2018-2019学年第二学期译林版三中文昌八年级英语学科期末考试试卷分析

1. 单项填空（共15小题，每小题1分，满分15分）
2. Sri Lanka is island country.It has been famous for its black tea for years.
3. a B.an C.the D.不填

【答案】B

【分析】考查冠词用法，island元音因素开头用an。

1. --It is brave fireman to save people from fires.Sometimes they risk losing their lives.

--They are heroes and we should be proud of him.

1. of B.to C.for D.from

【答案】A

【分析】考查固定句型，It’s +adj.+of sb. +to do sth.

1. It is amazing that these rocks were more than 4,000 million years ago.
2. expected B.formed C.managed D.touched

【答案】B

【分析】考查动词辨析，根据句意石头形成，应用form，形成。

1. Before working as a volunteer,you should receive to offer better help to those in need.
2. trade B.training C.travelling D.temperature

【答案】B

【分析】考查名词辨析，根据句意，在作为志愿者工作前，应该接受培训，training.

1. ---The room is to stay in.We have to move to another one.

---But I don’t think the hotel has a bigger room.

1. big enough B.small enough C.too big D.too small

【答案】D

【分析】考查too... to...用法,根据句意，需要换房间，所以应该是太小了，故选D。

1. ---Why not turn on the light?Reading books in the dark is to your eyes.

---Thanks!I was so interested in the book.I didn’t realize it was so dark.

1. cheerful B.harmful C.meaningful D.wonderful

【答案】B

【分析】考查形容词辨析，对...有伤害，be harmful to 。

1. ---My birthday is coming.I want to but ten gifts for myself!

---Dear,think twice before taking action.You had better spend your money .

1. wisely B.mostly C.politely D.closely

【答案】A

【分析】考查副词辨析，根据句意，你最好合理地花钱，故选A，明智地。

23.-Excuse me, I want to get to the back door, but you' re\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Sorry! I didn't notice you were behind me.

1. in the way B. on the way C. by the way D. in some ways

【答案】A

24.-The Three-body Problem is fantastic. It is a Hugo Award-Winning novel.

-I agree. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it several times up to now.

1. read B. am reading C. have read D. will read

【答案】C

25.-I really need some help with writing. But I don't know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help.

-Why not go to Mr. Wu? He's always ready to help us.

1. who to ask B. when to ask C. who to ask for D. when to ask for

【答案】C

26-Nancy, I haven't seen your elder brother for a long time.

-He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Beijing for-further education for a year

1. went to B. has been to C. has gone to D. has been in

【答案】D

27.-Will you go to Candy's birthday party this Sunday?

-I will if my eye problem\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. is cured B. was cured C. to be cured D. will be cured

【答案】A

28.-Would you mind my\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the window? It is hot inside the classroom.

-Of course not

1. open B. opens C. opened D. opening

【答案】D

29.-It is reported that a young computer engineer died suddenly because of long hours' work.

-I am sorry to hear that. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Health comes first.

1. No pain, no gain B. Better late than never
2. Don't bugn the candle at both ends D. Actions speak louder than words

【答案】B

30. -Thank you very much for your help. Without your help, I cannot finish my report.

-Friends should help each other.

1. No way B. Never mind C. With pleasure D. My pleasure

【答案】D

三、完型填空

People in different countries speak different languages. But is there a language that can be \_\_31\_\_ by everyone in the world? Maybe emojis are the answer.

Emojis are a kind of special \_\_32\_\_. Pictures are used to express meanings. A group called the Unicode Corsortium has added new emojis every year \_\_33\_\_ 2014. New emojis do not come out of nowhere. They always catch up with people’s lives. In fact, they \_\_34\_\_ what people think about, like and care about.

Emojis can be used to stand for different groups of people. In 2015, emoji faces with different skin colours were added. In 2016, different \_\_35\_\_ were added, such as doctor, police officer and painter. This year, emojis of disabled people were added, such as emojis of \_\_36\_\_ people and people in wheelchairs.

