

## 2019 绝密卷中卷 B · 英语

### 一、听力理解

1-5 ACACB 6-10 CBBAC 11-15 BABAC  
16-20 DBEAC

### 二、单项选择

21. A 【解析】考查冠词。句意：——我的车是辆旧车，你还愿意乘坐吗？——我不在乎汽车的样子，只要能把车送到那座城市即可。第一空“一辆旧车”，表示泛指，old 以元音音素开头，用不定冠词 an；第二空泛指某个车，故用不定冠词 a。故选 A。
22. A 【解析】考查不定代词。句意：——你认识在台上演讲的那个老人吗？——仅了解一点。据说他是北京大学某个学科的教授。something or other 指“不确定的某物（某个部门）”，故选 A。
23. D 【解析】考查名词词义辨析。example“范例；榜样”；difference“区别”；point“观点；分数”；influence“影响”。句意：无论在家还是在外面，父母的行为对他们的孩子都能产生巨大的影响。have a(n)... influence on... 意为“对……产生影响”，为固定搭配，故答案为 D。
24. C 【解析】考查副词词义辨析。hardly“几乎不”；nearly“几乎”；exactly“确切地；恰好，正好”；commonly“通常，一般”。句意：——你想去明珠剧院看情景剧吗？——好极了！那正是我想做的。结合句意可知应用 exactly。
25. D 【解析】考查介词词义辨析。on“在……上面”；above“在……上方”；through“通过，穿过”；against“倚着，靠着”。结合题干中的“它占据太多空间了”可知，设空处表示“约翰，帮我把这架钢琴靠着墙摆放”，故所缺的词是 against。
26. A 【解析】考查动词词义辨析。shine“发光”；rise“上升；增加”；spread“扩散，蔓延”；ring“按铃”。句意：过去这条河附近有一块大石头在夜里发光，但是现在黯淡无光了。结合题干中的“but it's dark now”可知应用 shining。
27. C 【解析】考查连词的用法。and“和，并且”；but“但是”；or“或者；否则”；so“因此，所以”。句意：你们最好在写作业的时候放下你们的手机，否则它们可能会妨碍你的学业。表示否则应用 or。
28. A 【解析】考查动词的时态。句意：她真的后悔那时和妈妈顶嘴，因为她知道她的妈妈非常爱她。结

合题干中的“then”可知，应用一般过去时，故选 A。

29. B 【解析】考查比较级的用法。句意：——安娜，你对为期一周的假期有什么计划吗？——我要再次去厦门。我从来没有去过（比厦门）更好的城市。此处表示“一个更好的”应用 a more fantastic。
30. D 【解析】考查非谓语动词的用法。句意：斯坦·李——漫威之父，写了许多故事去鼓励人们发现自己的兴趣和天赋。encourage sb. to do sth. 意为“鼓励某人做某事”，为固定用法，故答案为 D。
31. C 【解析】考查情态动词的用法。句意：我认为我们必须随时为生活中的挑战做好准备，因为挑战会突然降临。表示“必须”应用 must，故答案为 C。
32. B 【解析】考查动词短语辨析。give up“放弃”；make up“组成；编造”；look up“查阅”；cut up“切碎”。句意：——迈克，你们遇到什么麻烦了？——我们还需要一个人才能组成一个团队。结合句意可知应选 B。
33. C 【解析】考查感叹句的用法。句意：——多好的天气啊！——我认为在这么暖和的天气我们应该去散步。修饰名词应用 what，且 weather 为不可数名词，故所缺的词是 What。
34. A 【解析】考查定语从句。句意：那个穿着黑色衣服的就是我们数天前想见的史密斯博士，他下周将去青岛旅行。句子中的先行词为 Dr. Smith，关系词用 who。故选 A。
35. A 【解析】考查公共标识。四个选项中正确的是 A 项“Please Keep Away（请勿靠近）”。B 项中“当心触电”应译为“Danger! Electric Shock（电压）”；C 项中的“水深危险”应译为“Danger! Deep Water”；D 项中的“禁止未成年人进入”应译为“Adults Only”。故选 A。
- 三、完形填空
- 【主旨大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者一次徒步旅行的经历。文章旨在告诉我们只要我們不被困难吓倒，坚持不懈地努力，最终一定会取得成功。
36. B 【解析】考查形容词。nervous“紧张的”；excited“兴奋的”；tired“疲惫的”；worried“担心的”。根据下文中的“We talked to each other and sang our favorite songs”可知，刚开始我们都感到很兴奋，故 excited 符合文意。

