

2019 年河南省初中学业水平考试

英语 B 卷

注意事项:

本试卷共 10 页,七个大题,满分 120 分,考试时间 100 分钟。请按答题卡上的要求直接把答案填写在答题卡上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

一、听力理解(20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A,B,C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。

每段对话读两遍。

() 1. What did Jenny think of the school party?

A. Boring.

B. Exciting.

C. Interesting.

() 2. How much is the drink?

A. 6 dollars.

B. 9 dollars.

C. 3 dollars.

() 3. What day is it today?

A. Sunday.

B. Monday.

C. Tuesday.

() 4. Who runs slowest?

A. Tom.

B. Jack.

C. Mike.

() 5. How was the weather yesterday?

A. Rainy.

B. Sunny.

C. Windy.

第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

() 6. Which subject is the speech about?

A. English.

B. Chinese.

C. History.

() 7. What will the girl do next?

A. She'll try her best to prepare for the speech.

B. She may give up the speech in the end.

C. She'll let the teacher change her speech topic.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

- () 8. What does the boy need some money for?
 A. Eating in a restaurant. B. Ordering some food. C. Seeing a movie.
- () 9. What may the boy eat this evening?
 A. Noodles. B. Pizza. C. Some fruit.
- () 10. Why doesn't the mother give the boy money?
 A. She doesn't like the restaurant.
 B. The boy has wasted too much money.
 C. She wants to save money and help the boy lose weight.

听下面一段独白,回答第 11 至第 12 两个小题。

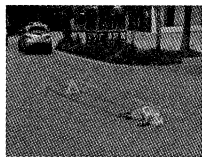
- () 11. How far is the old man's house to the hotel?
 A. About 20 miles. B. About 10 miles. C. About 5 miles.
- () 12. What do you think of the old man?
 A. Clever. B. Rude. C. Stupid.

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。

- () 13. What does Mrs. Miller want to buy for her son?
 A. A Christmas present. B. A birthday present. C. A New Year present.
- () 14. How old is Mrs. Miller's son?
 A. Five. B. Six. C. Seven.
- () 15. When did Mr. Allen buy the toy monkey?
 A. Last week. B. Last month. C. Last year.

第三节

听下面一段短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。



A



B



C



D



E

16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____ 20. _____

二、单项选择(15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

- () 21. —My car is _____ old one. Do you have the will to take it?
 —I don't care what _____ car looks like as long as it gets me to that city.
 A. an; a B. the; the C. the; / D. an; /

- () 22. —Do you know the old man speaking on the stage?
—Only a little. It's said that he's a professor of _____ or other in Beijing University.
A. something B. anything C. everything D. nothing
- () 23. Whether at home or outside, parents' behavior can have a great _____ on their children.
A. example B. difference C. point D. influence
- () 24. —Would you like to see sitcoms in Mingzhu Theater?
—Wonderful! That's _____ what I want to do.
A. hardly B. nearly C. exactly D. commonly
- () 25. —John, give me a hand to put the piano _____ the wall. It takes up too much space.
—OK. I'm coming.
A. on B. above C. through D. against
- () 26. There was a big stone _____ in the night near the river, but it's dark now.
A. shining B. rising C. spreading D. ringing
- () 27. You'd better put down your phones while doing homework, _____ they may get in the way of your schoolwork.
A. and B. but C. or D. so
- () 28. She really _____ talking back to her mother then, because she knew her mother loved her very much.
A. regretted B. regrets C. has regretted D. will regret
- () 29. —Anna, do you have any plans for your a-week-long holiday?
—I will go to Xiamen a second time. I have never visited _____ city.
A. a most fantastic B. a more fantastic
C. the most fantastic D. the more fantastic
- () 30. Stan Lee, the father of Marvel Comics, wrote many stories to encourage people _____ their own interest and talents.
A. discovered B. discovering C. discover D. to discover
- () 31. I think we _____ get ready for challenges in our life at any time because it comes all of a sudden.
A. may B. can C. must D. might
- () 32. —What's your trouble, Mike?
—We still need one more person to _____ a team.
A. give up B. make up C. look up D. cut up
- () 33. —_____ nice weather!

