2018-2019环翠区第二学期期末初三试题

第I卷

亲爱的同学：

你好！答题前，请仔细阅读以下说明：

1.本试卷分第I卷和第II卷两部分。

2.请将I卷答案填写在II卷指定位置上，答案用蓝色或黑色钢笔、圆珠笔填写在试卷上。

希望你能愉快地度过这90分钟，祝你成功！

一、选择填空

1.Most of the villagers took part in the Dragon Boat races\_\_\_\_\_\_\_9:00am\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the morning of June 18.

**.**

A at;in B at on c on in

2. Miss Brown tells us to remember that \_\_\_\_careful we are,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mistakes we will make.

A. the more; the fewer B. the fewer; the more C. the more; the less

3.How does Jack usually go to work?

—He\_\_\_ drive a car, but now he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there to lose weight,

A used to;is used to work B was used to;is used to walking

C used to;is used to working

4.Peter says that the Whites are on holiday,but no one knows\_\_

A where they have been

B where are they

C where they have gone

5.I prefer \_\_\_the failure rather than \_\_\_my dream

A.experience; to give up B. to experience; give up C. experiencing; giving up

6.GPS can\_\_\_\_\_\_ show where you are at any time and in any weather，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of drivers use it

A truly; and B. mostly; because C. exactly； so

7.The traffic is terribly busy in the morning. You’d better avoid \_\_in the\_\_\_\_\_\_ 0f the city.

A. drive; center B. driving; central C. driving； center

8.Could you please tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a meeting in Guangzhou next week?

A. if there was going to be B. if there is going to be C. whether this is going to have

9.You might find many\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can speak English in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Germen; Germany B. Germans; Germany C. Germanies; German

二、阅读理解（阅读下面A、B两篇短文，从短文后面每小题所给的三个选项中选择最佳答案 请将答案填写到答题卷指定位置。）

A

A Little Can Go a Long Way

In a village in Uganda, a woman named Fatima Serwona ran a small store. She sold food and other useful things. However, she had trouble making enough money to keep the shelves stocked. To stay in business，Fatima got a microfinance loan （小额信贷）一a small sum （金额） of money from a person in another country. It was just enough for her to buy a cell phone （手 机）.She let villagers make calls using her phone and charged （记账）them a small fee （费用） for each call. This helped her make enough money to keep her shelves stocked with things. Fatima then used the money to send her children to school and improve their lives, as well as her own.

Microfinance is the practice of giving small loans （贷款）to people in need. Most microfinance loans are for less than two hundred dollars. The loans are used to start or expand （扩大）a small business, such as catching fish, raising chickens, weaving （编织），or selling produce. Lenders are willing to make these loans because most of the people who receive them are very likely （有希望的）to repay （偿还）the loans.

Microfinance loans are important for several reasons. The businesses that these loans support（资助）often provide needed services or goods（货品）to their communities. Also, many of the people who receive microfinance loans cannot get money any other way. And although they have to pay a high rate of interest （高利率）on the money they borrow，the rate is lower than If they borrowed from a local moneylender （放髙利贷者）.

It doesn’t seem like such a small amount of money could make a big difference，but microfinance loans have been shown to help improve individual （个别的）lives and revitalize （使更强壮：使恢复活力）whole communities like Fatima’s.

10.Why did Fatima Serwona buy a cell phone?

A.to make calls to order goods

B.to make additional （额外的）money for her business

C.to call villagers t0 tell them about her store

11.Lenders don’t use loans to

A catch fish B.sell produce C. go to school

12.Why do you think so many microfinance borrowers are likely to repay their loans?

A.The borrowers are both successful and thankful.

B.The lenders threaten （恐吓）them if they do not repay.

C.The interest rates are very low.

13.One way Fatima Senvona’s loan helped her community was by •

A making her wealthier than her neighbors

B.giving villagers a way to make phone calls

C.helping villagers get their own loans

14.According to the passage, which statement about Fatima’s village is most likely （可能地） TRUE?

