**惠州市2018-2019学年度第一学期义务教育阶段质量监测**

**八年级英语试卷**

听力略

**笔试部分**

**二，单项填空(本大题有15小题,每小题1分,共15分)**

在每小题的四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案,并将答题卡上

对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

31.I know \_\_\_\_\_\_ girl in red. She is Lucy, a student of \_\_\_\_\_\_ university

A. the: a B. a: an

C. the: an D. /: the

32. Taiwan is \_\_\_\_\_the southeast of China and many tourists visit it \_\_\_\_\_plane.

A. in: by B. on: on

C. to: by D. in: on

33. My little brother was born in \_\_\_\_\_\_ He will celebrate his \_\_\_\_\_\_ birthday next week.

A. 1990: eighteen B. 1990s, eighteenth

C. the 1990s: eighteen D. the 1990s: eighteenth

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_ we listen to the teachers,\_\_\_\_\_\_knowledge we will learn.

A. The more careful: the more B. The more carefully: the less

C. The more care fully: the more D. The more careful: the less

35.\_\_\_\_\_\_around the world, my grandparents plan\_\_\_\_\_\_English in their sixties

A. To travel: learn B. To travel: to learn

C. Travel: learning D. To travel; to learning

36. Ma Yun is one of\_\_\_\_\_\_Chinese people in the world.

A. famous B. more famous C. less famous D. the most famous

37. --May I take the book away from the library?

--No, you\_\_\_\_\_.You can only read it here

A. may not B. needn't C, mustn't D. couldn't

38. What\_\_\_\_\_news it is! No one\_\_\_\_\_it.

A a surprising: believe B. surprising: believes

C. a surprised: believe D. surprised: believe

39. Be helpful to others,\_\_\_\_\_\_ you can get help from others.

A. but B. until C.and D. or

40. My mother was cooking\_\_\_\_\_ I left home

A. when B while C. until D as soon as

D 41. Betty\_\_\_\_\_\_\_around the Honghua Lake at this time last Sunday

A: walks B, is walking C walked D, was walking

42. It is raining hard with\_\_\_\_\_\_wind

A. heavy B, strong C. hard D. large

43.It is\_\_\_\_\_ a heavy stone\_\_\_\_\_I can't lift it up

A. so, that B. such: but C. so: and D. such. that

44.--Excuse me. Is the next bus stop far from here?

--Not very far. It only\_\_\_\_\_ you five minutes to get there on foot

A spends B takes C brings D pays

45.-- Shall we meet at 7 o' clock at the gate of the cinema?

--\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. That's all right B. I'd love to C. All right D. I'm not sure

**三、完形填空(本大题共10小题,每小题1分,共10分)**

通读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后在各小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案,

并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑

It was 5: 30 in the afternoon. \_46 people were going home by bus. Others were driving

home 47 their own cars, Suddenly, a car driven by a woman hit the one in front. Both

drivers stopped their cars 48 and got out to see what happened. The woman didn't think

that it was her carelessness causing the 49 .But the other driver didn’t agree. So they

called the police 50 they were waiting, the woman made several calls to her friend.

She was on her 51 to her friends party, Because she was going to be late, she wanted to

solve the problem\_ 52\_. Soon, the police came. After some checking. they said that the

woman 53\_take full responsibility(责任) for the accident.Although she was quite 54 the

woman accepted the result and agreed to pay for the repair charge.

Road safety has become more and more important for everyone.When we are 55 on the road.

always remember: obey the traffic rules, be careful and stay safe.

46. A. The B. Some C. All D. Those

47. A. by B. in C. on D. of

48. A. immediately B. loudly C. especially D. probably

49. A. pity B. accident C. attention D. experience

50. A. If B. Before C. Then D. while

51. A. way B. road C. trip D. place

52. A. quietly B. quickly C. lately D. carefully

53. A. should B. could C. would D. might

54. A. shy B. glad C. upset D. interested

55. A. playing B. staying C. parking D. travelling

**四、阅读理解(本大题共15小题,每小题2分,共30分)**

能读下面A、B、C三篇短文,并做每篇短文后的题目。从每小题的四个选项中,选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

**A**

Weather is very important. If people plan to have a picnic, they want a fine day. But

sometimes farmers want a rainy day. Different places have different weather on the same day

For example, it's not so cold in winter in my hometown while it's deeply cold in North China

What will the weather be like tomorrow? Here is the weather report of some cities:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **City** | **Weather** | **Temperature** |
| Harbin | Snowy | -14℃~-22℃ |
| Beijing | Sunny | -1℃~-11℃ |
| Shanghai | Cloudy | 5℃~0℃ |
| Changsha | Windy | 1℃~-3℃ |
| Yunnan | Rainy | 8℃~1℃ |
| Guangzhou | Shower | 12℃~5℃ |
| Huizhou | Cloudy | 13℃~5℃ |

56. The weather in the writer's hometown is In winter.

A, as cold as that in North China B warmer than that of North China

C colder than that of North China D as warm as that in North China

57.In\_\_\_\_\_\_there will be some showers.