—I think we should take a walk on such a warm day.

A. How

B. How a

C. What

D. What a

() 34. That's Dr. Smith in black _____ we wanted to meet several days ago. He's going to visit Qingdao next week.

A. who

B. which

C. what

D. when

() 35. Which of the following public signs is correct in English?



A



B



C



D

三、完形填空(10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

先通读短文,掌握其大意,然后从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

On June 18, my classmates and I hiked together. At the beginning, we all felt very 36. We talked to each other and sang our favorite songs. We all knew thirty kilometers was certainly a long way to 37, but it could give us a valuable lesson.

About two hours later, however, we became so thirsty and tired that we almost wanted to 38. We even thought about taking a car to our destination(目的地), but we decided to reach our goal all by 39 at last.

The sun was burning hot and we were soaked(湿透) with sweat. Each step seemed to become heavier and heavier, 40 no one stopped. We just walked and walked, heading for our destination. At noon, we 41 it. We couldn't help shouting and laughing. Then at 1 pm, we started to head back to school. Again, the journey seemed impossible to finish. But we kept going, 42 thinking about anything else.

When there was only 1,500 meters left, a 43 spread though my whole body. At that moment, I really wanted to stop. But my classmates encouraged me and gave me their full support. With their help, I 44 reached the end.

This hiking experience provided us with a good chance to release(释放) our pressure. I felt energetic and more confident to meet the challenge in the future. We shouldn't let the 45 in our life scare us. With a brave heart and a strong will, we can surely overcome anything.

() 36. A. nervous

B. excited

C. tired

D. worried

() 37. A. run

B. jump

C. walk

D. climb

() 38. A. give up

B. give out

C. give off

D. give back

- ()39. A. yourself B. themselves C. ourselves D. myself
- ()40. A. if B. so C. because D. but
- ()41. A. believed B. kept C. made D. found
- ()42. A. without B. through C. like D. against
- ()43. A. pity B. pleasure C. worry D. pain
- ()44. A. suddenly B. finally C. widely D. sadly
- ()45. A. changes B. difficulties C. agreements D. influences

四、阅读理解(20 小题,每小题 2 分,共 40 分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料,然后按文后要求做题。

A

Manners are everywhere. Maybe you need to know more about western table manners. Let's know something about them together!

HOLDING A KNIFE AND FORK

1. Hold your fork in your left hand, tines(尖齿) downward. At informal meals, the dinner fork can be held with tines upward.
2. Hold your knife in your right hand, an inch or two above the plate.
3. Use your fork to lift food to your mouth.

PLACING A KNIFE AND FORK



When taking a break, place your knife and fork on your plate near the center in the shape of V. The knife and the fork point toward each other.



When you finish eating, place the knife and fork parallel(平行) with the handles in the four o'clock position on the right of the plate.

CLEARING THE PLATES

At a formal meal, plates are cleared by a professional member of staff. But as most informal meals are served without help, the hostess clears the plates, often with the help of a guest or two. At a family meal, members clear their own plates.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

- ()46. How should you put food to your mouth when using a knife and fork?
- A. With the left hand. B. With the right hand.
- C. With both of the hands. D. With the help of a plate.
- ()47. Where should you put the knife and fork on the plate after eating?

A. Above. B. Below. C. On the left. D. On the right.

() 48. If you are at an informal meal, what are you expected to do after the meal?

- A. Clear your own knife and fork.
- B. Sit and wait for a professional member of staff to clear the plate.
- C. Leave as soon as you put down the knife and fork.
- D. Help the hostess clear the plates and the table.

() 49. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Hold the fork with tines downward in any condition.
- B. You are supposed to clear your own plate at a family meal.
- C. You should hold the knife in your left hand when eating.
- D. Place the knife and fork in the shape of V when you finish eating.

() 50. In which part of the newspaper can we find the passage?

- A. Science. B. Travel. C. Culture. D. Invention.

