**2019英语中考模拟测试**



一、单项选择题 （共15小题；每小题1分，计15分）

( ）1. —I can't stand swimming in cold rivers in winter.

—But it's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for your health. You know I often swim in rivers in different seasons.

A. helpful B. harmful C. painful D. careful

(　　)2. Driving in the mountains can be very dangerous. You can't be \_\_\_\_\_ careful.

A. so B. very C. much D. too

(　　)3. —Jack, did you find our school yesterday?

—Yes, but with police's help, for it has \_\_\_\_\_\_ changed over these years.

A. hardly B. partly C. completely D. never

(　　)4. My father caught a big fish this morning, but I caught a \_\_\_ one. I feel great!

A. smaller B. biggest C. bigger D. big

(　　)5. —The service is very wonderful and the weather is quite fine.

—Yes, this holiday is so great, we have never had \_\_\_\_\_\_ before.

A. the better one B. a good one C. a better one D. the best one

(　　)6. Last night the big fire in Sunshine Shopping Mall was started by the children playing with matches. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, no one was hurt.

A. Luckily B. Suddenly C. Easily D. Sadly

(　　)7. Sam is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his speech because he thinks he is well prepared.

A. honest B. confident C. modest D. curious

(　　)8. —I can't believe it. Tony has invented a tree­planting machine. —Really? He is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. shy B. rude C. creative D. Friendly

(　　)9.Simon used to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， but now he takes part in different activities and has made many new friends.

A. honest B. lively C. active D. quiet

(　　)10.My sister is still very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_with me because I broke her new pencil box yesterday.

1. popular B. satisfied C. honest D. angry

(　　)11.---Why are you looking\_\_\_\_\_\_in class all day?

---Because I can't finish my homework until eleven every night.

A. awake B. asleep C. sleeping D. sleepy

(　　)12.This kind of plant is \_\_\_\_\_\_ seen in our city because it lives 4500m above sea level and is hard to find．

1. commonly B．always C．seldom D．Easily

(　　)13.--Don't you think it\_\_\_\_\_\_ of some teenagers to be crazy about pop stars?

--Well, I don't think so. We were once young and had the similar experiences.

A. creative B. silly C. wise D. curious

(　　)14.---Would you like to see a film with me,Carla?

----I have no interest in it. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I have lots of work to do.

A.However B.Finally C.Later D.Besides

(  ) 15. Miss Gao asked a question, but it was \_\_\_\_\_\_ that nobody could answer it.  
A. very difficult B. too difficult C. difficult enough D. so difficult

二、完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，计15分）

Devon Gallagher, a college graduate from Philadelphia, wants the world to know where she’s been during her great worldwide vacation in a(n) 1 way.

The traveler, who was 2 with a bone disease, had her right leg 3 at the age of four. 4 the amputation (截肢) caused hardships for Gallagher early on, she, at the age of 22 now, 5 it as an inspiration for making the 6 of her life.

To spread that 7 , Gallagher has 8 to social media, 9 she shares photos of her travels across the world, but instead of 10 using a geotag (地理标签), she draws her location across her artificial leg before taking a picture.

Now she has been taking pictures 11 Europe. “I get a new leg every two years and I can choose the design on it. One day I had a sudden 12 that my new leg could be used as a blackboard,” Gallagher said. “My mum and grandmother weren’t too 13 the idea, but my friends thought it was great and told me to go for it, so I did.”

Gallagher said people often stare when she’s 14 on her leg, but once she shares the photos, she 15 only praise and encouragement. “My leg hasn’t 16 me from doing anything I’ve wanted to do,” she said. “I don’t know 17 it is my determination to prove to myself that I can do it, but anyhow, I’ve been able to 18 up with my peers and lead a pretty great life.”

Gallagher shows us that you should never let anything stand in the 19 of your dream. And if you meet with an obstacle (障碍), get 20 with it— if life gives you an artificial leg, make art.

1. A. common B. right C. simple D. special

2. A. born B. charged C. filled D. linked

3. A. cured B. treated C. cut D. kept

4. A. Unless B. Although C. Once D. Since

5. A. considers B. thinks C. treats D. looks

6. A. coolest B. best C. worst D. fullest

7. A. evidence B. news C. message D. schedule

8. A. applied B. belonged C. stuck D. turned

9. A. which B. that C. as D. where

10. A. simply B. officially C. enthusiastically D. reasonably

11. A. across B. through C. about D. for

12. A. attitude B. thought C. belief D. opinion

13. A. curious about B. fond of C. patient with D. afraid of

14. A. walking B. reporting C. writing D. standing

15. A. accepts B. takes C. likes D. receives

16. A. protected B. preserved C. stopped D. defended

17. A. why B. that C. if D. what

18. A. make B. come C. put D. keep

19. A. way B. corner C. course D. bottom

20. A. satisfied B. creative C. familiar D. connected

三、阅读理解（共15小题；每小题2分，计30分）

A

A study suggests that the United States needs to work on training and keeping scientists.

