

模拟冲刺卷(三)

一、语法选择

【本文导读】

本文是一篇寓言故事,讲九色鹿从恒河中救起溺水之人,但溺水人见利忘义带领国王捕捉九色鹿。九色鹿向国王诉说溺水人忘恩负义的劣迹。国王深受感动,下令全国禁止捕猎九色鹿。

【答案详解】

- 1.B 考查代词。call 是动词,后加宾格做宾语,所以用 her,故选 B。
- 2.C 考查动词时态。根据上下文 walked, was seen, 讲故事用过去时态,故选 C。
- 3.A 考查冠词。这里 person 第一次出现,用 a,故选 A。
- 4.D 考查被动语态。他的名字叫做 Diaoda,根据上下文的时态用过去时,所以用 was called,故选 D。
- 5.B 考查动词不定式。would like to do, 愿意做某事,故选 B。
- 6.C 考查连词。but 但是,so 所以,however 然而,and 和,根据句意,Diaoda 愿意做九色鹿的仆人,但是九色鹿拒绝了。这里 考查转折关系,而且后面有逗号隔开,用 However,故选 C。
- 7.C 考查固定句型。It is/was+adj. +to do, 做某事是怎样的,故选 C。
- 8.A 考查定语从句。根据先行词 everything 指的是物体,所以用 that,故选 A。
- 9.D 考查动词时态。根据下文 when the deer woke up, 可知它在睡觉,用过去进行时 was sleeping,故选 D。
- 10.D 考查副词。这里用副词 unluckily 修饰下文,九色鹿醒来后发现周围都是枪对着它,故选 D。
- 11.C 考查数词。hundreds of 表示数百上千的,故选 C。
- 12.B 考查形容词。feel 是连系动词,后加形容词。anger 愤怒,名词;angry 愤怒的,形容词;angrily 愤怒地,副词;angrier 更愤怒的,形容词比较级,故选 B。
- 13.A 考查动名词。after 是介词,后面跟动名词,故选 A。
- 14.D 考查宾语从句感叹句。of 是介词,后面跟宾语,这里 考查宾语从句的疑问词 what,指他所做的事此处符合感叹句“What+a(an)+adj.+n.+主语+谓语!”结构,故选 D。
- 15.B 考查固定词组搭配。treat...as, 把……当作是,故选 B。

二、完形填空

【本文导读】

本文是一篇记叙文,讲述作者从小酷爱滑冰,决定沿着这条路走下去。但一次意外让作者失去了重返赛场的能力,作者不得不重新思考自己的人生,开始把精力投入到当地的社区服务中。终于走出了阴影,重新建立了信心,再次找到了人生的方向。

【答案详解】

- 16.C 考查动词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。let 让;keep 保持;make 使,让;see 看见。句意:但一次意外“使”情况不同了。故选 C。
- 17.A 考查名词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。skills 技巧;jobs 工作;thoughts 思想;habits 习惯。根据 I spent twenty-four hours a week practicing my...,再结合选项和上下文语境,可知作者花费大量时间是为了练习滑冰“技巧”,故选 A。
- 18.D 考查名词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。meeting 会议;party 聚会;concert 音乐会;competition 竞赛。根据上文的 brought me first place medals 可知是在“竞赛”中获得奖牌,故选 D。
- 19.B 考查副词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。quickly 快速地;badly 严重地;softly 轻柔地;slowly 慢慢地。句意:不幸的是,在一场演出中,我摔倒了,伤得“很重”。故选 B。
- 20.B 考查名词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。waiter 服务员;doctor 医生;teacher 老师;policeman 警察。根据 After several X-rays and MRI(磁共振) scans,可知经过几次磁共振检查,说明是去看医生了,应该是“医生”对我说,故选 B。
- 21.C 考查形容词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。useful 有用的;proper 合适的;basic 基本的;busy 忙的。根据下文的 daily tasks became difficult,再结合选项,可知是指“基本的”生活都变得困难,故选 C。
- 22.A 考查动词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。change 改变;remain 保留;leave 离开;arrive 到达。句意:我觉得有些事情必须要“改变”。故选 A。
- 23.C 考查形容词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。wealth 财富;duty 责任;energy 精力;spirit 精神。根据 I began to put my... into local community service projects,再结合选项,可推知句意为:我开始把我的“精力”投入到当地的社区服务项目中,故选 C。
- 24.A 考查动词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。wanted 想要;started 开始;promised 许诺;lived 居住。根据 After a few months, I devoted time to my interest in the arts 可推知我知道我“想”做什么。故选 A。
- 25.B 考查形容词词义辨析和对上下文语境的理解。small 小的;large 大的;ugly 丑陋的;round 圆的。根据 block(阻碍) our way 可推知“大的”石头才会阻挡我的道路,故选 B。