But there is also more to emojis. They can also come from pop culture and new cultural icons. New emojis in 2019 have included several animals, \_\_37\_\_ sloths (树懒) and flamingos (火烈鸟). These animals are not easy to be seen in daily lives and they look unusual. \_\_38\_\_, they are popular with many people. Sloths have become popular thanks to the 2016 file *Zootopia*. Many fashion designers have included flamingos in their designs in recent years. This animal makes people feel like they’re on \_\_39\_\_ in a hot place, sitting by a lake and enjoying natural beauty.

It seems that emojis are a mirror of the world we live in. It will be interesting to see \_\_40\_\_ they change and grow in the coming years. Let’s wait and see!

31. A. heard B. missed C. understood D. talked

32. A. photo B. experience C. language D. meaning

33. A. in B. for C. by D. since

34. A. show B. check C. allow D. produce

35. A. jobs B. cases C. leaflets D. resources

36. A. poor B. elderly C. blind D. homeless

37. A. after that B. such as C. instead of D. because of

38. A. Finally B. Moreover C. However D. Otherwise

39. A. vacation B. display C. board D. duty

40. A. when B. how C. what D. where

【答案】31-35 CCDAA 36-40 CBCAB

【分析】

31. 考察动词，语言是被人理解，所以用understand。

32. 考察名词，表情符号是一种特殊的语言。

33. 考察介词，现在完成时时间状语用since。

34. 考察动词，表情符号能够显示出人们的所思所想。

35. 考察名词，根据后面的医生、警察、画家可以推断出这里是职业。

36. 考察形容词，根据句意，前文讲的是残疾人，选项中只有blind正确。

37. 考察介词短语，表示列举的只有选项such as。

38. 考察连词，根据句意此处是转折，所以用however。

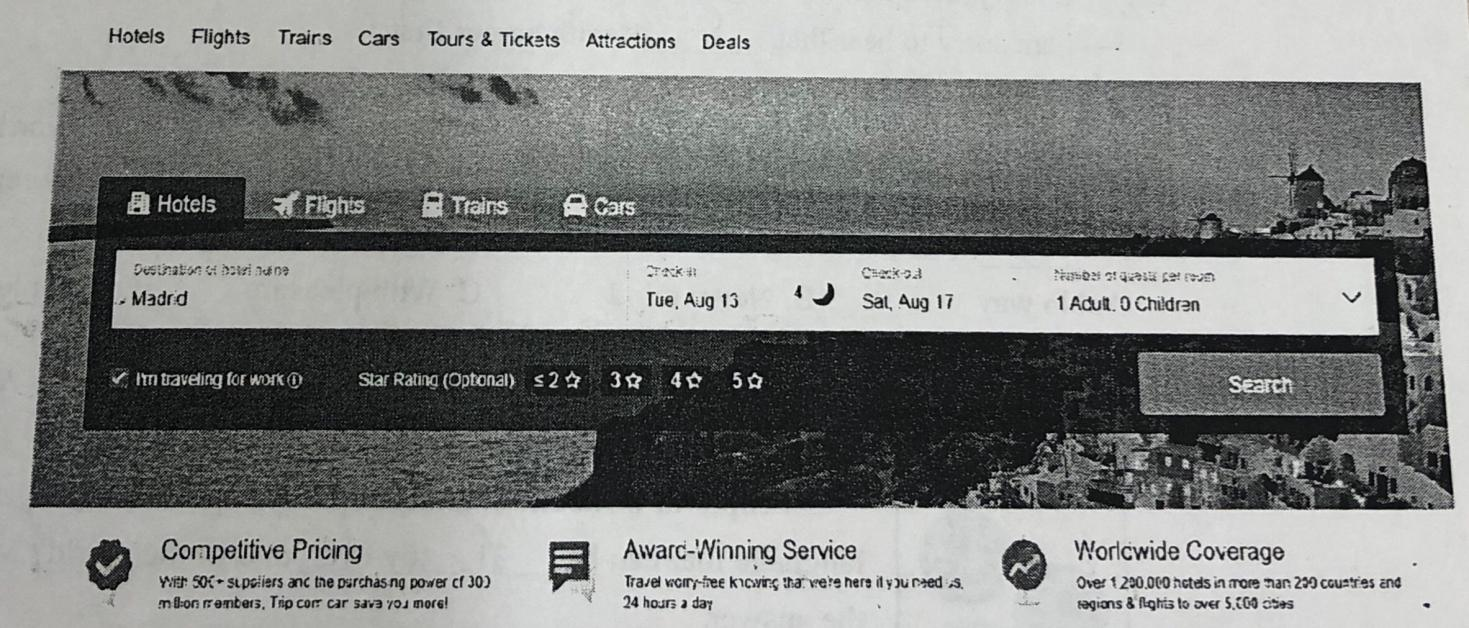
39. 考察名词，根据句意，火烈鸟让人们觉得自己在度假。

40. 考察疑问词，表情符号变化和发展的方式。

**四、阅读理解（共15题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A



41.The user is visiting the website to \_\_\_\_\_.

A.book a hotel B.watch videos C.listen to music D.do word processing

42.How many nights will the user stay in Madrid?

A.Three. B.Four. C.Five. D.Six

【答案】41.A 42.B

【分析】

41.查找信息可知是Hotels。

42.根据图中信息可知，从Tue.Aug.13 到Sat. Aug.17

B

Ways to Give

You can make the world a brighter place.How? Here are a few ideas. Which have you tried?

Which would you like to try?

**You can volunteer.**

Clean up litter in a park.Pick up plastic on a beach.Lend a helping hand to neighbor in need.

