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| 八年级上册·英语( YL ) |

**Unit 8**　**单元检测卷**

( 120分　100分钟 )

　　　　　　第一部分　听力( 共四大题,满分**20**分 )

Ⅰ**.**关键词语选择( 共**5**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**5**分 )

你将听到五个句子。请在每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出一个你所听到的单词或短语。每个句子读两遍。

( B )1.A.flowers B.floods C.floors

( A )2.A.shake B.share C.shine

( C )3.A.simple B.similar C.silent

( A )4.A.headache B.toothache C.stomachache

( C )5.A.broke out B.broke up C.broke down

Ⅱ**.**短对话理解( 共**5**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**5**分 )

你将听到五段对话,每段对话后有一个小题。请在每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

( B )6.Which sign does the man mean?

A. B. C.

( B )7.What are the speakers talking about?

A. B. C.

( C )8.Where does May like reading?

A.In the hotel. B.On the playground. C.In the library.

( B )9.How long will the woman stay at the hotel?

A.For two days. B.For three days. C.For four days.

( A )10.Where does the dialogue take place?

A.At the doctor’s.

B.In the teachers’ office.

C.At the cinema.

Ⅲ**.**长对话理解 ( 共**5**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**5**分 )

你将听到两段对话,每段对话后有几个小题。请在每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第11至12小题。

( B )11.What will Mary do this Sunday?

A.Go to the park. B.Go to see Tom. C.Play football.

( C )12.What is wrong with Tom?

A.He has a bad cold. B.He has a headache. C.His leg is hurt.

听下面一段对话,回答第13至15小题。

( B )13.What are the speakers talking about?

A.Saving money.

B.Saving the environment.

C.Doing housework.

( C )14.How many pieces of advice does the girl give?

A.One. B.Two. C.Three.

( A )15.Who does most of the shopping in Mike’s family?

A.His mother. B.His father. C.His sister.

Ⅳ**.**信息转换( 共**5**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**5**分 )

你将听到一篇短文。请根据短文内容,写出下面表格中所缺的单词,每空仅填一词。短文读两遍。

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| An English 16.　camp | |
| Time | From today until 17.　July　13. |
| Morning activities | From 7:30 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.,students will have an English lesson. |
| After that,students will 18.　practice/practise　 English in groups. |
| Afternoon activities | Students can learn English by 19.　singing　. |
| Night activities | Students can watch 20.　wonderful　 English films. |

第二部分　英语知识运用( 共两大题,满分**30**分 )

Ⅴ**.**单项填空( 共**15**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**15**分 )

从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

( B )21.—We have won first prize in the match!

—

A.Never mind. B.Nice work!

C.Have a good trip! D.Wait a moment!

( C )22.Last night there was a heavy storm　　　　thunder and lightning.

A.in B.through C.with D.by

( D )23.The floor is wet.Would you like to　　　　it up?

A.cut B.repair C.mix D.mop

( B )24.The boy couldn’t say a word after seeing the train accident.The policewoman tried to　　　　.

A.calm down him B.calm him down

C.get him away D.get away him

( A )25.When the flood was washing the village,people screamed in　　　　.

A.fear B.practice C.trouble D.fact

( A )26.The sad boy sat on the ground crying　　　　his mother came home.

A.when B.while C.as D.as soon as

( B )27.Some wildlife couldn’t find enough food　　　　the heavy snow.

A.because B.because of C.as if D.even though

( D )28.The terrible earthquake hurt　　　　people and most of them got badly hurt.

A.two thousands of B.two thousand of

C.thousand of D.thousands of

( C )29.　　　　you can’t answer this question,we have to ask someone else for help.

A.Until B.So C.Since D.But

( D )30.Lucy　　　　in the kitchen when you called her at 5 o’clock this afternoon.

A.is cooking B.cooked C.cooks D.was cooking

( A )31.The workers were in a great hurry　　　　the bus after school.

A.to catch B.catching C.caught D.catch

( A )32.To keep children safe,we　　　　put the things like knives and medicine away in our house.

A.should B.may C.can D.might

( D )33.—How did you make your way out　　　　dark?

—Well,I walked along the wall.

A.across B.past C.along D.through

( C )34.—What’s wrong with Mark today?

—He has got a　　　　cold and feels a little uncomfortable.

A.small B.big C.slight D.light

( B )35.—I hear that you went to see the film called *The* *Fast* *and* *the* *Furious*.Isn’t that boring?

—　　　　.It’s one of the most successful films.

A.Yes,it’s interesting B.Not at all

C.Yes,it’s boring D.Of course

Ⅵ**.**完形填空( 共**10**小题;每小题**1.5**分,满分**15**分 )

阅读下面短文,从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

Some people think that all wild animals are dangerous.　36　in fact,very few of them will attack( 攻击 ) a man if he leaves them alone.If you meet a lion or an elephant,I guess you will　37　.But even a lion will avoid( 躲避 ) a man if it is not very　38　.Lions and tigers only kill and eat men when they have grown too old and too weak to catch their usual　39　,such as deer and　40　small animals.If you see a wild elephant,perhaps you will be　41　.However,the elephants usually run away at once if you don’t attack them.Some animals get very frightened if they only smell a man.Some stand and look at him for a moment　42　they run away.Some take no notice at all but walk away　43　in another direction.Wild animals only attack　44　when they are afraid that people want to　45　their young babies,or when the hunters shoot at them and make them angry.