37. C 【解析】考查动词。run“跑”; jump“跳”; walk“步行”; climb“爬”。根据上文中的“...hiked together”可知应选 C。
38. A 【解析】考查动词短语。give up“放弃”; give out“分发”; give off“发出(光、热等)”; give back“归还”。根据设空前的“... we became so thirsty and tired”可推知,我们几乎想放弃了,故 give up 符合文意。
39. C 【解析】考查代词。此处是说,我们甚至考虑过坐车到达目的地,但是最终我们决定依靠我们自己到达目的地。故 ourselves“我们自己”符合文意。
40. D 【解析】考查连词。根据设空前的“Each step seemed to become heavier and heavier”及设空后的“no one stopped”可知,此处表转折,故用 but。
41. C 【解析】考查动词。根据下文中的“We couldn't help shouting and laughing”可推知,在中午,我们成功到达了目的地。make it 意为“取得成功”,故选 C。
42. A 【解析】考查介词。without“没有”; through“通过”; like“像”; against“反对”。此处表示“但我们一直走,不想其他任何事情”,故 without 符合文意。
43. D 【解析】考查名词。pity“遗憾”; pleasure“乐事”; worry“令人忧心的事”; pain“疼痛”。根据下文中的“I really wanted to stop”可知,当只剩下 1 500 米时,一股疼痛在我的全身蔓延开来。故用 pain。
44. B 【解析】考查副词。suddenly“突然”; finally“终于”; widely“广泛地”; sadly“悲伤地”。此处是说,在他们的帮助下,我终于到达了终点,故所缺的词是 finally。
45. B 【解析】考查名词。change“改变”; difficulty“困难”; agreement“协议”; influence“影响”。根据上下文可知,此处是说,我们不应该让生活中的困难吓着我们。故 difficulties 符合文意。

#### 四、阅读理解

##### A 篇:

【主旨大意】本文是一篇应用文。本文向大家介绍了西方国家的餐桌礼仪和文化。

46. A 【解析】考查细节理解。第一个方框中有提示“Hold your fork in your left hand”,故选 A。
47. D 【解析】考查细节理解。第二个方框中有提示“with the handles in the four o'clock position on the right of the plate”,故选 D。
48. D 【解析】考查细节理解。文中第三个方框有提示“often with the help of a guest or two”,故选 D。
49. B 【解析】考查推理判断。从文中第三方框内容提示“At a family meal, members clear their own plates”可以判断出“你应该自己刷碗”。故选 B。
50. C 【解析】考查主旨归纳。本文主要是讲餐桌文化的,故选 C。

##### B 篇:

【主旨大意】本文主要介绍了 Dinah Martinez 和她的校友 Janet Martinez 帮助和她们一样有焦虑问题的其他高中女孩的故事。

51. A 【解析】考查细节理解。根据第二段中的“... create a mental health camp to help other people”及第四段中的“... help deal with anxiety, especially for girls in high school. ...”可知答案为 A。
52. D 【解析】考查细节理解。根据第三段中的“... they brought their camp idea to Global G. L. O. W. (Girls Leading Our World) in the US. The organization gave them \$ 5,000 to start the camp ...”可知答案为 D。
53. C 【解析】考查细节理解。根据最后一段中的“... we can both help each other out”可知答案为 C。
54. B 【解析】考查推理判断。Dinah Martinez 和 Janet Martinez 为帮助和她们一样受焦虑困扰的其他人而创立了“ Healing Hearts”,由此可推知,她们都是热心肠的人,故选 B。
55. A 【解析】考查标题归纳。本文主要介绍了 Dinah Martinez 和 Janet Martinez 帮助和她们一样有焦虑问题的其他高中女孩的故事,故 A 项最适合作本文的标题。