**You can raise money.**

Sell homemade bread.Sell second-hand goods. You can donate the money you make.

**You can lead a food drive.**

Get your friends together.Collect canned food.Ask neighbors to donate too.Bring the canned goods to a food bank in your town.You can donate.Do you have clothes that no longer fit?

Do you have toys you no longer play with? Give them to a charity.

**Did You Know?**

Kids help solve problems in their community every day.What can you do to help your community?Make a list of ideas.

43. How many ways to give are mentioned in this article?

A. Three. B. Four. C. Five. D. Six.

44. In the article,to make the world a brighter place, we can\_\_\_\_\_.

A. donate our old toys

B. buy new clothes for those in need

C. buy bread and then sell it to make money

D. help our parents do some cleaning at home

45. The writer wrote this article to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. show that he is a good man

B. express thanks to those helpful people

C. teach children some useful skills in life

D. invite more kids to do meaningful things

【答案】43.A 44.A 45.D

【分析】

43.根据文章前三个黑体字可知。

44.根据文章”Do you have toys you no longer play with? Give them to a charity..可知。

45.根据文章最后一段可知。

C

If you’ve ever stayed up late and then got up early the next day, you know what it’s like not to get enough sleep. It’s a very uncomfortable feeling. In fact, scientists have long believed that sleep is like food--if we don’t get enough of it, we might get sick or even die. But now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Researchers at Imperial College London recently did a study on fruit flies(果蝇). They found flies that slept for very short periods of time, according to *Live Science*. This has led the researches to wonder if sleep is less necessary than we thought.

Humans are very different from fruit flies. According to scientists, sleep is when our bodies grow muscle(肌肉).

But can we really die from not sleeping? No humans have died so far from staying awake for too long. The world record for sleeplessness is held by Randy Gardner from the US, who stayed awake for 11 days and 25 minutes in 1964. However, Gardner did experience serious side effects(副作用), such as hallucinations(幻觉),moodiness(忧虑) and memory loss.