( B )36.A.So B.But C.Because D.And

( D )37.A.come out B.break down C.calm down D.run away

( D )38.A.thirsty B.excited C.tired D.hungry

( A )39.A.food B.fish C.things D.drinks

( B )40.A.others B.other C.another D.any

( C )41.A.excited B.pleased C.frightened D.angry

( A )42.A.before B.after C.since D.while

( C )43.A.luckily B.noisily C.quietly D.loudly

( B )44.A.dogs B.people C.children D.other

( C )45.A.taste B.look C.hurt D.feel

第三部分　阅读理解( 共两大题,满分**35**分 )

Ⅶ**.**补全对话( 共**5**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**5**分 )

根据对话内容,从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,其中有两个为多余选项。

( *Lucy* *and* *Kate* *are* *talking* *about* *a* *traffic* *accident* *which* *happened* *yesterday.* )

L:Hi,Kate.What are you doing there?

K:46.　D

L:Is there anything important?

K:Yes.47.　G

L:How did it happen?

K:A boy was riding a bike in the street.Suddenly a motorbike hit him.

L:48.　C　Was the boy hurt badly?

K:Yes.But he was taken to the hospital by two policemen at once.

L:How lucky!49.　A

K:He was saved by the doctors.I hope he’s better now.

L:I hope so.50.　F　It’s dangerous to ride in the street.

A.How is the boy now?

B.Where did it happen?

C.I’m sorry to hear that.

D.I’m reading a newspaper.

E.I like reading newspapers.

F.But he must be more careful later.

G.A traffic accident happened on Renmin Road yesterday.

Ⅷ**.**阅读理解( 共**15**小题;每小题**2**分,满分**30**分 )

阅读下列短文,从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

**A**

In China,safety education is becoming more and more important now.The last Monday in March is for students to learn it at school.It helps students learn more about what they should do to keep themselves safe.What are the accidents at school?Take a look.

Stampedes( 踩踏 ),earthquakes and fires are the main accidents at school.

A stampede always happens in crowded places.When students around you begin to push,just stand there and try to hold onto something.If you fall down in the crowd,move to one side and protect your head with your hands around.

When earthquakes happen,you can get under a desk quickly and hold on.It’ll protect you from falling things.If you are outdoors,find a place away from buildings,trees,and power lines.

When there’s a fire,leave the classroom quickly.It’s better to put something wet over your mouth and nose.In this way,you won’t breathe in smoke.Many people die in a fire,not because of the fire but smoke.It makes them cough and they can’t breathe.That’s very dangerous!So when you want to get out,you should make yourself close to the floor.Then you can breathe some fresh air.

( A )51.Stampedes,earthquakes and fires are the main accidents　　　　.

A.at school B.at home C.on the farm D.in the open air

( C )52.A stampede always happens in　　　　places.

A.busy B.dirty C.crowded D.clean

( B )53.When earthquakes happen,you can　　　　.

A.stand under a big tree

B.get under a desk quickly and hold on

C.lie on bed

D.stand behind the door

( D )54.What’s the best title for the passage?

A.Health education B.Life education

C.Habits education D.Safety education

**B**

Because earthquakes happen without warning,it’s important to take steps now to prepare.You don’t know where you will be and when an earthquake happens,so prepare some supplies( 供应品 ) for your home,workplace,and car.

**Water**

A person needs at least 1/2 gallon( 加仑 ) of water daily just for drinking.Store at least 1 gallon of water per person per day and be prepared for a 72-hour period.It is suggested that you buy bottled water.Keep bottled water in its original container( 原包装 ) and do not open it until you need to use it.Also,do check the “use-by” date.

**Food**

It’s always a practical idea to keep a supply of non-perishable( 不易腐烂的 ) food on hand.Have an enough supply of canned food,powdered( 粉末 ) milk,dried fruits,non-salted nuts and canned juices for at least 72 hours.

**Flashlights** **and** **spare** **batteries**( 备用电池 )

Keep a flashlight beside your bed,at your place of work,and in your car.Do not use matches or candles after an earthquake until you are sure that no gas leaks.

Prepare a battery-powered radio and spare batteries.Most telephones will be out of order,so radios will be your best source of information.

**Clothes**

If you live in a cold place,you must think about warmth.You might not have heat after an earthquake.Think about your clothing and bedding supplies.

( B )55.Why should people prepare themselves for an earthquake?

A.Because earthquakes can be known before they happen.

B.Because earthquakes take place without warning.

C.Because earthquakes usually take place in the neighbourhood.

D.Because it’s people’s daily work to prepare for the earthquake.

( D )56.What can we learn from Paragraph 2?

A.A person should prepare 0.5 gallon of water for one day.