Since 1980, the number of jobs that need science and engineering (S&E) knowledge has increased (增加). And each year in the US, the number of jobs that need S&E skills increases by 5%.

In the next 20 years, many talented people with S&E knowledge will retire (退休), because more than half of them now are in their 40s or older and 30% of them are 55 or older. Therefore, to have enough talented people, universities need to train students in S&E. Yet fewer and fewer students are choosing jobs in S&E. In other words, there are not enough new talented people to take the place of the retiring ones, so there will be a gap (缺口) in the future.

In the past, the US filled this gap with foreign talented people. These people came to the US to study and got their doctorates (博士学位) from American universities. Many of them lived in the US to use their science skills . In 2001, foreign talented people not more than half of the doctorates in S&E in this country.

But the US can’t only depend on foreign talented people. In order to have more Americans with doctorates that work in jobs in S&E, more students need to go to university. However, even though the US is starting to support science, and middle school students are deciding to become scientists, these students will not finish their studies until 2018 or 2020.

1. The number of jobs that need S&E skills increases by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each year in the US.

A. 30% B. 5% C. 40% D. 20%

2. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** right?

A. In the US many old talented people with S&E knowledge will not retire because they are needed.

B. Universities are training students in S&E to have enough talented people.

C. A lot of foreign talented people lived in the US to use their science skills.

D. Fewer and fewer students are choosing jobs in S&E.

3. In the passage the writer thinks that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. all the students should study science at university in the US

B. foreign talented students get less than half of the doctorates in the US

C. the US needs to do something to keep talented people in S&E

D. there are too many people in America that need jobs

B

In many organizations，perhaps the best way to complete certain new projects is to gather a group of people into a team．

Having a team of people attack a project offers several advantages．First of all，a group of people have more knowledge，more experience，and more skills in different fields than any single individual（个体）does．A group can work more quickly whenever the task is assigned．And a group can come up with highly creative solutions（解决办法）to problems because of the numbers of people who take part and greater resources they have．

Also，a group is more likely to make risky decisions which a single individual might not make．This is because the group spreads responsibility（责任）to all the members．And thus，if the decision turns out to be wrong，no single individual can be held accountable（负有责任的）．

Then，taking part in a group can be very rewarding for members of the team．Team members who have a voice in making a decision will no doubt feel better about doing the work than they might do what is imposed（把……强加于）on them by others．

Last but not least，the team member has a much better change to“shine”．This is because they get more chances to have his or her contributions and ideas not only recognized（认可），but recognized as highly important．This kind of high-recognition is because a team’s achievement or influence is much higher than the individual’s．A team can finish and achieve what the individual can’t do．And a team can reach a height which the individual can’t reach．

4．How many advantages of a team are mentioned in the passage?

A．Two B．Three C．Four D．Five

5．The first paragraph mainly tells us that ．

A．many organizations gather people into teams

B．it is good to form a team to complete tasks

C．new projects are often sent to large groups

D．people would like to communicate in groups

6．Which of the following is true according to paragraphs 2&3?

A．A group of people are sure to be highly creative．

B．A team always finish more tasks than individuals．

C．It’s difficult for a team to make creative decisions．

D．The members of a group can share responsibility．

7．A team is worth taking part in because ．

A．individuals do not have rights to make decisions

B．team members have better changes to be excellent

C．team members are easily respected by other people

D．individuals can not achieve goals or reach a height

C

Dolphins are not fish, but warm-blooded animals. They live in groups, and speak to each other in their own language. In this they are like other animals, such as bees and birds. But dolphins are very different from almost all land animals. Their brain is nearly the same size as our own, and they live a long time --- at least twenty or thirty year.

Like some other animals, dolphins use sound to help them find their way around. They also make these sounds to talk to each other and to help them find food. We now know they do not use their ears to receive these sounds, but the lower part of the mouth, called the jaw.

Strangely, dolphins seem to like man, and for thousands of years there have been stories about the dolphin and its friendship with people.

There is a story about sailors in the 19th century. In a dangerous part of the sea off the coast of New Zealand, they learnt to look for a dolphin called Jack. From 1871 to 1903 Jack met every boat in the area and showed it the way. Then in 1903 a passenger on a boat called The Penguin shot and wounded (伤害) Jack. He recovered and for nine years more continued to guide all ships through the area --- except for The Penguin.

