2019年南京市中考原创押题卷（5）



英语

（考试时间：90分钟 试卷满分：90分）

注意事项：

1. 请认真核对监考教师在答题卡上所粘贴条形码的姓名、考试证号是否与本人相符合，再将自己的姓名、考试证号是否与本人相符合，再将自己的姓名、考试证号用0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔填写在答题卡及本试卷上。

2. 答选择题必须用2B铅笔将答题卡上对应的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，请用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。答非选择题必须用0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔写在答题卡的指定位置，在其他位置答题一律无效。

**选择题（共40分）**

**一、单项填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

**从A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

1.Our national volleyball player Hui Ruoqi got married \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yang on 30th April. They’re both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their thirties.

A. to; in B. with; in C. to; at D. with; at

2.— Have you seen the movie ***Song of Youth（老师好）***recently?

— Of course. It’s a good one, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the story of education for kids.

A.specially B. especially C. exactly D. properly

3.A foreigner seated herself at a table in a Chinese restaurant. Soon a waiter came and wanted to

take \_\_\_\_\_ order.

A.my B. your C. his D. her

4.---What\_\_\_ birthday card would you like?

---Four by six will do.

A. shape B. color C. weight D.size

5.With the help of the sun, we finally\_\_\_\_\_ the way to Eric’s house.

A.find out B. give out C. work out D. put out

6.I can’t wait until my cell phone \_\_\_\_\_.

A. repairs B. is repaired C. will repair D. will be repaired

7. —My parents are crazy about the TV series ***Dream of Love(筑梦情缘)***. How about yours?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_ my dad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my mum likes it. The TV series ***The Thunder (破冰行动)*** is their only love at the moment.

            A. both; and B. Either; or C. Neither; nor D. not only; but also

8.---How do you like shopping online?

---Not so much. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ see real products but pictures.

A. shouldn’t B. mustn’t C. couldn’t D. can’t

9.---Have you seen the movie ***The Wandering Earth（流浪地球）***?

---Yes. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movie that I have ever seen before.

A.fantastic B. more fantastic C. most fantastic D.the most fantastic

10.---Jiacheng, let’s hang out to Nanjing Eye after school.

---Sorry. I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Minghao to work on the history report with him.

A.advised B.expected C.promised D.provided

11.Nobody noticed what he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the Notre Dame de Paris was on fire.

A. does B.has done C. is doing D.was doing

12.---Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is from Xincheng Middle School to Jinling Library?

---Yes, it takes about ten minutes by bike.

A.How often B. How long C. How far D. How soon

13.--- Hi, Bruce.Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

---The soft sleeper costs 600 RMB one way.

A.how much I should pay for a trip to Shanghai

B.how soon I should pay for a trip to Shanghai

C.where I should pay for a trip to Shanghai

D.what I should pay for a trip to Shanghai

14.—I think I will work more happily in foreign countries.

— But you don’t know that for sure.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. East, west, home is best.

B. Every dog has its day.

C. Don’t put all your eggs in one basket.

D. The grass is always greener on the other side.

15.  —It’s said that people born in the Year of the Sheep are gentle.

 —Maybe, but for my mother, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

           A. that’s all right        B. that’s not a good idea

C. that’s not the case         D. that’s for sure

**二、完形填空（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

**阅读下面短文，从短文所给各题的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

The Baltimore School for the Arts (BSA) has long been the dream high school for Antrel McDowell, a 14-year-old student in Maryland, US. He has hoped to become a top dancer 16 he began dancing to music videos on television when he was young.

However, it’s not 17 to get in. The school holds auditions (试镜) every year and there is a lot of 18 . McDowell, along with 1,322 other kids, competed for the 116 seats in next year’s class.

“I put all of my energy into getting ready for it,” McDowell said about the audition.

He practised on weekends and after school, memorizing the songs he planned to 19 . He also cleaned up his bedroom and made a big enough 20 on the floor for himself to practise. He performed in front of family members and friends nearly 20 times.

