Unit 7. Teenagers should be allowed to choose their own clothes.

Section A 同步质量检测

I. 单项选择（10分）

( )1.I like English very much.I never miss a \_\_\_\_\_\_ to practice English with foreigners.

A. subject　　　　 B. mistake　 　　 C. chance　　 　 D. space

( )2.We have no coffee.Let's have tea \_\_\_\_\_\_．

A. either B. however C. yet D. instead

( )3.You should be \_\_\_\_\_\_ about what you are doing.It's not joking.

A. serious B. wild C. calm D. mad

( )4.Drivers shouldn't be allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_ after drinking，or they will break the law.

A. drive B. driving C. to drive D. to be driven

( )5.（2019青海）30. For your own\_\_\_\_\_\_，please don′t smoke on the plane.

A.feelings B.safety C.health D. opinion

( )6. (2019湖北咸宁) --- Come and see! The baby is crying. ---Please do something to make him\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. stop crying B. stop to cry C. crying D.cry

( )7. (2019江苏泰州）---How about the fruit salad?---Yummy! It tastes very \_\_\_\_. By the way, who made it?

A. good B. bad C. well D. badly

( )8.（2019四川遂宁）18．I live next to a supermarket． It's\_\_\_\_\_\_for me to do some shopping．

A. crowded B. valuable C. convenient D. awful

( )9.（2019山东菏泽）14．---The relations between my parents have become difficult． What should I do？

---You could do more jobs around the house so that they have more time for proper\_\_\_\_．

A．instrument B．communication C．community D. instruction

( )10.（2019贵州三州）25．We must keep off the forest fire if there is one. It's dangerous to stay near it．

A．catch up with B．put off C．keep up with D．stay away from

II. 完形填空（10分）

The Secret Soldier (2019江苏盐城)

A young soldier，Robert Shurtliff，lay dying in a hospital bed．He was too（1）　 　 to speak or move．Two men stood over him．

"I think this young man has（2）　 　 ，" one man said．

"I'll take his jacket and boots，" said the other．

Robert gathered all of his strength to（3）　 　，"I…I'm alive."

The doctor came running over as Robert fell into a coma（昏迷）．" We can（4）　 　 him，" he said as he examined the young soldier，"Oh，my! He's a（5）　 　 ! "

It was true．The young soldier，Robert Shurtliff， was really Deborah Sampson．（6）　 　 who was she？

Deborah Sampson had grown up in Massachusetts，living as a servant．She （7）　 　 of having great adventures（冒险）．（8）　 　 the Revolutionary War broke out in 1775，women were not allowed to serve in the army．But Deborah（9）　 　 herself as a man and became a solider．She called herself Robert Shurtliff．

One day，during an attack，Deborah was shot in the neck and（10）　 　．Another soldier lifted Deborah into his horse and rode her to the（11）　 　．A doctor treated the wound on her back and asked if（12）　 　 had any other injuries．Deborah lied and said no.She was afraid that if the doctor examined her leg，he would discover her（13）　 　．Using a pocket knife，Deborah got the bullet（子弹）out of her own leg．She（14）　 　 to fight as a soldier．

After the war ended，Deborah got married and had children．But she still longed for（15）　 　．So she put on her soldier's uniform and travelled around the country telling of her life as young，brave soldier，Robert Shurtliff．

（ ）1. A.busy B.weak C.surprised D.strong

（ ）2. A.got up B.lost heart C.passed away D.got lost

（ ）3. A.whisper B.cry C.shout D.laugh

（ ）4. A.accept B.kill C.support D.save

（ ）5. A.soldier B.mother C.woman D.father

（ ）6. A.Though B.But C.Or D.However

（ ）7. A.died B.talked C.heard D.dreamed

（ ）8. A.When B.While C.Until D.Since

（ ）9. A.worked B.dressed C.acted D.lived

（ ）10. A.arm B.hand C.leg D.stomach

（ ）11. A.hospital B.library C.studio D.bedroom

（ ）12. A.she B.he C.it D.they

（ ）13. A.appearance B.ability C.beauty D.secret

（ ）14. A.failed B.continued C.agreed D.planned

（ ）15. A.home B.fashion C.peace D.adventure

**III. 阅读理解（20分）**

阅读理解A（2019辽宁本溪）

A river was running happily in the hill, the valley(山谷) and the field. Soon it was stopped by a huge rock and the river was a little afraid and worried what it could do.