##### C 篇:

【主旨大意】本文是一篇说明文。本文介绍了缺乏睡眠会导致一系列问题,比如不易与人交往、与人保持较远距离、导致更厉害的睡眠问题等。故本文提示如果想成为一名更加融入社会和受欢迎的人,必须有良好的睡眠。良好的睡眠会使人更加外向和自信。

56. B 【解析】考查细节理解。
57. D 【解析】考查推理判断。根据语境描述,睡眠好的易于与人接触,而睡眠不好的易于与人保持距离,故可判断研究者做这个实验的目的是测试睡眠好坏对参与者有何影响。故选 D。
58. B 【解析】考查词义猜测。由上文提示“kept the person at a further distance”可推断出他们可能认为来者“侵犯”了自己的私人空间。故选 B。
59. D 【解析】考查推理判断。根据末段第一句“So if you want to be a more sociable and popular person, sleeping well might help”可推断出你睡眠不好将不会成为受欢迎的人。故选 D。
60. A 【解析】考查主旨大意。本文主要介绍了睡眠与交际的关系,告知人们好的睡眠会使人更外向和自信。故本文倡导人们要有好的睡眠。故选 A。

##### D 篇:

【主旨大意】Mohammad Hassan 在巴基斯坦创建了一所“街头学校”,本文主要介绍了这所学校的创办目的及招收学员的情况等内容。

61-65 BDCEA

#### 五、词语运用

【主旨大意】本文是一篇记叙文。本文记叙了“我”因太骄傲而导致“我”英语考试失败的经历,告诉大家好的成绩只有靠辛苦的努力才能取得。

66. failed 【解析】考查动词。此处意为“英语考试不及格”且根据上下文的时态可知,应用一般过去时,故填 failed。
67. enjoy 【解析】考查动词。语境意为“考试结束后享受寒假的快乐”且前有情态动词 would,故用

enjoy。

68. because 【解析】考查连词。后句“I was good at English”是原因,“我”才不担心,故用 because。
69. easy 【解析】考查形容词。语境提示“我”是尖子生,故可判断“我”认为试题很容易,故填 easy。
70. minutes 【解析】考查名词。根据语境,考前进教室只能是几分钟,故填 minutes。
71. felt 【解析】考查动词。后文提示试题越来越难,表明是作者的感觉,且描述过去的事情,故填 felt。
72. them 【解析】考查代词。此处 them 代指 words。
73. proud 【解析】考查形容词。be proud of oneself“自满”,固定搭配。
74. quickly 【解析】考查副词。语境意为“时间很快过去了”,修饰动词 passed 用副词 quickly。
75. with 【解析】考查介词。语境意为“带着沉重的心情回家”,故用介词 with。

## 六、补全对话

76. I'm new in the city/This is my first time here/...
77. I wonder where you'd like to go/Please tell me where you will go/...
78. Why don't you take a taxi there/Why not take a taxi there/Why don't you go there by taxi/...
79. You can take a subway to the city library/...
80. Sounds great/Good idea/...

## 七、书面表达

One possible version:

### I like the friend who is helpful

Everyone needs a friend. So do I. I need a friend who can help me in many ways. Here are the reasons in the following.

First, my subject is a little weak. I hope my friend can help solve the problems for me. Second, I'm a little quiet. I hope my friend can be outgoing and help me chat more with others. What's more, I love traveling very much. I hope my friend can go traveling with me. Last not the least, I love delicious food. How I am eager we can share it together!