At the auditions, McDowell did very 21 . When he was asked to balance on one leg, McDowell stood straight and 22 the rest of his body still (静止的). When he was told to lie on his back and relax, McDowell’s toes moved all the way out to the sides, showing his ankles’ flexibility (踝关节的柔韧性). “I was also asked to sing in Italian,”

McDowell said. “I was so 23 , because I had practiced an Italian song.”

Last week, McDowell found that his hard work had 24 —he got into the school.

“You have a (an) 25 . Then, you must work hard to make it happen,” McDowell said.

“When you realize your dream, you will find that all your hard work was worthwhile.”

16. A. when B. while C. since D. as

17. A. necessary B. great C. difficult D. easy

18. A. chance B. trouble C. competition D. success

19. A. perform B. prepare C. practice D. produce

20. A. ability B. chance C. space D. bed

21. A. creatively B. successfully C. nervously D. differently

22. A. chose B. kept C. left D. tried

23. A. nervous B. worried C. lucky D. kind

24. A. left off B. given off C. turned off D. paid off

25. A. dream B. hobby C. plan D. idea

**三、阅读理解（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

**阅读下列材料，从每题所给四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

**A**

Inventions make the world better, smarter and – in some cases – a little more fun.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ | **The folding(可折叠的) bike helmet:**  People refuse to wear a helmet because it’s thick and heavy. Morpher is a bike helmet made from plastics. It is just as strong as the traditional ones, but flexible(灵活的) enough to fold almost totally flat. Also it is much easier to carry. |
| 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ | **Shoes that tie themselves**  After we see the movie *Back to the Future*, almost everyone wants a pair of self-tying shoes. Now, thanks to Nike, the shoe dream comes true. When you press a button, the shoes themselves tighten and loosen around your feet. |
| 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ | **The smart alarm clock-Hello Sense**  An alarm clock, called Hello Sense, can improve your sleep. It can control the temperature, light and even air quality in your bedroom to help you have a perfect sleep environment. And it can record your sleep cycles. |
| 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ | **Sweet potatoes that could save lives**  The lack of vitamin A puts children at r学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！isk of blindness, malaria(疟疾) and many other diseases. In sub-Saharan Africa, plant scientists are helping them grow a kind of new sweet potatoes. These potatoes can help them fight viruses学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！.[来源:Z。xx。k.Com] |

26. The smart alarm clock can NOT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. improve our sleep B. control our weight

27. If someone has a poor eyesight, he may be in the lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. vitamin D B. vitamin E C. vitamin A D.vitamin K

28. You can find the passage in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. newspaper B. storybook C. guidebook D. cookery book

**B**

Being recognized by National Geographic（国家地理）is one of the highest aims for many photographers. 14-year-old middle school student Gong zijie from Changsha, Hunan, received this honor in 2014.

Gong was the China winner of the 2014 International Photography Contest for Kids. It was hosted by National Geographic Kids. Gong got first place in the Wild Vacation theme section.He photographed a shadow of a weed on the Forbidden City’s tall red walls. In famous photographer Li Shaobai’s words, “Black, red, blue; the three colors form a striking contrast（强烈对比）together. The picture is silent, which stands for past life in the palace.” So why did he choose to take this photo? “I just saw the weed and thought it looked lonely and helpless,” Gong said.

Gong has learned about photography from his father, a professional photographer who works for Hunan TV. Since the age of 4, he has been following his father to take pictures of nature and social phenomenon（现象）.

Gong is a patient photographer. It took him nearly four days to take the most suitable shot of a sunset in his hometown. He spends a lot of time waiting for the perfect chance to ***capture*** the best shots.

Gong said he is concerned about environmental issues. Some of his photos of the Liuyang River show serious water pollution. He intends to photograph this river at least once every year to call more attention to the river’s pollution.

29. What is the highest aims for many photographers according to the text?

A. To win a photography competition.

B. To be recognized by National Geographic.

C. To have one’s own photographs published in a major magazine.

D. To become well-known all over the world.

30. What did Gong take a picture of for National Geographic Kids?

A. A shadow of a weed on the Forbidden City’s walls.

B. Past life in the Forbidden City.

C. A beautiful view of the sunset near his hometown.

D. Water pollution in the Liuyang River.

31. What does the underlined word ***“capture”*** mean in the story?

A. develop B. take C.show D. paint

32. What’s the story mainly about?

A. The prize Gong earned with his photo.

B. How Gong learned photography.

C. A famous photograph by Gong.

D. What made Gong a successful photographer.

**C**

The number of daily visitors to the Badaling section of the Great Wall will be restricted and online ticket sales introduced to ease congestion（拥挤） at the world-famous site, tourism authorities said on Tuesday.