The rock said, “Hi, baby！Where are you going?”

The river answered, “I’m going to the sea. My mother is waiting for me.”

The rock made fun of the river and said, “You’re too young. Go back to the hill at once. You can’t get there. Don’t come back here again!”

The river was surprised to hear that and said, “I can only go forwards(向前).There’s no river that goes backwards(向后)!”

The rock became angry and warned the river. “Don’t speak! If you don’t go back, you will have to change your direction. Don’t want to run over my body!”

The river asked helplessly, “Where should I go?”

“You can go anywhere you like. Just don’t come close to me!”

While they are talking, more and more water came here. Then it began to get out of control. The river ran quickly over the rock and the rock was washed pitifully.

The river said proudly, “A weak person will change his goal and direction. A person who is strong will only go ahead and nothing can stop him!”

（ ）1. The final goal of the river was to go to the \_\_\_\_\_.

A. field B. valley C. sea D. hill

（ ）2. The rock wanted the river to \_\_\_\_.

A. get out of control B. come close to him C. make fun of him D. go back to the hill

（ ）3. The river ran over the rock \_\_\_\_.

A. slowly B. softly C. quickly D. carelessly

（ ）4. After meeting the rock, the river became \_\_\_\_ at last instead of being afraid.

A. proud B. helpless C. pitiful D. worried.

（ ）5. The passage tells us that we should \_\_\_\_ when facing difficulties.

A. Avoid solving the problem B. become strong and go ahead

C. change our dream directly D.be used to giving up silently

阅读理解B（2019广西河池）

Earthquakes usually come without warning. What should you do if this happens to you？ An earthquake is dangerous， but there are still things you can do to protect yourself.

●Stay calm as the earth begins to shake. Your chances of survival in an earthquake go up if you can keep calm. Staying calm is not easy， but it can save your life.

● If you are inside when the earthquake starts， get under a table or a bed. You need to have something strong around you to protect you from falling objects. Do not stand near walls or windows and stay out of the kitchen. The kitchen is dangerous because of many glass objects.

●If you are outside， get to an open area as fast as you can. Stay away from buildings and trees. If you are in a car， pull over to a place where there are no trees or tall buildings and stay in the car. If you are close to the sea， try to get as far away from the water as possible. Earthquakes can cause huge waves（浪） that can really harm the people nearby.

● When the earthquake is over， there is still plenty of danger. For example， gas fire often comes with an earthquake. If you see a fire， quickly move outdoor to an open area.

Always remember to hope for the best but prepare for the worst.

（ ）6. What does the underlined word"survival"mean in Chinese？

A.坍塌 B.废墟 C.幸存 D.失踪

（ ）7. What shouldn't you do if you are inside when the earthquake starts？

A. To get under a table B. To get under a bed

C. To stay out of the kitchen D. To stand near walls or windows

（ ）8. Which is the wrong way if you are outside when the earthquake happens to you？

A. To stay away from buildings and trees

B. To get as far away from the sea water as possible

C. To run into your house quickly to take something valuable

D. To drive your car to a place where there are no trees or tall buildings and stay in the car

（ ）9. When an earthquake happens，　 　 often comes out.

A.electronic fire B. gas fire C. forest fire D. grass fire

（ ）10. What is the passage mainly about？

A. The ways to stay calm.

B. The ways to stay away from tall buildings.

C. The ways to move outdoors to an open area.

D. The ways to protect yourself when an earthquake happens.

IV. 任务型阅读 (10分)

2019新疆维吾尔改编

A farmer had a friend and his friend was famous for growing wonderful apple trees.

One day, the farmer’s friend gave him a young apple tree and told him to take it home and plant it.

The farmer loved the gift. But when he got home, he did not know where to plant it. He was afraid that if he planted the tree near the road, strangers would steal the apples. If he planted the tree in one of his fields, his neighbors would come at night and steal the apples. If he planted the tree near his house, his children would take the apples. Finally he planted the tree in his wood. Nobody could see it, but there was no sunlight in his wood, the tree soon died.

Later, the friend asked the farmer why he planted the tree in such a poor place. “What’s the difference?” the farmer said angrily, “If I plant the tree near the road, strangers may steal the apples. If I plant the tree in one of my field, my neighbors may come at night and steal the apples. If I plant the tree near my house, my children may take the apples.”

