景炎学校 2019－2020 学年度第一学期八年级期中考试



英语试卷

时量：110 分钟 总分：150 分

第二部分 知识运用 （共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节

语法填空 （共 10 个小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从 A、B、C 三个选项中选择正确的答案填空。

21. All the Chinese people must work hard their dreams come true.

A. make B. making

22. Don’t give him too much homework .He is just

A. a B. an

C. to make

11-years-old boy. C. the

23. My best friend helps to



A. bring in

the best in me, as the saying goes.

B. bring out C. bring up

24. Her birthday is



A. in

winter, the most beautiful season in a year.

B. at C. on

25. The twins are in different classes. One is in Class One and is in Class Two.

A. another B. other C. the other

26. Only fifteen percent of farmers here



illiterates（文盲）twenty years ago.

A. are B. was C. were

27. The food is ，but I don’t have to buy it. A. cheap enough ，enough money



B. enough cheap，enough money

C. cheap enough，money enough

28. —Is there



in today’s newspaper？

—No，there isn’t.

A. anything special

B. special anything

C. something special

29.



fine day it is！Let ‘s go to fly a kite.

A. What



B. What a

C. How

30. Thomas is the



A. short

player in the basketball team，but he is the best.

B. shorter C. shortest

第二节 完形填空 （共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 20 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的 最佳选项

Wilma Rudolph was a great American athlete . She was from a

31 family. There were 22 children in her

family. When Wilma Rudolph was four, she got a very serious 32 . From then on, she couldn't walk any more.

Wilma's mother was 33 about that. She decided to do everything she could to help Wilma to 34 again. She took Wilma to a hospital to get therapy (治疗) every week, 35 it didn't help much. Then the doctors told her that she also needed to massage(按摩)her daughter's legs every day. She 36 the doctors’ advice. She also



taught Wilma’s brothers and sisters how to do it，and 37 massaged Wilma's legs every day. With the help of her

38 , Wilma Rudolph got better and better. When she was 8, she could walk with a leg brace (腿支架）. After that， she played basketball everyday. Three years later, she could play basketball 39 the leg brace. Wilma Rudolph started to run in high school. In the 1960 Olympic Games, she became the champion and 40 three gold medals



（金牌）. Her experience encouraged (鼓励) many people.

31. A. small B. good C. large

32. A. test B. problem C. illness

33. A. angry B. sad C. tired

34. A. run B. walk C. play

35. A. but B. so C. and

36. A. asked B. forgot C. followed

37. A. he B. she C. they

38. A. classmates B. family C. teachers

39. A. with B. without C. by

40. A. won B. lost C. made

第三部分 阅读技能 （共 20 个小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读下面五篇材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子。

41. You can take part in the long jump .

A. in the morning

B. at noon

C. in the afternoon

42. How long will the races last in the afternoon？

A. One and a half hours.

B. Two and a half hours

C. Three hours.

B

Rules for resident（居民）

1. You may make tea and coffee in your rooms，but cooking is not allowed（允许）.

2. Visitors are welcome to stay in your rooms until 11 pm，but please do not play music after 10 pm.

3. There is a TV in the Students’ living room for students to watch in their free time.

4. There are washing machines on every floor for washing your clothes. Please don’t hang clothes out of the windows to dry.

5. Each floor has a telephone for making local calls only. No international calls，please.

43. According to（根据）the rules，the residents can .



A. make tea and cook meals

B. play loud music at 11 pm

C. watch TV in their free time

44. The rules above are made for

A. workers B. students C. teachers

45. We may learn from the rules that

A. visitors are welcome to spend the whole night in the rooms

B. hanging clothes out of the windows to dry isn’t allowed

C. each floor has a telephone for making international calls

C

Mary is an African elephant. Now she is 16 years old。She lives in the zoo。Mary has produced more than 50 drawings since last year. She has made over $2500 for the zoo. Zoo leaders say Mary first showed the art ability

（能力）about 4 years ago。Zoo workers watched her make the marks (痕迹) in the sand with her trunk (象鼻).

She rubbed out ( 抹去) the marks, then made the new ones. The zoo workers gave her brushes and paints. Soon Mary was drawing pictures. Newspaper reporters wrote about Mary, and then people went to buy her pictures. And in this way she made a lot of money for the zoo by drawing.

This is how Mary does the drawing. A zoo worker holds different color paints and Mary touches the colors she wants. Then the worker gives her chosen color to the brushes in her trunk and Mary begins to paint.

46. Mary is

A. an elephant from Africa B. a zoo worker C. a zoo leader

47. She has made over for the zoo.

A. $250 B. $2,500 C. $25000

48. Mary first learned to draw pictures .

A .when she was 4 years old B .to make money

C .in the sand with her trunk

49.



wrote about Mary,and then people went to buy her pictures.

A . Newspaper reporters

B . A magazine C . A history textbook



50. Mary rubbed out the marks she had made in order to .

A .please the visitors B .make other ones C .ask for more brushes and paints

D

Sydney is a young city. Its history goes back just over two hundred years. But in Australia, it is the oldest city. It is the country's largest city. Sydney is the most popular city of Australia.

The weather in Sydney is very good. It's not too cold during the winter and not too hot during the summer. People who live in Sydney seem to have an easy life style. It has many tall and modern buildings. Among them, Centrepoint Tower is the tallest. Standing on the 305-meter tower, you will have a great view of the city.