Today, some people continue to kill dolphins, but many countries of the world now protect them and in these places it is against the law to kill them.

8. Dolphins are different from many other animals in that they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. live in groups B. have large brains

C. are warm-blooded D. have their own language

9. Which of the following does the dolphin use to help it find its way around?

A. Its nose. B. Its ears. C. Its mouth. D. Its eyes.

10. Why did the sailors off the coast of New Zealand look for Jack?

A. He was lonely and liked to be with people B. They enjoyed playing with him.

C. He was seriously wounded. D. They wanted his help.

11. By telling the story of Jack the writer wanted to show that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. dolphins are friendly and clever B. People are cruel to animals

C. Jack is different from other dolphins D. dolphins should be protected by law

D

We spend about one-third of our lives asleep．This may sound like a lot of time，but it is not wasted．Our bodies need sleep to stay healthy．Not getting enough sleep can make us sick．

Sleep and our immune（免疫）system

The immune system protects the body from diseases and infections（传染）．Not getting enough sleep hurts this protective system．

The Mayo Clinic is a research hospital in the United States．Its website explains that when we sleep our bodies produce proteins（蛋白质）that support sleep and help us fight infections．They add that infection-fighting antibodies（抗体）are reduced during periods when you don’t get enough sleep．

A new study from the University of Washington in the U．S．seems to confirm this．Dr．Nathaniel Watson was the lead writer of the study．Watson says his study shows that the immune system works best when the body gets enough sleep．For the study，Watson and his team studied 11 pairs of twins．This is an important difference from other sleep studies．Other research did not study twins．Researchers found that the twin who slept less had a weaker immune system．

Watson says his study showed for the first time that a long-term lack（缺乏）of sleep shuts down parts of the immune system．He says parts that move white blood cells around the body are influenced．White blood cells fight infections in the body．

Watson’s study provides more evidence（证据）that sleep is important to“overall health”．And sleep is especially important to immune health．

The researchers published their findings in the magazine *Sleep*．

How much sleep is enough?

To stay in good health，experts at the Mayo Clinic say that adults should get 7 to 8 hours of sleep．Teenagers need 9 to 10 hours．And school-aged children may need more than 10 hours of sleep a night．

Experts say our sleep becomes poor in our 30s．By the time we reach our 50s，the average person has lost 50 percent of their ability to have a restful sleep．These people also have trouble falling asleep and staying asleep through the night．From middle age on，they say these problems only get worse，and they can influence our health．

Signs you may not be getting enough sleep

●You’re always hungry or you’ve gained weight．

●You have trouble making decisions．

●You have trouble remembering things．

●Your skin doesn’t look good．

●You are having trouble seeing．

12．From the first three paragraphs we know that ．

A．it is a waste to spend about one-third of our lives asleep

B．we’ll become seriously ill if we don’t have enough sleep

C．enough sleep does good to infection-fighting antibodies

D．immune system is protected when people begin to sleep

13．From Watson’s study，we know ．

A．enough sleep helps the immune system work well

B．the study of twins is a kind of common sleep study

C．twins need less sleep but have stronger immune system

D．sleeping for a long time is important to immune health

14．Which of the following is right according to the passage？

A．People don’t need 7 to 8 hours of sleep a night in their fifties．

B．The less you sleep every night，the more weight you’ll lose．

C．Teenagers should get more than 10 hours of sleep a night．

D．If your memory gets worse，you may not get enough sleep．

15．What will probably be written in the following part？

A．How to improve your sleep

B．How important enough sleep is

C．How amazing if you look good

D．How to avoid trouble of seeing

四、词汇运用（共10小题；每小题1分，计10分）

1.This morning the traffic was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(crowd) but I was not late for work.

2.We are sorry to hear that you are not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(satisfy) with your new car.

3.The world's \_\_\_\_\_(high) glass bottom bridge will be open early 2017 in Zhangjiajie.

4.—I'm sorry I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(complete) forgot that it was your birthday yesterday.—Never mind.

5. I remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(exact) what Audrey Hepburn looked like in her first film.

6.Without your support, I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(able) to complete this documentary on time.

7.—Why is Alan so popular in your class? —Because he is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(friend) to everyone.

8. I never take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(wood) chopsticks or plastic forks when I buy takeaway food.

9. The Internet is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(power) than books. It is influencing our lives a lot.

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(luck), the taxi driver returned David's lost bag to him.

五、任务型阅读（共10小题；每空1分，计10分）

In ancient Egypt, women did not go out to work. They stayed and worked at home. Many Egyptian men were farmers. Some men were builders or fishermen. Other men worked as artists. Some other important people did not do any farming.