B

Dinah Martinez always studied well in school and got good grades. But one day, the girl realized that she had an anxiety(焦虑) problem. Her schoolmate, Janet Martinez, also had the same problem. "There was a lot of pressure that I put on myself. I would wake up in the morning and it was like my heart was racing," Janet Martinez said.

"So we both decided to create a mental health camp to help other people," Dinah Martinez said.

When the two girls graduated from high school, they brought their camp idea to Global G. L. O. W. (Girls Leading Our World) in the US. The organization gave them \$5,000 to start the camp for other teenage girls. The Martinez girls named the camp "Healing(治愈) Hearts".

"The camp was created to help deal with anxiety, especially for girls in high school because that's when they are the most vulnerable(脆弱的)," Janet Martinez said. "That's when I was the most vulnerable."

On the first day of the camp, there were 10 girls there, including Dinah Martinez. "I felt better as soon as everyone was laughing," she said.

Throughout the camp, experts talked about anxiety and offered help to the girls. They also taught the girls how to calm themselves down when they were anxious. The methods they taught included deep breathing and meditation(冥想).

"It's comforting to know that someone else is going through the same thing as I do and that we can both help each other out," Dinah Martinez said. "And just knowing that I'm there for another person while she is going through anxiety is good enough for me."

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

- () 51. Why did the Martinez girls create “Healing Hearts”?
- A. To help high school girls deal with anxiety.
B. To let more people care about high school girls.
C. To raise money for people who have heart diseases.
D. To encourage girls to pay more attention to their health.
- () 52. Who helped the Martinez girls set up the camp?
- A. Their schoolmates. B. Some teachers in their school.
C. Some experts. D. An organization in the US.
- () 53. What can girls do in “Healing Hearts”?
- A. Talk about study problems. B. Tell jokes to make others laugh.
C. Help each other out. D. Develop the ability of creative thinking.
- () 54. The Martinez girls _____ according to the passage.
- A. are still in high school B. are warm-hearted
C. are sisters in the Martinez family D. don't have anxiety problems now
- () 55. What's the best title for the passage?
- A. Stand up to anxiety B. Try to trust
C. Learn to relax D. Believe in yourself

C

Maybe you'll be over the third year of your middle school. It was probably a difficult and busy time for you. You may have had trouble getting enough sleep. We all know that not getting enough sleep is not good for our health. But it has been found that less sleep could even cause you to have fewer friends, *The Guardian* reported.

Many researchers from the University of California have studied that people who don't get enough sleep are less willing to socialize(v. 社交) with others. They are simply too tired to go out.

The researchers did a small test. They tested 18 young people who had just had a good night's sleep — as well as tested them again after a sleepless night. The participants watched videos of people with expressions walking toward them. When the person on the video got too “close” to them, they pushed a button to stop the video, which recorded how close they allowed the person to get.

The results showed that the participants kept the person at a further distance if they hadn't gotten enough sleep. They might think the person **intruded** their personal space. But when the participants got a good night's sleep, they allowed the person to get much closer to them.

According to the lead researcher Matthew Walker, the less sleep you get, the less you want to

socialize with others. In turn, other people may think you look strange and stay away from you. This can make you feel lonely and cause you to sleep even less. It becomes a vicious cycle(恶性循环).

So if you want to be a more sociable and popular person, sleeping well might help. "One night of good sleep makes you feel more outgoing and confident," Walker told *The Daily Mail*.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

- () 56. According to the passage, lacking sleep could cause you to _____.
A. forget to do schoolwork B. have fewer friends
C. have feeling problems D. eat more
- () 57. Why did the researcher test 18 young people?
A. They wanted to know how they slept well.
B. They wanted to know how close they get to others.
C. They wanted to know how much courage they had.
D. They wanted to know how sleeping influenced them.
- () 58. What does the underlined word "intruded" mean in the passage?
A. 丢弃 B. 侵犯 C. 远离 D. 拥有
- () 59. If you get less sleeping, _____.
A. you are easy to get on well with others
B. you'll get much closer to other people
C. it causes you to sleep more the next time
D. you can't be a more social and popular person
- () 60. What's the main idea of the passage?
A. Sleeping well B. Socializing with other people
C. Carrying out a sleeping test D. Being more outgoing and confident

D

A different kind of school in Pakistan is open to poor children, and sometimes their mothers and grandmothers too. 61

The program is called Street to School. Organizers started it in 2014 to create a school for street children. Mohammad Hassan, founder of the program, says children who spend all day on the streets are in danger of catching dangerous illnesses. 62 What's worse, others can be caught up in crime.