As a saying says, “As one fence needs three stakes, a good guy needs three fellows.” I want to be happy and I believe my friend is the right one who makes it come true.

### 听力录音材料

#### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

1. M: Jenny, did you attend the school party yesterday?  
W: Yes, I did. It made me feel sleepy.
2. W: How much is this dinner?  
M: The hamburgers are 6 dollars and the salad is 3 dollars.  
W: Don't forget the drink!  
M: Oh, yes, that could be 12 dollars all together.
3. W: Would you like to go to the museum with me tomorrow?

M: I hear it is closed on Monday. We can go to the park instead.

4. W: Mike, are you good at running or swimming?  
M: Running. But Tom and Jack are better at running than I am.
5. M: Hi, Mary. How are you?  
W: I'm fine. But I hate the rain today. I prefer sunny days like yesterday.  
M: So do I.

#### 第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

- M: Hi, Anne. You look pale. What happened?  
W: Well, I continue thinking about the speech competition tomorrow.
- M: Which subject is the speech about?  
W: You know I'm good at English. I can do well in it. If it's about Chinese, I'll try my best, too. But it's about history. I know little about it.
- M: Why not search for some information on the Internet? I wish you could do it.
- W: Maybe I'll tell the teacher I feel sick and need to stay at home tomorrow.
- M: Oh, that's your own business.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

- M: Mum, a new restaurant appears near our house. I need some money for it this evening.
- W: We don't have enough money for it. I have run out of all my money.
- M: What did you use the money for?  
W: Oh, many things, especially for your study.
- M: I only want to order a special pizza with beef back home. I'm hungry now and it doesn't cost so much, Mum.
- W: Look, Bevis. Tomato noodles are ready. Also, there are some fruit on the table. We can save some money for losing weight together, right?
- M: OK. But I don't like eating fruit at all.

听下面一段独白,回答第 11 至第 12 两个小题。

Donny was traveling around the country in his car. One evening, he was driving on the road and looking for a small hotel. Then he saw an old man at the side of the road. He stopped his car and asked the old man, “I want to go to the Rose Hotel. Do you know how to get there?” “Yes,” the old man answered. “I'll show you the way.” Then he got into Donny's car. They drove for about twenty miles. When they came to a small house, the old man said, “Stop here.” Donny stopped and looked at the house. “But this isn't the hotel,” he said to the old man. “No,” the old man answered, “This is my house. And now I'll show you the way to the Rose Hotel. Turn around and go back ten miles. Then you'll see the Rose Hotel on

the left. ”

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。

M: Hi, welcome to Children's Yard Sale. I'm Mr. Allen.

Can I help you?

W: Yes. I'm Mrs. Miller. I'd like to buy a birthday present for my little son. Please give me some advice.

M: All right. But may I know how old your son is?

W: Five.

M: I see. How about this toy monkey? It's very popular among children.

W: I don't think he'll like it. It looks a bit old.

M: No. I bought it for my son last year. He had it only for one year. He likes it very much but he has to go to primary school, so he feels sad to part with it.

W: Really? How much is it?

M: Only 2 dollars.

W: OK. I'll take it.

### 第三节

听下面一段短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。

More and more animals appear in the city. People

keep them as pets in the most time. However, some wild animals come to the city for food, too. But not every person loves these lives in their daily life. Now, let's listen to some persons' opinions.

I like most animals in the city. They are parts of the city. I hope these animals can live freely, not in the cages.

Some people don't like animals in the city. Neither do I. I'm afraid they come into my house through the window, the door or the roof of the house.

Animals are my friends, I think, whatever they are, even a snake. I like taking a walk after supper with my pet dog. I'm not afraid of them. They don't hurt you if you're friendly to them.

The environment which the animals live in is worse and worse. We should allow them to get into the city to live with people. In the city, animals are not easy. We can often see some transportation instruments may cause harm.

I'm happy to see animals can get on well with people. I'm excited when some animals eat food in my hand. If you're kind enough, they don't hurt anyone.