Scientists have not yet found any animals that don’t sleep at all. Even animals that only sleep for short periods are not completely sleepless. This gives an idea that a **minimum** amount(数量) of sleep is necessary, even in short sleeping animals.

46.In Paragraph One, the missing sentence may be \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.they still believe sleep is as important as food

B.they believe sleep is more important than food

C.they are starting to wonder why we need to sleep

D.they are starting to wonder just how much sleep we need

47.What makes the researches wonder if sleep is less necessary than we thought?

A.Some animals don’t need to sleep at all.

B.Humans are very different from fruit flies.

C.Humans’ illness have nothing to do with short time of sleep.

D.Flies that sleep for a short time still live about as long as other flies.

48.What is wrong about Randy Gardner in Paragraph Four?

A.He did not sleep for more than eleven days.

B.He stayed awake for the longest hours in the world.

C.He is an American scientist who holds a world record.

D.He experienced hallucinations, moodiness and memory less.

49.The underlined world “minimum” in Paragraph Five means \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.最大的 B.最小的 C.长久的 D.短暂的

50.Where can you read this article?

A.A novel. B.A science magazine.

C.A sports website. C.An instruction book.

【答案】CDBBB

【分析】

46.推理判断题，根据下文可知答案选C。

47.细节理解题，根据“They found flies that slept for very short periods of time, according to Live Science.”可知答案选D。

48.推理判断题，根据文章第四段可知答案选B。

49.minimum是最小的意思。

50.标题归纳题，根据文章可知答案选B。

D

Everyone knows that global warming is a serious problem these days. We have a lot of work to do in order to prevent it. One of the best way is to plant more trees. Trees can take in CO2 in the air and prevent global warming.

According to a new report, China and India are doing a great job of “greening”(绿化) the world. Chi Chen, a student at Boston University of the USA, has been working with NASA to monitor(检测) Earth’s green area. He and his team have use a special NASA camera to see how many new trees have grown. Chi and his team have found that China and India have much larger forest area than before. “China and India had one-third of the Earth’s greening growth,” Chi said.

The information or facts they collected from 2000 to 2017 showed that China had 25 percent of the global rise in green area during the period, according to CNN.**That** is about one-quarter of the size of the Amazon rainforest. The growth mainly came from forest protection and “greening” programs that China started to fight soil erosion(水土流失) and air pollution.

Since 1962, China has been planting trees in Saihanba in Hebei Province. Covering an area of 920 million square meters, it was once an area with few plants. However, foresters have turned the area into China’s largest man-made forest.

Another \_\_\_\_\_\_ is in Mu Us Desert. It is one of the four most important deserts(沙漠)in China. It was once famous for its sandstorms. But now,one-quarter of the desert has been turned into forest.

51.What action has China taken to stop global warming?

A.Working with NASA.

B.Monitoring Earth’s green area.

C.Building the Amazon rainforest.

D.Planting trees and protecting forest.

52.The underlined word “that” refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.China and India’s green area

B.the period from 2000 to 2017

C.the facts they collected from 2000 to 2017

D.the 25 percent of the global rise in green area

53.The missing word in Paragraph Five could be “ \_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A.prize B.desert C.success D.province

54.Which of the following is TRUE according to the article?

A.Saihanba is China’s largest natural forest.

B.China has built 25% of the world’s green area.

C.Mu Us Desert use to be famous for its natural disaster.

D.China started “greening” programs only to fight global warming.

55.What’s the main idea of the article?

A.China has turned deserts into forests.

B.China has done a great job in greening the wold.

C.Global warming has already been stopped by China.

D.Global warming has been a serious problem these days.