三、阅读
第一节 阅读理解

(A)

【本文导读】

本文是一篇人物传记。文章讲述的是刘慈欣的成就与写作风格。

【答案详解】

- 26.C 推理判断题。根据第二段的 But even with such a powerful imagination, Liu, 55, probably hadn't expected that he would become the first Asian to win the Hugo Award, science fiction's highest prize, in 2015 可知答案。故选 C。
- 27.D 推理判断题。根据第四段的 "My mind opened up like never before. I felt like a narrow river finally seeing the sea," Liu said. ... 可知答案。故选 D。
- 28.D 推理判断题。根据最后一段的 However, all his visions and solutions are based on "hard science". Liu's works aren't simply daydreams 可知答案。故选 D。
- 29.B 排序题。根据第一段 Until four years ago, Liu worked full-time as a computer engineer at a power plant in Shanxi Province 可知此事在 4 年前发生;根据第二段的 ...that he would become the first Asian to win the Hugo Award(雨果奖), science fiction's highest prize, in 2015 和 he would win the 2018 Arthur C.;再根据第三段的 In his acceptance speech (获奖演说), Liu said that he owed his imagination to Arthur C 可知时间先后顺序,故选 B。
- 30.A 主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文讲述的是 Liu Cixin 的成就与写作风格。故选 A。

(B)

【本文导读】

本文是一篇说明文,强调了日常生活中饮水的重要性。很多健康问题都是由体内缺水造成的。

【答案详解】

- 31.A 细节理解题。根据第二段的 "Water is important as it carries poisons and waste out of our bodies" 可知,水能够把毒素和废物从人体内带走,故选 A。
- 32.D 细节理解题。根据第三段的 Some doctors believe that water is important for our health in all kinds of ways. They believe that a great many illnesses and health problems start as a result of dehydration (脱水)—a lack of water in the body 可知答案,故选 D。
- 33.D 指代关系猜测题。根据前文 We know that healthy foods like fruits, vegetables and fish, are important 可知答案。而 fruits, vegetables and fish 只是 healthy foods 的举例说明,故选 D。
- 34.B 细节理解题。根据第四段的 "Water contains no calories so it will not make us put on weight...Doctors also believe that drinking more water may stop people from overeating. They say that many people think that they are hungry when they are, in fact, thirsty" 可知答案,故选 B。
- 35.C 细节理解题。根据第四段的 "Doctors also believe that drinking more water may stop people from overeating" 排除 A;根据第三段的 "They believe that a great many illnesses and health problems appear as a result of dehydration—a lack(缺少) of water in the body" 排除 B;根据第一段的 "like fruits, vegetables and fish, are important as they provide us with energy and fiber" 排除 D;文章没有提到一个人每天喝水的量,故选 C。

(C)

【本文导读】

本文是一篇说明文,介绍新型机器人 iPal 帮助照顾老年人。

【答案详解】

- 36.B 细节理解题。根据第二段的 Besides singing opera, it can give weather reports and remind users to take their medicine 可知答案,故选 B。
- 37.C 细节理解题。根据第一段的 iPal is designed to meet the needs of the elderly, especially China's empty-nesters (空巢老人), as it can help to reduce their loneliness and make sure of their safety 可知 A 选项说法太片面;根据倒数第二段的 Robots are only beginning to enter China's senior care market. It takes a lot of time and money to improve our products and attract new customers" 可知选项 B 和 D 错误,说法有夸大之意,故选 C。
- 38.A 词义猜测题。句意:中国人口老年化日益增长,然而高级护理服务却不够来覆盖增长的需要。再结合第四段的 China's population is aging rapidly. However, senior care services are not sufficient to cover the growing demand 可知答案,故选 A。
- 39.C 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段的 It takes a lot of time and money to improve our products and attract new customers 可知机器人的完善还需要时间和金钱。故选 C。
- 40.B 细节理解题。根据最后一段的 Wang added that robots can help entertain and look after the elderly who live alone, but care from family is what really matters 可知答案,故选 B。

