go back to pick apples this autumn. Would you like to go with me?

A: 79. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And we can eat apples while picking them, can’t we?

B: Of course, By the way, where did you go?

A: I went to the zoo with Jim.

B: 80. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A: Yes, we enjoyed ourselves very much.

IMG_263七、**书面表达**(15分)

你的生活中一定出现过许多给你留下深刻印象的人，请以“A Person Who Impressed Me a Lot”为题，完成一篇不少于80个单词的英语短文。文中不能出现真实的人名和校名。

听力材料

第一节

1. M: Excuse me, can I use your English dictionary, Jessie?

W: Er, Eliza is using it. Vera has one and maybe you can use hers.

2. M: Where are you going this weekend, Denise?

W: I’ll visit Mount Tai with my friends.

3. M: Do you work in a computer company, Mary?

W: No, I’m a nurse, but my brother works as a programmer.

4. M: Lucy, which skirt do you want to have, the white one or the yellow one?

W: I don’t like the white one. I always dream of having a yellow one.

5. M: Hurry up, my dear. It’s ten to eight. The film will be on in ten minutes.

W: Oh, your watch must be twenty minutes fast.

第二节

听下面一段对话，回答第6至第7两个小题。

M: Kitty, where’re you going now?

W: To Green City Square.

M: Why are you going there?

W: It’s a sunny day. Playing there must be great fun.

M: Why not go hiking in such a fine day?

W: Sounds great!Only we two go hiking?

M: Oh, Jessie and the twins are waiting for me.

W: Wonderful. Let’s go!

听下面一段对话，回答第8至第10三个小题。

M: What’s wrong with you, madam?

W: I just can’t sleep well, doctor.

M: How long have you been like this?

W: Oh, for about two weeks till now.

M: Two weeks? Do you have a headache?

W: Sometimes.

M: How about your work?

W: Well, I work late every night. And I work more than 11 hours a day.

M: Maybe you should take a holiday and rest for a few days.

W: Well, I can’t stop now. I’m busy doing some important business.

M: I understand. But things will get worse if you go on doing like this.

听下面一段独白，回答第11至第12两个小题。

A traffic accident happened yesterday. A truck full of vegetables knocked into a bus with thirty passengers. Two persons died and eleven passengers were badly hurt. The bus driver was also hurt in the accident. There were no traffic lights at the crossing and the truck ran too quickly. The police took the truck driver away to look into the accident.

听下面一段对话，回答第13至第15三个小题。

M: Hello, Nancy! Where have you been these days? I’ve called you so many times, but no one answered.

W: Sorry, Mike. I stayed in Paris for some time. What’s up?

M: I plan to have a party and I really need your advice.

W: I’d be glad to give you some advice, but it’s a pity that I cannot come today. I have to go back home and look after my grandma. What about tomorrow?

M: Let me see. Today is Wednesday. Oh, no. Tomorrow I have an appointment with my dentist. Will the day after tomorrow be OK?W: Sure. See you then.

M: See you!

第三节

Five people in my family do different work. Let me tell you what they do.

1. My father works in a hotel in our city. He can cook both Western and Chinese food very well. He often cooks delicious food for us during his holidays.

2. My mother works in No. 1 People’s Hospital. Her work is very tiring. She often needs to work at night to look after patients, but she always does her work with care and patience.

3. My brother is always very careful when he is driving because usually there are more than 2,000 passengers on his train. He thinks he is a good train driver.

4. My sister also works at a hospital, but not at my mother’s hospital. She works at Traditional Chinese Medicine Hospital. As a doctor, she treats many patients every day.

5. I work in a police station in another city. It’s very tiring to keep the traffic order, but my work is very important and I like it very much.

参考答案

一、1~5 BCBBA  6~10 ACBBB

11~15 BBBCC  16~20 CEDBA

二、21~25 AADCC  26~30 DDACB  31~35 DCDDC

三、36~40 BCADB  41~45 ACDAB

四、46~50 BADBC  51~55 ACCAB

56~60 DADBB  61~65 DBECA

五、66. oldest  67. with  68. kill

69. as  70. working  71. hole

72. scientific  73. won  74. him

75. achievements

六、76. They live in a small village

77. Is it beautiful

78. What’s on it

79. I’d love to

80. Did you have a good time

七、One possible version:

A Person Who Impressed Me

I often miss my first English teacher Mrs White. I didn’t do well in English at first. It’s her who always encouraged me to work hard. Whenever I needed help, she would try her best to help me. She often told me, “You are a clever boy. If you keep on working hard, you will be sure to be successful in the future.” Thanks to her encouragement and help, I have made great progress in my English. I will finish my middle school soon and now I am not only good at English but also at the other subjects. I will never forget Mrs White because she helped and impressed me a lot.