Street to School is a way to keep these children off the streets, while providing them with a basic education and useful life skills. 63 Students are also taught English as well as the local language, Urdu(乌尔都语). Street to School also includes sports activities and provides students with information on how to stay healthy and take care of themselves.



64 However, running the school also taught Hassan about another great need in the community. He found very quickly the kids would bring their homework without parents' signatures (签名). That meant kids weren't getting the needed help at home to do their homework. So, he decided to create a special course for these parents.

Tahira Bibi is a grandmother who has never got the chance to attend school. She says watching her grandchildren moved her to act. She said, "When I saw both my grandson and granddaughter studying, I also developed an interest in learning. 65 Street to School now teaches 15 adult women and Hassan expects this number to keep growing.

根据材料内容,从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项,使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. People age, but knowledge never does.
- B. It's a new chance to get an education for them.
- C. The program centers on reading, writing and math.
- D. Or they may have to be forced to work at an early age.
- E. Street to School has been successful in getting children off the streets.

61. _____ 62. _____ 63. _____ 64. _____ 65. _____

五、词语运用(10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

阅读短文,从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空,使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词,每词限用一次。方框中有两个词是多余的。

because quick with fail they minute hate feel proud enjoy for easy

There're always regrets in our lives. The saddest moment of my past years happened in my junior high school. At that time, I 66 my English exam.

On a winter afternoon, I sat on my seat and waited for the English exam. It was the last exam of the term. After the exam, we would 67 our winter holidays. I did not worry about the exam 68 I was good at English. And I was the so-called top student in my class. I thought it was not necessary to review English. In my opinion, it would be 69.

Soon the teacher entered the classroom several 70 in advance (提前). Then she gave out the test papers to us. At first, I thought it was easy. However, when I finished half the paper, I 71 it was increasingly difficult. I had ever learned some words but I just could not remember 72. What's worse, I was influenced by these difficulties and my brain was in a mess. I knew that I would fail in the exam. I regretted not preparing well for it. And I regretted being too 73 of myself.

Time passed 74, and we all had to hand in our test papers. After school, I walked on the way

home 75 a heavy heart. The experience taught me a lesson, "Hard work is the only key to good results."

66. _____ 67. _____ 68. _____ 69. _____ 70. _____

71. _____ 72. _____ 73. _____ 74. _____ 75. _____

六、补全对话(5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

根据下面的对话情景,在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子,使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: You look worried, young man. What's wrong?

B: 76. _____. I think I may be lost now.

A: Oh, sorry to hear that. 77. _____.

B: To the city library. I've planned to go there for a book sale.

A: 78. _____?

B: By taxi? I've thought of this way. I've waited it here for about an hour, but there's no one passing here.

A: Just walk along this street to the end. You can see the subway station on your right. 79. _____.

B: Thanks a lot. Why are there few people around here?

A: Because the biggest park is being built in this area. More and more people can enjoy their spare time here.

B: 80. _____. The city will be more and more beautiful in the future.

A: I think it will.

七、书面表达(15 分)

在学习生活中,朋友是不可或缺的。朋友的性格有很多种,如外向的、内向的、幽默的、严肃的……作为一名中学生,你喜欢哪种类型的朋友?他或她对你有何影响?请以"I like the friend who is _____"为题,写一篇英语短文,介绍一下你理想中的朋友。

要求:1. 请补全题目的标题,如 outgoing, quiet, humorous, helpful 等;

2. 语言表达准确,短文连贯通顺;

3. 80 词左右。文中不得出现真实的人名或校名。

I like the friend who is _____
