

二〇一九年升学模拟大考卷(五)

英语试卷参考答案及解析

I. Multiple choice(本题共 20 分,每小题 1 分)

- 1.B 【解析】第一空:the 特指;第二空:a 用于读音为辅音开头的单词前,意思是“一个”。
- 2.C 【解析】固定搭配:be hard on sb.意思是“对某人苛刻”。
- 3.A 【解析】考查主谓一致。主语后有 together with 短语时,谓语动词与前面的主语保持一致。主语是 Tom,是单数第三人称。
- 4.C 【解析】华为最新款手机既是手机,也是平板电脑。
- 5.A 【解析】做形式主语或形式宾语用 it。
- 6.B 【解析】中国人民对近来的发展和成就感到自豪。
- 7.B 【解析】主语是动作的承受者,应用被动语态;此句是叙述过去的事,用一般过去时。
- 8.B 【解析】结合语境,刚才我没有回答你是因为我正在跟朋友电话交谈,故用过去进行时。
- 9.B 【解析】考查情景交际。对简不能来参加我们的野餐应该表示遗憾:What a shame!
- 10.C 【解析】第一空:if “是否”,引导宾语从句;第二空:if “如果”,引导条件状语从句。在条件状语从句中,应用一般现在时表示将来。解此题要辨别好 if 的不同意思。
- 11.A 【解析】what he could 此处是做宾语,是宾语从句,所以后面接不定式做目的状语。解此题不要受 could 影响而误选 B。
- 12.C 【解析】考查短语动词。put on 意思是“穿上;上演;增加(体重)”;put off 意为“推迟”;put up 意思是“张贴;搭建;举起”。结合题意,应选 C 项。
- 13.A 【解析】考查非谓语动词。would rather 后接动词原形;consider 后接动名词。
- 14.B 【解析】考查比较级用法。我从未见过比你的卧室更脏的卧室。
- 15.A 【解析】由后面句子 You haven't changed at all after all these years.可知“你一定是 Carol”。
- 16.C 【解析】考查感叹句的引导词。感叹的中心词 program 是可数名词的单数形式。解此题关键在于审题,wonderful music 都是 program 的定语。
- 17.C 【解析】考查定语从句。先行词指事物,且有序数词修饰,用 that 引导。
- 18.C 【解析】考查宾语从句。A,B 选项语序不正确。宾语从句应用陈述句语序。
- 19.A 【解析】考查 used to 和 be used to 的用法。used to do sth.意思是“过去常常做某事”;get used to doing sth.意思是“习惯于做某事”。