The 65,000 limit was set after research on the optimal（最佳的） capacity for the scenic spot in accordance with guidelines from the China National Tourism Administration.

The restrictions（限制）were put in place to ***relieve*** pressure and safety concerns created by the large crowds at Badaling, located in Beijing's Yanqing district.

"When I visited the Badaling part of the Great Wall last summer I could barely（几乎不）move, there were too many people," said Rui Nate, a student from Peking University.

"I believe the policy of setting a daily quota（配额）may prevent extreme peaks in the number of visitors."

In 2018, the Badaling Great Wall received more than 9.9 million visitors, and there was an unbalanced distribution of visitors in the off season and peak season, especially during the holidays. The number of visitors hit 80,000 a day during the National Day holidays in 2018, placing huge pressure on reception staff.

As part of a more fluid（流动的）ticketing system, admission tickets carrying the visitor's name will be available through an online booking system from June 1. It is similar to the "real-name" ticketing system used at the Palace Museum which encourages visitors to book in advance online.

Visitors, including individuals and group tours, will be able to purchase the admission ticket seven days in advance using a valid（有效的）ID or passport. Tickets will be restricted to one per identity document.

"This is not the first time that a scenic spot has adopted online ticketing, and ***it*** will reduce waiting time and provide a more comfortable experience for the visitors," said Song Rui, director of the Tourism Research Center at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

Online ticket bookings are available on the official website,***ticket.badaling.cn***. Visitors can also follow the WeChat account of the Badaling Great Wall for more ticket information.

Local tourists can access the Great Wall with their ID cards. Foreign tourists can redeem（兑换） printed electronic tickets at the service window near the gate with the online reservation（预订） certificate（凭证）then enter the Great Wall with the printed ticket.

As a symbol of Chinese culture and a world cultural heritage（遗产）spot, Badaling is by far the most popular section of the ancient defensive（防御用的）barrier（屏障）, attracting millions of tourists from home and abroad every year.

33.What does the underlined word “***relieve***” mean in Chinese in this passage?

A.加重 B.缓解 C.扩大 D.联系

34.What does the underlined word “it” refer to?

A.Booking system. B.Visitors’ names.

C.Admission tickets with names. D.Real-name ticketing system.

35.How many visitors did the Badaling Great Wall receive?

A.More than 9,900,000. B.Less than 9,900,000.

B.More than 99,000,000. D.Less than 99,000,000.

36.Which of the following is **NOT** true?

A.The 65,000 limit was the optimal capacity.

B.There was an unbalanced distribution of visitors in different  seasons.

C.All tourists can access the Great Wall with their ID cards.

D.Visitors can purchase the admission ticket in advance.

**D**

In your dreams, you may clearly see something or hear someone talking. But what about smells? Can you ever remember smells from your dreams?

A study published in 1896 looked at different sensory experiences in dreams. It found that visual（视觉的）experience mainly controls one’s dreams. It takes up about 85 percent, while auditory（听觉的）experience makes up 69 percent, and smell only 7 percent.

But why? Scientists from the University of Illinois, US, have a theory based on what is known about the brain.

In our brain, there is a special part called the cerebral cortex（大脑皮层）. It is linked to our feelings. As much as two-thirds of the cerebral cortex works in vision. So vision appears often in dreams. Auditory experience is closely tied to language, and language is processed completely in the cerebral cortex.

Smell, on the other hand, has little to do with the cerebral cortex. It connects directly to the memory and emotional systems. That is why a smell can sometimes bring back a distant memory.

Another possibility is that perhaps smell is not easily affected by our imagination. For example, close your eyes and imagine your favourite dish. What do you get? It is easy to think about what is looks like. But it is not as easy to imagine its smell.