A Yunnan B, Guangzhou C, Huizhou D Shanghai

58. If you want to make a snowman or play snowball fight, you can go to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Shanghai B Changsha C Beijing D, Harbin

59. From the weather report, we can know the weather of\_\_\_\_\_\_cities in China.

A. five B. six C. seven D: eight

60. Which of the following is NOT right according to the weather report?

A. The temperature of Yunnan will be higher than that of Beijing.

B. Two cities will be cloudy tomorrow from the weather report.

C. No one wants a rainy day

D. It will be windy in Changsha and rainy in Yunnan.

**B**

Have you ever worried about getting fat? Do you often exercise to keep healthy? Do you

often feel stressed when you don't do well in work or study? If the answer is yes, I advise you to start doing yoga(瑜伽) because it can help you solve all the above problems.Yoga has become so popular in recent years. Why do more and more people like it?A simple answer is that yoga can help you to stay healthy It began in India about 5,000 years ago.

The Indian word"Yoga"means"to join together". There are three parts of yoga altogether exercise, breathing and meditation(沉思).

How can you start doing yoga? First, find a quiet place and try to be far away from the crowds. You can do it at home, at a yoga studio or in the park. Second, wear comfortable sport clothes and prepare a yoga mat. Take off your shoes or socks and practise on the yoga mat. It can stop your feet from slipping. Third. if you are a beginner, you may need a yoga coach to teach you how to do it correctly. But it will cost you some money to have yoga lessons. If you really like yoga, you may teach yourself. There are many free yoga videos on the Internet. You cats learn it by yourself with an iphone, ipad or a computer. It is the cheapest and the easiest way.

Since yoga is such a good sport, why not do it from this moment as a kind of enjoyment?

61. Yoga is a(an)\_\_\_\_\_sport with a long history of about 5.000 years.

A. Chinese B. American C. Indian D. English

62. Yoga is becoming more and more popular with people because\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. it is the most important sport for people

B. it helps people to be healthier by doing it

C. it helps people to work more quickly

D. it brings people happiness

63. The underlined word stressed probably means\_\_\_\_\_in the passage.

A.有压力的 B.兴奋的 C.愉悦的 D.放松的

64. If you are a new yoga learner,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. you must put on your socks first

B. you don't need a yoga mat

C. you may need yoga teachers and they are free

D. you had better learn by yourself on the Internet

65. The main idea of Paragraph Three is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. how to solve problems B. how to get fat

C, how to practise yoga D. how to find a yoga teacher

**C**

配对阅读。左栏是对五个人的描述,右栏是外国七种文化的介绍,从右栏中选出最恰选项来满足五个人的不同需求,并将答案卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **66. Tom**  He is driving a car with his friends in America for the first time.  **67. Li Fang**  She is going to an American friend's home for dinner, It's new to her.  **68. Miss Chen**  she is going to have a trip in London .And she wants to know the weather of it to make sure what kind of clothes she should take.  **69. Lin Tao**  He has celebrated Chinese New Year's Eve for times.Now he wants to know how to celebrate New Year's Eve in Spain.   1. **Chen Fang**   She is going to study in an American university and she wants to know something about TOEFL tests. | **A New Year's Eve**  In Spain, the New Year comes in more quietly. People get to the centre of the city. Each holds a bag of grapes. As the clock strikes(敲)twelve, people eat the grapes--one for each strike.  **B Traffic Rules in America**  Keep right! Horn-blowing(鸣笛)is not allowed in most American cities, except when necessary.  **C. Weather in England**  The weather is changeable(化多端) Don't be surprised to see Englishmen leave home on a bright, sunny morning with a raincoat or an umbrella.  **D. Eating in Asian Countries**  In many Asian countries, people eat with chopsticks. But in India and some other countries, people often eat with their hands.   1. **Eating in America**   You'd better arrive at your friends’ house on time or 5 minutes late. If you don't know how to use the fork or knife, you can ask someone for help.   1. **TOEFL**   Two kinds of TOEFL tests: one is the traditional written test ,the other is given on a computer. The best way to get ready for it is to use English and listen to English as much as possible.   1. **Arab**   In Arab, there are strict rules for women. They don' t let people see their faces in public. Women can't drive cars, either. |