【答案】DDCCB

【分析】

51.细节理解题，根据“China and India are doing a great job of “greening”(绿化) the world.”可知答案选D。

52.细节理解题，根据“China had 25 percent of the global rise in green area during the period”可知答案选D。

53.细节理解题，根据前文可知答案选C。

54.细节理解题，根据“It was once famous for its sandstorms. ”可知答案选C。

55.根据全文可知答案选B。

第Ⅱ卷非选择题（共45分）

(请将答案填写在答题卷上)

五、填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分)

A)根据括号中所给的汉语写出单词，，使句子意思完整正确，

56. It's wrong of us to believe or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(扩散）some untrue news on the Internet.

57. Listen! The rain is beating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(碰、撞)the window,making a loud sound.

58.We should do things by ourselves instead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（依靠）on others too much.

59.More and more Chinese people can afford to travel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (到国外)these years.

60.Yuan Liangkun,a bus driver in Changsha, is kind enough to donate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(血)35 times during sixteen years.

【答案】spread; against; depending; abroad; blood

B)根据句子意思，用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空。

61.Judy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(tell)to explain why she was late for school again just now.

62.Both Robert Louis Stevenson and J.K.Rowling are British\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(write).

63.Driving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(care) on the highway often leads to terrible traffic accidents.

64.Lei Feng has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(die) for 57 years, but he is still remembered by many people.

65.After a short rest,Helen found herself still\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (able) to continue walking.She was

tired out.

【答案】was told; writers; carelessly; dead; unable

C)根据短文内容，从下面方框中选择适当的单词或短语填空，使短文内容完整正确，并将答案填写在答题卷标号为66-70的相应位置上；

discussion clearly complained healthy at a young age

The “996”work schedule(日程表)一starting work at 9 a.m.and finishing at 9 pm,six days a week, recently became a hot topic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ online after a computer programmer created a bsite called “996.ICU".From the website,we know that working a "998” schedule is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and could cause people to end up in an ICU(重症监护病房）.

This work schedule is common at Chinese tech companies such as Baidu, Alibaba and Huawei. Many technology industry workers have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about this schedule.However, the bosses of some tech companies have agreed on “996”. If you don’t do “996”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, when will you?” Jack Ma,founder of Alibaba said, “If you don't spend more time and energy than others, how will you be successful?”

However, many have questioned Ma’s thinking. China’s Labor Law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_writes that people should work no more than eight hours a day or no more than 44 hours a week.

【答案】discussion; unhealthy; complained; at a young age; clearly

六．阅读填空

When your pen is broken or the battery in your toy runs out, what do you do with these things? You will probably throw them all into one bin. But in fact, all of these pieces of rubbish need to be sorted separately. There are usually four household waste. They are the things you don' t want but that pigs can eat. Paper, metal, glass and other things that can be reused are recyclable waste. Harmful waste includes batteries and medicine. Finally, any waste that's not wet, recyclable or harmful will go into the"dry waste"bin. Different countries are sorting their rubbish in different ways.

China

In recent years, some Chinese cities have been working hard on it. Shanghai has worked with Alipay to create a"green account" service. Account holders get points by properly, sorting their rubbish. Through the Alipay app, they can exchange the points for milk, phone cards and other things.

UK

A UK company has made a"smart bin"to help with rubbish sorting. People just need to drop their rubbish into the bin. A camera and sensors(感应器)in the bin can tell what type of rubbish it is and correctly sort it. The bin also compresses(E ) the waste so it takes up less pace South Korea South Korea is using a way called"Pay For Your Rubbish"to encourage its people to reduce food waste. When throwing away rubbish, people have to separate their food waste from their other waste and put it in a bin. The smart bin then weighs the food. People have to pay for their food waste by scanning a barcode on the bin. The more they throw away, the more they pay