The vision and auditory senses are part of a complex process inside the brain. But smell is a direct measurement of chemicals in the air. There is less imagination involved in smell. Therefore, smell might be less influenced by the brain activity that happens while dreaming. It is similar to taste and touch. That is why you don’t usually have the experience of taste and touch in your dream.

37.Which experience mainly controls one’s dreams, according to the 1896 study?

A. Smell. B>Vision. C. Hearing. D. Taste and touch.

38.Which of the following is TURE about the US scientists’ brain theory?

A.Less than half of the cerebral cortex works in vision.

B.Auditory experience is not tied to language.

C.Smell has almost nothing to do with the cerebral cortex.

D.It’s difficult to imagine what things in your dreams look like.

39.According to paragraphs 6 and 7, it’s easier to imagine a dish’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.look than its smell B.smell than its look

C.taste than its smell D.smell than its taste

40.What is the best title for the story?

A.How does the cerebral cortex work?

B.Why can’t you smell in your dreams?

C.What experience happens most often in dreams?

D.Why can’t you remember smells from your dreams?

**非选择题（共50分）**

**四、填空（共15小题，每小题1分，满分15分）**

**A）根据括号中所给的汉语写出单词，使句子意思完整正确，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为41—45的相应位置上。**

41. She always takes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（自豪）of her children’s success.

42. My father has been used to teaching in a country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（初级的）school.

43. The pet bears are usually brown and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（填充）with cotton.

44. My life has changed a lot since I was (分开) from my family five years ago.

45. It’s a pity that the boy is born (聋的). We should try our best to help him instead of laughing at him.

**B）根据句子意思，用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为46—50的相应位置上。**

46. Our success on whether everyone works hard or not.(depend)

47. The police broke into the house and found the owner on the floor.(lie)

48. Zijin Mountain is so beautiful that words can’t describe its .(beautiful)

49. Our beautiful roses won prize at the flower show. We are very proud of it. (two)

50. To save money, using coupons（优惠券） becomes one of the most popular shopping in America. (act)

**C）根据对话内容，从下面方框中选择适当的单词或短语填空，使对话内容完整正确，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为51—55的相应位置上。**

factories , changed, develops, together, regularly

Paper cutting has various styles in different parts of China. It covers nearly all topics, such as flowers, birds, animals and so on. In the past, women living in the countryside worked \_\_\_51\_\_\_\_ in their free time to make paper-cutting. As society 52 , fewer and fewer people learn this skill. At present, there are 53 for paper cutting in China. Exhibitions are held 54 and books about this art form are published. Paper cutting has 55 from a form of decoration to a kind of art. At the same time, paper cutting also appears in cartoons, on stages, in magazines and in TV series.

**五、阅读填空（共20小题，每小题1分，满分20分）**

**A）阅读下面短文，根据所读内容，在文章后第56—65小题的空格里填入一个最恰当的单词，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为56—65的相应位置上。**

**注意：每个空格只填1个单词。**

**Things adults should learn from kids**

Children can teach adults a lot. In other words, there are many things adults can learn from children. For example, kids tend to show love. Every action they do for parents, friends, pets, and people they like, is filled with love. They don’t think twice before loving, and they just love. So adults can learn this: the best way to receive love is to first give it. Unfortunately, most of us have developed the habit of questioning everything. We often try too hard with love, and connect it with weakness. Actually, the only way to experience love is to have the smallest expectations, and love your dear ones unconditionally（无条件地）.

Kids never hide feelings. They cry when they hurt themselves, and express displeasure when things don’t go their way. On the contrary, we adults always try to hide our feelings, and never express ourselves sincerely. We often feel happy for others with negative thoughts in our hearts. Crying or expressing oneself is what normal people do. Never hold back tears or happiness. If you want to cry, cry your eyes out, and if you are happy or pleased about something, don’t be afraid to show or share it.

Kids are curious (好奇的) little beings, who always try to understand their surroundings by completely involving themselves in every task they do. They have a huge appetite for knowledge, and ask lots of questions every day. This curious nature guides their life, and often leads them to simple yet wonderful discoveries. Are adults as curious as kids? Well, most of us aren’t. Also, they no longer have the thirst for knowledge, and don’t even ask questions if they don’t understand something. Adults often forget that it isn’t talent or skill but our curiosity and a huge appetite for knowledge that makes us worthy.