“Yes, ” said the friend. “but at least someone could enjoy the apples. Now no one could eat the apples, and the apple tree died! You can’t get anything if you don’t want to give ”.

1. The farmer's friend was goot at growing wonderful pear trees. (T or F)

2. The farmer didn’t want to plant the tree near the road or his house because he thought someone might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Why did the apple tree die at last? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Who destroyed the apple tree? Why? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. 找出并写下全文的主题句。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V. 词语运用，完成句子（10分）

A)从方框内选词并用其适当形式填空，每词限用一次。

**1**. More and more people care more about traffic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

**2**. Their parents believe that they should be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to take care of themselves from a young age.

**3**. Now I **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** taking his advice that I should go to Lucy's party yesterday.

**4**. As we know, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is a bad habit，and it's not good for your health.

**5**. He has made a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to visit the West Lake in the coming summer holidays.

B)根据首字母或汉语提示，填写恰当的单词。

**6**. My home is on the 10th floor—let's take the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**．

**7**. She **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** her mother with tears before getting on the train.

**8**. Last week，our class went to do some farm work in the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (田野)．

**9**. My wife and I have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (支持) every one of his races.

**10**. In our **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (社区) center，there is a small library for the old.

参考答案

I. 单项选择

1---5：C D A C B;

6---10: A A C B D;

5. 【解析】答案B；句意：为了你自己的安全，请在飞机上不要吸烟.feeling 感情；safety 安全；health 健康；因为句子里有on the plane，在飞机上吸烟是危险的，所以选为了安全，而不选health. 故选：B.

6.【解析】答案A；考查句意及非谓语动词的辨析；句意：快来看看，这孩子在哭。---请想办法让他停止哭泣。Make sb. do sth. stop doing sth.停止做某事；stop to do停下来做某事。根据句意及辨析可知应选A。

7.【解析】答案A；考查形容词副词的用法辨析；句意：这水果沙拉怎么样？---耶！尝起来很好，顺便问一声，谁做的呀？yummy，感叹词，表示好吃的，taste为感官动词后加形容词做表语，故选A。

8.【解析】答案C；考查形容词的用法；句意：我挨着超市住，购物非常方便。

9.【解析】答案B；考查名词的辨析；句意：我父母的关系已经变得很紧张，我应该怎么办？---你可以多做些家务工作以此让他们有更多的时间用来有效（交流）。根据辨析A．instrument；工具；乐器；B. communication；交流；通信；C. community；社区；社团；D. instruction；课程；说明；可知应选B。

10. 【解析】答案D；考查动词词组的意义辨析；同义词的选择；句意：如果发生森林火灾我们必须远离，呆在附近是有危险的。选项辨析：A．catch up with；赶上；B．put off；推迟；C．keep up with；保持联系；D．stay away from；远离；根据句意及辨析可知，应选D。

**II. 完形填空**

1．B．考查形容词．A，忙碌的，B，虚弱的，C，惊讶的，D，强壮的．句意：他太虚弱以至于不能讲话或移动．根据下文"I think this young man has …"以及"I'll take his jacket and boots"，可知其他士兵是以为他过世了，准备把他的夹克和靴子拿走，结合选项，可知是因为他太虚弱了以至于让别人误会他过世了，故选：B．

2．C．考查动词．A，起床，B，没爱心，C，过世，D，迷失．句意：我觉得这位年轻的男人应该已经过世了．根据"I'll take his jacket and boots"有其他士兵会拿走的靴子，可知是以为他过世了才带走他的东西，结合选项，故选：C．

3．A．考查动词．A，悄悄说，B，哭喊，C，大喊，D，嘲笑．句意：Robert用尽他全身的力气小声地说．根据上文可知他身体很虚弱，且下文"I…I'm alive"可知他几乎讲不出声音来了，所以是很小声，悄悄地说的，结合选项，故选：A．

4．D．考查动词．A，接受，B，杀害，C，支持，D，救．句意：我们可以救他．根据下文"as he examined the young soldier"医生给这位士兵检查身体，且此空中的can可知是可以去救这个士兵，结合选项，故选：D．

5．C． 考查名词．A，士兵，B，妈妈，C，妇人，D，爸爸．句意：他是一个妇女．根据下文"It was true． The young soldier， Robert Shurtliff， was really Deborah Sampson． …who was she"中的she可知这个士兵是个女的，结合选项，故选：C．