Japan is leading the world in rubbish sorting. They sort rubbish so carefully that even plastic bottles and their caps go into different bins. Different types of paper things- newspapers, magazines and cartons also have their own bins. There are also factories that make bags, clothes and dolls out of recycled waste.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| \_\_71\_\_\_\_\_sorting in different countries | |
| Four\_\_\_\_72\_\_\_\_\_of waste | Wet:useless things that can be \_\_\_\_73\_\_\_\_\_by pigs  Recyclable:things\_\_\_\_74\_\_\_\_paper, glass or metal  harmful:medicine and batteries  Dry: any waste \_\_\_\_\_75\_\_\_\_the things in the other three groups |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_76\_\_\_\_\_\_used by different countries | China:people can get points by sorting their rubbish in a \_\_\_77\_\_\_\_way |
| Uk: a smart bin not only helps sort the rubbish but also compresses it in order to \_\_\_\_78\_\_\_\_\_\_space |
| South korea: people’s food waste is \_\_\_\_79\_\_\_\_\_\_ after being put into the bin. They have to pay for it |
| Japan: rubbish is sorted carefully and \_\_\_80\_\_\_\_waste can be made good use of by factories |

【答案】1.about2.kinds 3.eaten 4.like 5.about

6.rubbish 7.proper 8.less 9.separate 10.recycled

【分析】1.根据文章“Survival Holidays”is for children to go into the lonely place for exciting activities.可知答案是activity.

2.根据文章Now about 1,100 companies are allowed to take children into the great outdoors without their parents.可知答案。

3.根据文章they think being close to nature is good for children.可知填写be

4.根据文章Survival Holidays” gives them an important change.知道填写important

5. 根据文章Many children in big cities spend all time watching TV and playing computer games.可以知道填写playing.

6.父母应该让他们孩子自己做一些事。

7.根据文章中Children need more free time to play.可知答案。

8.根据文章中children don’t know what to do when they are in danger.可知答案。

9.根据文章中Even years later, they will still remember what they have learned.可知答案。

10.根据文章中All these skills will help them a lot in their lives.可知答案。

1. **根据短文内容及首字母提示，填写所缺单词。**

Dreams are powerful. They can drive you to work harder and become better. It’s important for a country to have a dream and work for a better f\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ as well.

President Xi Jinping said that realizing the great rejuvenation(复兴) of the Chinese nation is China’s greatest dream in modern history. That dream is k\_\_2\_\_\_ as the “Chinese dream”.

The Chinese dream is not only for the government. It’s shared by all Chinese people too. Many people have steady made contributions(贡献) to the Chinese dream while a\_\_\_3\_\_\_ their own dreams. Here are some of their stories.

**Sun Yang, 27**

As a swimmer, Sun Yang has won 12 gold medal in important i\_\_\_4\_\_\_ competitions and there are three Olympic ones. Besides being a sports star, Sun also wants to encourage more people to play sports. He went to Jilin and Jiangxi to give s\_\_\_5\_\_\_ lessons to primary students.

**Hu Weiwei, 37**

Hu Weiwei s\_\_6\_\_\_\_ up Mobike, China’s first smart bike-sharing company in 2016. Hu always loves riding bicycles. She hopes that the company can c\_\_7\_\_\_ people’s lifestyles. In 2017, the Communist Youth League of China named her as a good e\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ for China’s young people.

**Wu Guanghui, 59**

China has always dreamed of having its own large passenger airplanes. In 1977, Wu choes to study aircraft design as his main subject at university b\_\_9\_\_\_\_ he dreamed of becoming a chief (首席的) designer one day.

Wu designed the C919, which came out in 2015. during the seven years he spent working on C919, Wu worked seven days a week, 11 hours a day. “My country n\_\_\_10\_\_ me. I just did what I should do.” Wu said.

【答案】1.future 2.known 3.achieving 4.international 5.students

6.set 7.change 8.example 9.because 10.needs

【分析】1.根据句意可知为a better future.