Kids live in the present, and give 100% to any task they are doing. They never worry about the future, and since they are so busy enjoying their present, life is great today. However, with a job, money, and relationships, it does get hard for an adult to enjoy life. The best thing to do here is to change oneself, and if that isn’t possible, we can live like a child. Just don’t be worried about the future, because it isn’t in your control. The only thing you can control is your present, so work hard toward it.

As kids treat everyone equally, they make friends soon and also play a lot with them. Through playing, they make a lot of astonishing discoveries about their friends and surroundings. They also learn a lot about life, because they are out in the open and are playing with all their hearts. So how long has it been since you played outdoors for fun as an adult? Not some serious sporting event or activity, just kicking a ball, running in the park, or any other silly game! Playing doesn’t mean that you have to achieve a purpose. Sometimes, it is healthy to just have some fun.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Paragraph outlines | Main points |
| Show love. | * Adults should learn to give love first instead of 56 love. * In order to experience love, adults should 57 less and love others unconditionally. |
| Never hide emotions. | * Children aren’t afraid to display their emotions while adults always 58 to express themselves sincerely. * It’s normal to express oneself, so try to show or share your emotions, 59 you are happy or sad. |
| Be curious. | * Kids are curious and are 60 for knowledge, so they ask questions every day. * Most adults don’t ask questions even if they feel 61 about something. * Actually, our 62 depends on our curiosity and desire for knowledge. |
| Live in the present. | * Kids live in the present happily, while adults have 63 in enjoying life with many things to consider. * Change yourself, or enjoy your present without worrying about the future that can’t be 64 . |
| Play more. | * Children 65 and learn a lot through playing. * Adults should also play outdoors for fun just like kids. |

**B）根据短文内容及首字母提示，填写所缺单词，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为66—75的相应位置上。**

One day I was driven by a rain-storm to take shelter in a little hut by the road-side, which was used by a shoe-maker as his workshop to fix shoes. The man and his son were busy with their

work; and after saying, "Good day," we began to talk together.

Before I had been with them long, the old man sent his son out to get something that he needed for his r 66 . His son was only one kilometre away, but it was too long for the h 67 shoe-maker to be free. He at last took up a piece of leather and began to work on it, saying, "You know, sir, it will never do to waste time."

As soon as the rain was over, I went on my way home, t 68 over what I had heard, "It will never do to waste time." Some people are always lazy, others are lazy only now and then. I was one of the s 69 ones. I couldn't focus my attention all the time. So the old man's words came home with me and I began to feel how w 70 it was to waste so much of my life in laziness.

I had often heard and read that laziness was great h 71 ; but now I begin to see that it causes far more disadvantages than people are aware of. They don't know the wasted time never

goes back.

When a man is busy, he is said to be "occupied." What does that mean? It means that a man at work is like a house with people living in it. When our minds are full of our work, there is no

s 72 for anything else. Laziness, on the other hand, is emptiness; and when the mind is empty, then the doors are thrown open, and bad thoughts come in to i 73 your pure heart. When it once gets hold of a man, the habit of laziness isn't e 74 got rid of.

I have made up my mind to follow the shoe-maker's rule for the rest of my life. Although it was very hard at first, I stick to it because I learn to r 75 myself not to waste time. Above all, I decide that my mind should never be empty.

**六、书面表达****（满分15分）**

**“Let me praise Nanjing for its \_\_\_\_\_\_”**(以“让我夸夸上南京的\_\_\_\_\_\_”为题，写一篇不少于80个词的短文，标点符号不占格，请在答题纸上把作文标题补充完整，如： convenient transportation, good service, friendly people…)

生活在南京,我们的城市每天都有让我们惊喜和自豪的发现,如:方便的交通、周到的服务、友善的人们,请结合你生活中的一件事,谈谈你的发现和感受。

(注意：短文中不得出现任何人名、校名及其它相关信息，否则不予评分。)

The following is for reference only(以下表达仅供参考)

* praise for…
* be thankful to…
* be proud of…
* make progress…

Let me praise Nanjing for its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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