6．B．考查连词．A，尽管，B，但是，C，或者，D，然鹅．句意：但她是谁呢？根据下文"…who was she？"中的反问号可知是大家都很好奇她到底是谁，所以此处是转折关系，转折连词，结合选项，故选：B．

7．D．考查动词．A，死了，B，谈话，C，听见，D，梦想．句意：她梦想着去冒险．根据下午"…of having great adventures （冒险）"中dream of doing sth．梦想做某事，这个妇人是一直梦想冒险，所以男扮女装去当士兵，结合选项，故选：D．

8．A．考查副词．A，在..的时候，B，当..时，C，知道，D，自从．句意：1775年，当革命战争爆发时，妇女都不允许参军的．根据下文"women were not allowed to serve in the army"可知这两句话中缺少连词，when当…的时候，且下半句是非进行时态，故用when而不用while，故选：A．

9．B．考查动词．A，工作，B，穿着，C，表演，D，居住．句意：但Deborah把自己打扮成男装，然后成为了一名士兵．根据上文战争爆发时女生是不允许上战场的，下文" herself as a man"中的herself和man可知是把她自己打扮成一个男人，结合选项，故选：B．

10．C． 考查名词．A，手臂，B，手，C，腿，D，胃．句意：在一次射击中，Deborah的腿和脖子被射中了．根据下文"She was afraid that if the doctor examined her leg"可知她的腿也是受伤的，结合选项，故选：C．

11．A．考查名词．A，医院，B，图书馆，C，录音室，D，卧室．句意：另一名士兵把Deborah放在一匹马上，然后载她到医院．根据下文"A doctor treated the wound "有医生给她治疗，可知是把她载到了医院，结合选项，故选：A．

12．A．考查代词．A，她，B，他，C，它，D，他们，句意：一名医生把她脖子上的伤口处理好然后问她是否还有其他的伤口．根据上文"treated the wound on her back and asked if "中的her她的，可知此时陈述的是用第三人称的女的她，结合选项，故选；A．

13．D．考查名词．A，外貌，B，能力，C，美，D，秘密．句意：她担心如果医生处理她腿上的伤口，那他会发现她的秘密的．根据上文"She was afraid "中她很担心，是因为她担心医生会发现她女扮男装的秘密，上文也讲到了她穿了男装上战场，结合选项，故选：D．

14．B．考查动词．A，失败，B，继续，C，同意，D，计划．句意：她继续像一名士兵一样作战．上文讲到她女扮男装上战场中枪了，抢救过来后，下文提到"fight as a soldier"又像个士兵一样去打战了，可知她是伤好了后又继续上战场了，结合选项，故选：B．

15．D．考查名词．A，家，B，潮流，C，安静，D，冒险．句意：但她依然想冒险．上文讲到她很喜欢冒险，根据此处"still longed for "中的still依然可知她是依然想冒险，long for sth．期待某事，long for adventure期待冒险，结合选项，故选：D．

**III. 阅读理解**

阅读理解A：

1---5：C D C A B

阅读理解B：

1.C词语理解题.根据Staying calm is not easy， but it can save your life保持冷静并不容易，但它可以拯救你的生命，可知此处是讲如果你能保持冷静，你在地震中幸存的机会就会增加，survival意思是幸存，符合语境，故选C.

2.D 细节理解题.根据 Do not stand near walls or windows and stay out of the kitchen不要站在墙或窗户附近，不要靠近厨房，可知不要站在墙或窗户附近，故选D.

3.C 细节理解题.根据If you are outside， get to an open area as fast as you can. Stay away from buildings and trees如果你在外面，尽快到达一个开阔的地方.远离建筑物和树木，可知不要再进去建筑物里面了，故选C.

4.B 细节理解题.根据For example， gas fire often comes with an earthquake，可知燃气火灾通常伴随着地震产生，故选B.

5.D 主旨大意题.根据An earthquake is dangerous， but there are still things you can do to protect yourself地震是危险的，但是你仍然可以做一些事情来保护自己，结合文章内容，文章主要讲了在地震来临时要如何保护自己，故选D.

IV.任务型阅读

1. T.

2. steal the apples.

3. Because the farmer planted the apple tree in his wood but there was no sunlight there.

4. The farmer did. He didn’t plant the apple tree in right place.

5. You can’t get anything if you don’t want to give

V. 词语运用，完成句子

1. safety 2. educated 3. regret 4. smoking 5. decision

6.lift 7. hugged 8. field 9. supported 10. community