20.B 【解析】A 项意思是“保持安静”;B 项意为“介意吸烟”;C 项意思是“好的”。

II. Cloze test(本题共 15 分, 每小题 1 分)

21.B 【解析】尽管人们很喜欢他,但他们“对待”他的方式还是和对待其他人不相同。

22.A 【解析】因为 Reggie 是残疾人,所以其他孩子跟他一起玩耍时担心会“伤着”他。

23.C 【解析】大人对他像对待一个婴儿,觉得他“不能”理解他们。

24.B 【解析】由 However...知道人们对 Reggie 的理解比以前有点改观。

25.C 【解析】either 用于否定句表示“也”。

26.A 【解析】be known as 固定搭配,意思是“作为……而出名”。

27.B 【解析】人们通过戴耳塞体验生活,知道了对于听力失聪的人来说生活有多么“艰难”。

28.B 【解析】在那一天,没人再把 Reggie 当做一个残疾孩子看了。

29.C 【解析】从此后,人们对于 Reggie 说的话给与“更多”关注。

30~31AB 【解析】人们对于 Reggie 的才智和创造力,以及处理“问题”与挑战的能力而深感“惊讶”。

32.C 【解析】指 Reggie“总是”有这样的处理问题的能力。

33.C 【解析】Reggie 所需要的就是跟别人“交流”的方式不同而已。

34.C 【解析】表示总结,意为“最后”。

35.B 【解析】some time 指“一段时间”,sometimes 指“有时”,sometime 指“某一时间”。

III. Vocabulary(本题共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

36.dead 【解析】be dead 是 die 的延续性形式。

37.them 【解析】teach sb.English “教某人英语”。注意 teach 后用代词的宾格形式。

38.difference 【解析】5G 网络将对我们的生活产生很大影响。make a difference to “对……有影响”。

39.angrily 【解析】副词修饰动词做状语。

40.teeth 【解析】tooth 的复数形式是 teeth,brush one's teeth 刷牙。

41.impossible 【解析】飞机飞往月球是“不可能”的事情。

42.succeeded 【解析】做谓语,用动词形式。

43.thirds 【解析】考查分数构成。分数的构成:分子是基数词;分母是序数词,且分子大于 1,表示分母的序数词用复数形式。

44.made 【解析】过去分词短语做后置定语。

45.spreading 【解析】固定句式:stop sb./sth.from doing sth.。

IV.Communication(本题共 20 分,每小题 2 分)

(A)46~50 FADBE

(B)51.What's the matter/What's wrong/What happened

52.But don't worry

53.you are right

54.When will you have your graduation ceremony

55.Good luck

V.Reading comprehension(本题共 40 分,A,D 每小题 1 分,B,C,E 每小题 2 分)

(A)56~60 ECABD

(B) 本文通过老师让学生们做个游戏这件事,揭示一个道理:放下心中的仇恨,继续我们的生活,对别人是一种宽容,对自己是一种解脱。心里少装一分仇恨,才会多装一分慈悲与快乐。

61.T 【解析】考查细节。从 Therefore,the number of potatoes would be different depending on how many people each student disliked.可得答案。

62.T 【解析】考查细节。从 The teacher then told the students that they would have to carry their potatoes with them wherever they went for one week.可得答案。

63.F 【解析】考查细节。第 3 段:有人抱怨腐烂土豆的味道;有人抱怨土豆太重。并非所有人都抱怨他们带的土豆太重。

64.T 【解析】考查细节。对于这些腐烂土豆的味道你连一周都无法忍受,想像一下你的一生该怎样度过? tolerate 意思是“stand”。

65.T 【解析】推理判断题。从文章最后一段:It can be exhausting to carry hate in your heart for a whole lifetime.Forgive others and move on with your life.可得答案。

(C)66~70 BAABC

(D)71.decision 72.suggestion 73.order 74.wondered 75.fewer

(E)76.It means“现金”。

77.It will be a smart city.

78.They are used for looking after the old people.

79.It refers to everyday devices being connected to the Internet.

80.5G./5G Internet.

VI. Writing(本题共 15 分,其中 81 题 5 分,82 题 10 分)

81. Every nation has its own laws. Also, every school has its own rules. Different schools may have different rules. In our school, students are not allowed to arrive late for school. Students must play sports after class. Students must wear the school uniform. Students are not allowed to bring mobile phones to school. Students aren't allowed to smoke or drink. Students aren't allowed to get their ears pierced, either.

82. (A) Dear Paul,

Welcome to China. The customs in our country are different from yours. You are expected to get to your friend's home on time or a few minutes earlier. When you are at the table, you are supposed to wait until the host invites you to start eating. We eat with chopsticks and you are supposed to practice using them first. It's not polite to stick your chopsticks into your food. It's impolite to point at anyone with your chopsticks, too. If you are full, you are supposed to say so and give thanks for the dinner.

I'm looking forward to seeing you soon.

Yours,

Carl

(B)

Jingwei Tries to Fill the Sea

Have you ever read *Jingwei Tries to Fill the Sea*? Nüwa was the youngest daughter of Emperor Yan. One day, she took a boat to East Sea alone. Unluckily, she fell into the sea and died. Then she turned into a bird. Every day the bird carried stones and twigs and dropped them into the sea. When the bird cried, it sounded like "jingwei". So people called it Jingwei. This story tells us that we should never give up when meeting any problem in life. Instead, we should be brave to face it and keep working hard.