(D)

【本文导读】

本文是一篇应用文,讲述美国几个城市的儿童节,有堪萨斯城的小果酱、休斯顿的儿童节、西雅图的国际儿童节以及音乐、艺术儿童节。

【答案详解】

- 41.A 细节理解题。根据第一栏短文 There are two music stages(舞台). Children and parents can also enjoy different activities 可知答案,故选 A。

- 42.C 细节理解题。根据第二栏短文 Children and their parents can enjoy different music shows there 可知答案,故选 C。
- 43.D 细节理解题。根据题目中的 bring music from different countries all over the world together 这一信息可以定位到第三栏短文,标题是 Seattle International Children's Festival,故选 D。
- 44.D 细节理解题。题目问的是 Greater Good Music, Art & Children's Festival,故我们从最后一栏的短文中寻找答案。根据 It is open for three days 可知 A 正确;根据 This festival brings many children's music and art activities together 可知 B 正确;根据 And it is different from other music festivals because it raises money for some children's organizations 可知 C 正确;根据 And it is different from other music festivals because it raises money for some children's organizations. 可知答案,故选 D。
- 45.B 主旨大意题。A 是几个儿童节的海报;B 是几个儿童节简介;C 是几个儿童节的报告;D 是参加儿童节的建议,故选 B。

第二节 阅读填空

【本文导读】

本文是一篇记叙文,讲述网络暴力来势汹汹,近三成青少年受到困扰。

【答案详解】

- 46.C 根据上文的 one of her classmates wrote "You're so ugly" and "Idiot" under the photo 以及答案选项中的 shocked, and reply 可知答案,故选 C。
- 47.A 根据上文的 This is a typical example of cyber bullying (网络暴力),以及下文 nearly 30 percent of teenagers in China have been bullied online 可知与答案选项中 cyber bullying 对应,故选 A。
- 48.B 根据下文 It comes out of nowhere and drives me crazy 可知是由于 rude Messages from strangers 让人抓狂。故选 B。
- 49.E 根据下文 It's fine to do so instead of fighting back yourself, experts say 与答案选项的 stay silent 相对应,故选 E。
- 50.D 根据上文的 But if you receive threatening (威胁性的) messages 与答案选项中的 Threat 对应,故选 D。

四、写作

第一节 单词拼写

【答案详解】

- 51.dream 考查高频名词。句意为:Simon 对美食感兴趣,他的梦想是将来成为厨师,故填 dream。
- 52.miss 考查高频动词。句意为:我妈妈去上海出差 2 个月了,所以我很想念她。故填 miss。
- 53.laugh 考查高频动词。句意为:我们不应该嘲笑其他人的错误,这是不礼貌的。故填 laugh。
- 54.quiet 考查高频形容词。句意为:当我们在图书馆时,我们有必要要保持安静,故填 quiet。
- 55.noise 考查高频名词。句意为:请不要制造噪音,孩子在睡觉。故填 noise。
- 56.free 考查高频形容词。句意为:你不需要买票,这是对小孩免费的。故填 free。

第三节 完成句子

【答案详解】

- 57.When; was full of/was filled with 考查固定搭配。
- 58.as soon as; arrives 考查时间状语从句。
- 59.How happily 考查 How 引导的感叹句。其结构是:How+adv.+主语+谓语!
- 60.can be bought 考查情态动词的被动语态。
- 61.why you chose 考查 why 引导的宾语从句。
- 62.has gone to 考查现在完成时。has/have gone to 去了某地(人还没回来)。
- 63.It's time; to do 考查 it 句型:It's time for sb. to do sth. 该某人去做某事了。

第三节 书面表达

One possible version:

May 15th is International Day of Families. Last Saturday, the Family Service Centre held a "Family Day" activity in our community. Some families including mine took part in it.

First of all, in order to build our imagination, the community organized a book corner for us.

We showed our favourite books to others and shared our ideas about the books together. Secondly, safety tips were introduced for all the families so that everyone could learn how to use water and electricity safely. Besides that, we also learned what to do when the fire took place. What made us most excited was that we made some mooncakes by ourselves. We had a wonderful time, talking and laughing. How interesting and meaningful the activity was!

In my opinion, it's great for the Family Service Centre to hold more activities for the old and invite some foreigners to join in, such as singing Cantonese opera and teaching how to use mobile phones.