B.You’d better use your own containers to keep water.

C.You’d better open the bottled water when you buy it.

D.You shouldn’t open the bottled water until you need it.

( B )57.What does the underlined word “leaks” mean in Chinese?

A.阻止 B.泄漏 C.密封 D.保护

( C )58.According to the passage we know that　　　　.

A.we need to prepare some supplies only at home

B.a telephone is the most important prepared thing

C.flashlights but not matches are first used after earthquakes

D.clothes are used to protect your head

**C**

If you have only three minutes to get something that you can take from your home,and the other thing are lost forever,what will you take?The following information will help you.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B.O.B.** | B.O.B.is short for Bug of Bag( 求生背包 ).It’s a bag with a collection of things that are needed for life in it. |
| **Reasons** **to** **use** **a** **B.O.B.** | When disasters like earthquakes and heavy rainstorms happen,many people will have to run away from their homes and they may not return for a long time.They need to continue to live without food,water or a shelter in some unexpected situations. |
| **Things** **in** **a** **B.O.B.** | ●A sleeping bag,or at least a thin quilt.  ●Drinking water.  ●High-calorie foods,such as chocolate and biscuits.  ●Necessary medicines.  ●Something for making a fire,and a small pot to boil water or cook.  ●A few basic tools like a knife and some ropes.  ●A flashlight.  ●Money.  ●A copy of all your important papers.  ( Be sure to make a B.O.B.as light as possible. ) |
| **Places** **to** **keep** **a** **B.O.B.** | You should put a B.O.B at a place where you can get it conveniently when disasters happen.Your home,your car,or your office can be a good place to put it. |

A B.O.B.is very helpful to the people in need.You’d better prepare more than one B.O.B.if possible.Then think of the difference a B.O.B.will make if those disasters happen.So prepare one now.

( C )59.A B.O.B.has a collection of things 　　　　in it.

A.for research B.for traffic C.for life D.for study

( D )60.Many people run away from their homes with a B.O.B.because 　　　　.

A.they have to save many people’s lives

B.they have no other useful things to take

C.they will be able to return in a short time

D.they need to continue to live after disasters happen

( B )61.People should make a B.O.B.as 　　　　as they can.

A.huge B.light C.common D.heavy

( D )62.People had better not put a B.O.B.　　　　.

A.at home B.in the car C.at the office D.on the road

阅读下面短文,并用英语回答问题( 请注意每小题后面的词数要求 )。

**D**

You will see a new doctor at a hospital near London if you go there.He’s very clever,but he never speaks and has not been to a medical school.He can work 24 hours and never gets tired.He’s one metre tall and has a face like a TV screen.He’s Dr Robot.

Doctors often need to ask their patients many questions.Busy doctors usually ask each patient a few questions.But Dr Robot can ask a patient questions for an hour if it is necessary.With the help of Dr Robot,a human doctor can have a lot of information when he meets his patient.How can Dr Robot do this?A computer “tells” him what to do.Dr Robot can do lots of things people can do,though he cannot completely take the place of the human doctors.

63.In which country does Dr Robot work?( 不超过5个词 )

Britain/The UK.

64.What does Dr Robot look like?( 不超过15个词 )

He’s one metre tall and has a face like a TV screen.

65.Why can Dr Robot do this?( 不超过10个词 )

Because a computer “tells” him what to do.

第四部分　写( 共两大题,满分**35**分 )

Ⅸ**.**单词拼写( 共**5**小题;每小题**1**分,满分**5**分 )

根据首字母及汉语提示,完成下列单词的拼写,使句意明确,语言通顺。

66.We were　clearing　( 清理 ) the classroom the whole afternoon.

67.Don’t put any cream on your　burn　( 烧伤处 ) before going to see a doctor.

68.When we are in danger,it is important to make us not　nervous　( 紧张的 ) and calm down.

69.Our school is going to make some　rules　( 规则 ) about what to wear at school.

70.You can put up the notice on the　board　( 木板 ).

Ⅹ**.**书面表达( 共**1**小题;满分**30**分 )

假设你是王伟,你的英国笔友David来信询问你们学校对学生暑假期间的要求。请你根据以下要点用英语给他回一封电子邮件。

要点:1.小心用火用电,外出时关好门窗;

2.不独自去游泳,不去河里或湖里游泳;

3.过马路要当心,不在马路上玩耍。

注意:1.词数80左右,开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数;

2.文中不能出现真实的人名和校名;

3.请不要逐句翻译,可适当发挥。

参考词汇:电 electricity

Dear David,

Glad to receive your email.Our school has made many safety rules for us to follow.Let me tell you something about them.

We are asked to be careful with electricity when we are using it.It is dangerous to play with fire,for it may cause terrible accidents.We should make sure doors and windows are shut before we leave.Besides,we are not allowed to swim alone,especially in deep rivers or lakes.What’s more,following traffic rules is also very important.Everyone should watch out when crossing the road.And our school warns us not to play on the road.

I think these rules are necessary as safety comes first.Have a good summer holiday!

Yours,

Wang Wei