**五、短文填空。(本大题有10小题,每小题1.5分,共15分)**

请用适当的词完成下面短文,并把所缺单词填写在答题卡指定的位置上,每个空只能填写一个形式正确意义相符的单词。

Tin Ka Ping is one of 71\_\_\_\_\_ greatest charitarians (慈善家)in modern China. He was born in199 in Meizhou , Guangdong Province. When he was 16 years old, 72\_\_\_\_\_ father died, so he had to leave 73\_\_\_\_\_\_and started to do business in Vietnam(越南).He moved to HongKong in 1958 and 74\_\_\_\_\_\_up in Tin Ka Ping Foundation(田家炳基金会) in 1982. He was 75\_\_\_\_\_“ Father of100 schools in China”.In 2005 Tin Ka Ping gave 2.5 million yuan to Huizhou Government to help build Tin Ka Ping Middle School. By the end of July 2018, Tin Ka Ping had donated(捐建)93 universities, 166 middle schools，41 primary schools and many 76\_\_\_\_\_\_ projects(项目)in China. When he didn't have enough 77 \_\_\_\_\_\_, he decided to sell his own house in order to keep his promise. With the help of Tin Ka Ping Foundation, millions 78\_\_\_\_\_ children have a chance to get a better education.

Tin Ka Ping died 79\_\_\_\_\_ the morning of July 10, 2018 at the age of 99. 80\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he is dead people will never forget what he has done for the national education.

**六、读写综合(本题分为A、B两部分,共20分)**

A.信息归纳(共5小题,每小题1分,共5分)

请阅读下面这篇文章,根据所提供的信息,完成信息卡,把答案写在答题卡指定的位置上。

Zhuhai is an energetic city in the southeast part of the Pearl River in Guangdong, China, 40 years ago, when China began opening to the world, it became one of the first four SEZS(经济特区) in the country. Now it is already a prosperous(繁荣的) city with a population of over 1,700,000.The government works hard to keep a balance(平衡) between the natural and man-made environment, while the city is rapidly developing. So people can live and work in this very green happily, with fresh air, clean water large public parks as well as modern shopping centers. Compared to the busy life in many other big cities, many people prefer the pleasant life in Zhuhai.The weather is fine all year round in Zhuhai. There are plenty of things to do and places to visit. For example, you can go cycling and enjoy the beautiful view along the Lovers' Road near the city centre. On clear days, you can take a ferryboat trip to visit the small islands several miles away. If you come in November, you can see different kinds of air planes in Airshow China. Of course, the most attractive place is the Ocean Kingdom in Hengqin. You can spend a good time with your family there. But remember to prepare some warm clothes because it can be quite cold in some parts.

On the morning of October 24th, 2018, the longest cross-sea bridge in the world, the Hong

Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge(港珠澳大桥) opened to public traffic. It is sure that the great bridge will help with the development of the two SARS(特别行政区) and the cities in West Guangdong, including Zhuhai. So what will Zhuhai be like in the near future? Let's Just wait and see!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Information card** | |
| The population of Zhuhai | 81\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The weather in Zhuhai | 82\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The most attractive place | 83\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The things you can see in Airshow China | 84\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The time when the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao  Bridge opened to public traffic | 85\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

B.书面表达(本题共15分

根据要求完成短文写作,请将作文写在答题卡指定的位置上。

你的英国网友Tony想向你了解惠州并打算寒假到惠州来游玩。请你以 Li Lei的名义给他一封 e-mail,介绍惠州并提出建议,内容包括:

1.从地理位置、人口、冬天的天气三方面简要介绍惠州(提示:惠州位于广东省东南部,人口近480万）

2.推荐两个著名景点,并给出相应的出行建议

3.祝福他的惠州之行,期待他的到来

参考词汇:西湖the West Lake,红花湖 Honghua Lake ,罗浮山 Luofu Mountain , 南昆 Nankun Mountain

作文要求:

1.不能照抄原文,不得出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名。

2.语句连贯,词数80个左右。作文的开头和结尾已经给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Tony,

I am glad that you will come to visit Huizhou during the winter vacation.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours

Li Lei