2.根据固定搭配be known as以……出名。

3.根据固定搭配achieve one’s dream,注意形式。

4.根据句意知道是international。

5. 根据句意可知。

6.根据固定搭配set up 创建。

7.根据句意可知为改变生活方式为change lifestyle。

8.根据句意 a good example一个好榜样。

9.根据句意可知用因为because。

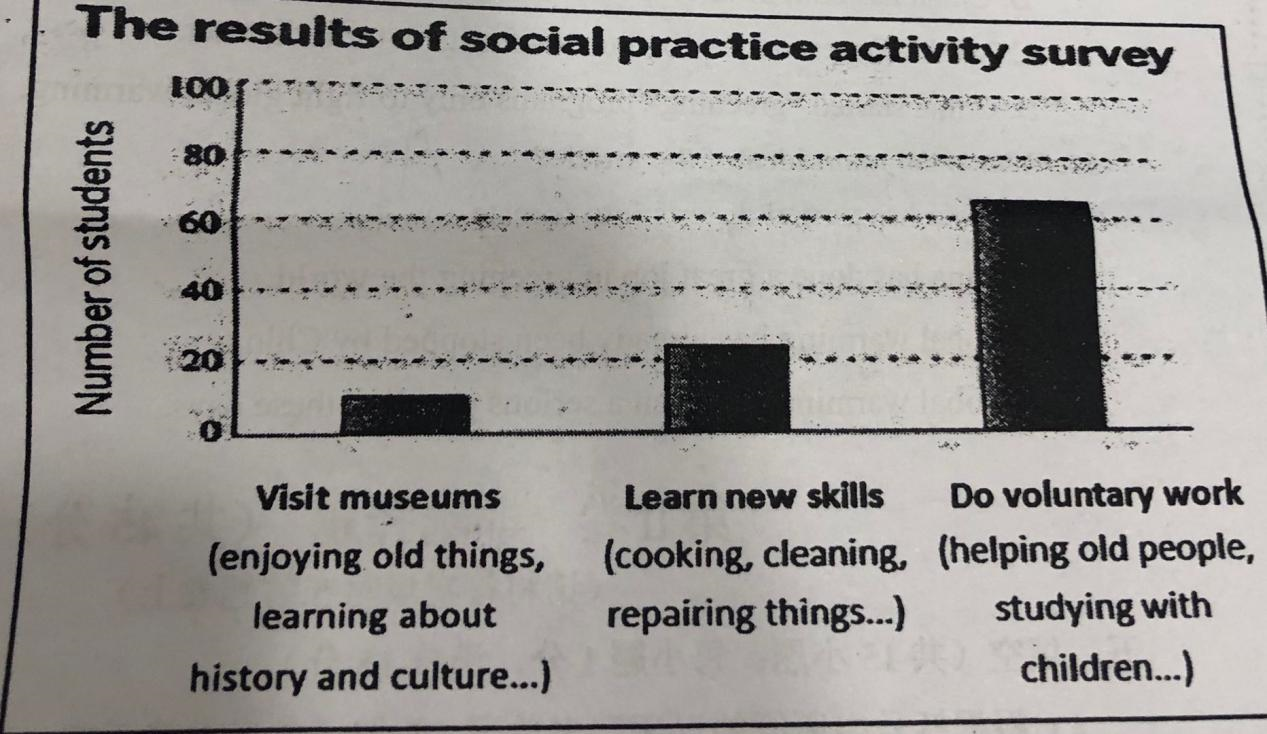
10.根据句意可知用need。

七、书面表达（满分10分)

阳光双语学校计划在今年暑期开展社会实践活动。为了解同学们的意向，更合理地进行

规划，学校对初二年级100人进行了抽样调查。请你写一篇短文，简要说明图表内容，并

从中选出一项你感兴趣的活动项目，制定相应的计划，并说明理由。



注意：1.文中不得出现你的真实姓名和学校名称：

2.短文须包括所有内容要点，语言通顺，意思连贯，条理清楚，书写规范；

3.词数80左右，文章开头已写好，不计入总词数。

Sunshine Bilingual School did a survey of 100 students about their plans for social activities

that they will do during their summer holiday. Here are the results.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【答案】略