Sydney is famous for its deep harbor(港 口 ). The harbor has many beautiful surf beaches. Among them,

Bondi Beach is the most popular. Sydney to other countries.

People living in Sydney like to call themselves Sydneysiders. They are mostly friendly and easygoing. When they are not working, they love to have a good time at the beach, swimming and surfing.

51. Sydney is years old.



A. less than two hundred years

B. two hundred years

C. more than two hundred years

52. Sydney is well-known for .

A. its weather

B. its buildings

C. its deep harbor

53. How's the weather in Sydney?

A. Pretty good. B. Too hot. C. Too cold.

54. Which of the following is NOT true?

A. Sydney is the largest city in Australia. B. Centrepoint Tower is about 350 meters.

C. Bondi beach is the most popular beach in Sydney.

55. What's the passage mainly about? A. The weather in Sydney.

B. The people in Sydney.

C. The young city Sydney.

E

Long, long ago, a king had a big rock placed in the middle of a very busy road. Then he hid nearby to see if anyone would move the rock out of the way to make it convenient for others. Some of the King's wealthiest

supporters came past and simply walked around it. Many others complained（抱怨）about the rock and some

blamed（责备）the king for the problem. To the king's surprise, no one did anything about moving it out of the way.

Finally, a poor farmer came along, carrying a load of old vegetables. When he saw the rock, he put down his load, and tried to move the heavy rock to the side of the road. No one stopped to help him. Many laughed at him and made jokes as they walked past. Finally, after much pushing and straining, and with no help , the farmer get the rock to the side of the road. As he bent down to pick up his vegetables, he noticed a small bag lying in the road, exactly where the rock had been. There was a lot of money and a note in the bag. The note was from the king

saying that the money was for the person who moved the rock out of the way.

Taking responsibility(责任) is about solving hard problems. The farmer takes responsibility when no one else

is prepared to. It does not always mean that you will get a prize, but it means you are really rich，and makes life better for all of us.

56. The word “convenient”underline means

A. 重要的 B. 方便的

in Chinese.

C．必要的

57. Why did the king put a big rock in the middle of the road？

A．To see if anyone would move the rock away. B．To see who was the most powerful.

C．To find out who was the most poorest.

58. Who moved the rock away？

A．The king

B. The king’s supporters. C. the poor farmer

59. What did the farmer find when he bent down？

A. A load of vegetables. B. A rock.

60. The story mainly tells us that .

C. A small bag



A. everyone should learn to take responsibility

B. nobody likes to solve hard problem

C. Taking responsibility always means getting a prize

第四部分 写作技能 （共三节，满分 50 分）

第一节 双向翻译 （共 5 个小题，每小题 2 分，满分 10 分） 请根据上下文内容，将文中划线部分译成汉语或者英语。

As we all know, everyone wants to live happily. 61. 对很多人来说，幸福是生命中最重要的事情之一，In fact, happiness is always around you if you put your heart into it. 62. If you take everything seriously,you can find

that our life is full of happiness. When you are in trouble at school,your friends will help you; 63. when you study hard at your lessons, your parents are always taking good care of your life and your health; when you do something wrong, people around you will help you correct it.And when you d something good to others, you will

feel happy,too. All these are your happiness. 64. 幸福与金钱不同，它比金钱重要的多。

You can have something else that can't be bought with money. You can be happy even you don't have a lot of

money. When you meet with difficulties, you can say loudly you are very happy, because you have more



chances(机会）to challenge yourself. So you cannot always say you are poor and you have bad luck. 65. The more

chances you get,the luckier and happier you will be.

61.

62.

63.

64.

65.

第二节 问答问题 （共 5 个小题；每小题 3 分，满分 15 分） 阅读下面的材料，然后根据材料内容回答问题。

In July,2019, resident in Shanghai began to sor（t 分类）their garbage. They must put their garbage in different boxes to improve the city's environment. Until now，a lot of garbage has been put into one pile. The garbage is then taken to landfill sites（填埋场）. These landfill sites will be bad for the land and water.

The new plan asks residents to put their garbage into four different boxes，one for each type of garbage. The brown box is for “wet garbage”（such as food waste）. The red one is for harmful waste（such as batteries）. The blue one is for recycle waste（such as paper and plastic）. And finally，the black one is for “ dry garbage”

（everything else）.

Each day，Shanghai produces 22,000 tons of household garbage. If you put it on scale（称），it will weight the same as the Jinmao Tower！Reducing that amount will surely help the environment. However ，it needs all the people to make that happen. Just as Shanghai’s mayor，Ying Yong，has said，“Garbage sorting should become fashionable. And I encourage everyone to take part in the project.”

66. When did resident in Shanghai begin to sort their garbage？

67. How many different garbage boxes are there？

68. What can be put into the blue boxes？

69. Why can’t people keep taking the garbage to landfill sites？



70. What can you learn from the passage？

第三节 情景作文 （共一个小题，满分 25 分）

71.假如你是李华，你的朋友 Jim 因为在运动会中发挥失常没有获奖而心情沮丧，请你给他写一封电子邮件 鼓励他，包括以下内容：

（1）向他推荐一部电影并邀请他一起看；

（2）谈谈你们成为朋友的原因；

（3）鼓励他并表达你对你们之间友谊的珍重之情。 要求：

1. 词数 90 词左右。

2. 文中不能出现可能透露考生真实身份的任何信息。