The weather in Egypt was very hot. Ancient Egyptians did not wear many clothes, Men, women and children often wore simple robes made of thin cloth. On their feet they wore light open shoes. People, including women, shaved(剃) hair from their heads to keep cool.

Children in ancient Egypt grew up to do the same jobs as their parents. Girls stayed at home with their mothers. They learned to look after the home Boys worked with their fathers. They learned to do the jobs their fathers did. They learned to look after the home Boys worked with their fathers. They learned to do the jobs their fathers did. They only went to school to learn to write if they wanted to become a scribe (抄写员).

Many of the games played by ancient Egyptians are similar to games we still play today, Children played racing and jumping games. They also played ball games and with wooden toys. Older children played a game like chess.

The kings of Egypt (the pharaohs) had enough power to master their country. The people thought that the pharaoh was a god. He owned everything. Everyone had to do what he told them to do. The pharaohs built huge tombs. When a pharaoh died, he was buried in the tomb. The tombs were often in the shape of pyramids. When a pharaoh was buried. he was surrounded by treasure and by things to help him in the next world, such as food, clothes, furniture and weapons.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Title | | Life in 1 Egypt |
| Paragraph headings | Work | Women didn’t go out to work, and most of the men worked as farmers. 2 builders or fishermen. |
| Clothes | * They wore robes made of thin cloth and 3 open shoes. * To keep 4 people had their hair cut with shaven heads. |
| Children | * Girls stayed at home and 5 with their mothers while boy followed in their fathers' footsteps. * Some had to 6 to write at school to become a scribe. |
| 7 | * Children played almost the 8 games as we do today. * Most of the toys they played with were made of 9 |
| Pharaohs | The kings were very 10 and rich in life. They were buried in huge tombs together with treasure and necessities. |

六、缺词填空共10小题；每小题1分，计10分）

I’m sure you all know how important recycling is．Recycling is when you collect old things and turn them into new things．It sounds like magic． B 1 in fact it’s very scientific．

How it all works? The first thing is to collect items that can be recycled．Soda cans are made out of metal．Some bottles of juice are made out of g 2 ．Magazines and newspapers are made out of paper．Bags are made out of plastic．Many o 3 old things can be recycled，too．

Let’s get back to the process（过程）of recycling．Once you put all your items in a recycling factory．There，the materials get separated．They go into d 4 piles．There are special machines that crush（挤压变形）each pile together．The materials c 5 into square cubes（立方体）．They are really heavey．It is h 6 for humans to carry them．Companies buy these cubes and turn them into n 7 products．

Now let’s take a closer look at how old paper is transformed（改变形态）．First the paper is torn（撕）into tiny p 8 ．Then a special water with chemicals is poured onto them．The fibers start to stick together．In time，a completely new roll of paper is c 9 ! If there were things written or printed on the first paper，they disappear．

Recycling keeps our planet healthy．It reduces waste and saves money．It a 10 saves energy．You can do your part．So just remember the golden rule：always recycle your products!

七、书面表达（计30分）

A. 根据所给的汉语完成下列句子。（共5小题；每小题2分，计10分）

1. 她宁愿读小说也不看电视。

2. 警察不知道轿车为什么失去了控制。

3. 这些照片是去年在扬州拍的。

4. 那个女孩离开家已经多长时间了？

5. 对于我们，练习说英语非常必要。

B. 写作（计20分）

假如你叫Mei Mei，在英语学习网站上看见一个帖子，一个叫Susan的美国学生，平时学习非常刻苦勤奋，但是，上次考试却没有得到高分，心情很糟糕。请根据下面表格内容的提示，给她写一封回帖。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 引出话题 | 说明此类情况普遍存在。 |
| 对待分数的态度 | 想得到高分很正常。 |
| 学习的目的主要是……。 |
| …… |
| 提出建议 | 1、放松心态。2、…… |

要求：1）表达清楚，语法正确，上下文连贯；

2）必须包括所有相关信息，并作适当发挥；

3）词数：100词左右（回帖的开头与结尾已给出，不计入总词数）；

4）不得使用真实姓名和校名等。

Dear Susan,

As we all know, many students like you care a lot about their grades in exams.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

参考答案：

一、ADCCC ABCDD DCBDD

二、1-5 DACBA 6-10 BCDDA 11-15 ABBCD 16-20 CCDAB

三、BAC CBDB BCDA CADA

四、1.crowded 2.satisfied 3.highest 4.completely 5.exactly

6.unable 7.friendly 8.wooden 9.more powerful10.Luckily

五、Ancient artists light cool worked

learn Games .same wood powerful

六、But glass other different change hard new pieces completed also