A. Many people own their own stores. B. All of the children go to school

C. Few people have phone service,

B

The Man Who Loved the sea

Jacques Cousteau was born in France in 1910. Although he was sickly as a child, he learned to swim at an early age and developed a love for the ocean. He joined the French navy （海军） in 1933, and it was there that he first used a pair of underwater goggles （护眼镜）.Surprised at what he saw beneath （在.....下面）the sea，he decided to build a device（装置；设备）that would allow people to breathe （呼吸）underwater. In 1942, he finished the Aqua-lung （水肺），a piece of early underwater breathing equipment （装备）that would eventually （最 后）lead to the SCUBA diving gear （潜水装备）used today.

After World War II, Cousteau began his life’s work onboard the research ship Calypso. He worked with divers （潜水员）and gather （收集）samples （样品）of underwater plant, and In doing so, he learned about many ocean creatures（生物）that had never been studied before.

In 1960,he worked to stop nuclear waste being dumped into the Mediterranean Sea. He worked tirelessly to improve the ecological （生态的）conditions of the world’s oceans and won many awards for his efforts （努力）.His television show, The Undersea World of Jacques Cousteau, ran from 1968 to 1976. The series helped raise awareness （意识） of the creatures who inhabit （居住在）the world’s oceans and their inhabitant Cousteau died in 1997 at the age of 87 and is still celebrated today as one of the most important explorers （探险 者；考察者）and environmentalists of the twentieth century

15.How old was Cousteau when he first used underwater goggles?

A. 32 B. 23 C. 50

16.Which of these happened in Jacques Cousteau’s life before he joined the navy?

A. He worked on the Calypso. B. He learned to swim. C. He had a television series.

17.After World War II，what did Cousteau do?

A. He began using underwater goggles. B. He became very ill C. He worked on the Calypso.

18.Cousteau developed the Aqua-lung\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. after joining the navy B. while working on the Calypso C. after winning awards

19.Which of these events happened last?

A Cousteau built an underwater breathing device.

B Cousteau joined the French navy.

C Cousteau’s TV show raised awareness of the world’s oceans.

阅读C篇，根据短文内容，将下面方框中的句子还原到文章当中，使短文内容完整。请将答案 写在答题卷指定位置。

From 1700 until 1100 BC，the area （地区；区域）of China around the Yellow River was ruled by a family of kings called the Shang. They were rich and very powerful The king and his family lived in large palaces （宮殿），decorated （装饰）with beautiful objects. They had many

servants （仆人）who made them food and did all the work in the palaces, 20 ——————When a king died, they buried him in an underground tomb （坟墓）and filled it with expensive objects-jewellery （珠宝），works of art and weapons （武器）.

The richest people of ancient China were priests （僧侣）and warriors （勇 士）.21\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Their houses were large and made of wood or brick （it） . They wore beautiful gowns made of silk. They didn’t work, and spent their lime hunting and hone riding.

Other people lived outside the walls, in houses made of mud （泥）. They were merchants （商人）and craftsmen （工匠），22 \_\_\_\_\_\_ They were not poor，but they were not protected during wars.

Most of the people during this time were farmers. 23 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ They worked in fields

with tools made of stone，grew grain （谷物）such as rice，and kept animals.

The best place for farming was by the Yellow River. Here the warm, wet conditions were

perfect for growing rice. 24\_\_\_\_\_\_. Inside，there wasn’t any furniture （家具）and they

slept on the mud floor. They were very poor. They had to obey （服从）the kings and the rich people all the time and give them food and gifts. They didn’t have a very easy life.

A.They lived in cities with very high walls

B.They lived in villages in the countryside

C.The farmers lived in small houses made of mud or bamboo

D.so they had an easy life

E.so they worked for their living

D

阅读D篇，简要回答问题。请将答案写在答题卷指定位置。

Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe is one of he most well-known and widely-read books

ever written. It was published in 1719, and it is a fascinating adventure tale （冒险故事）of a man who is shipwrecked （船只失事）on an island and survives （幸存）until his rescue （营救） 28 years later. There is no doubt that Defoe was an imaginative and gifted storyteller, but the idea for the fictional character of Crusoe didn’t come only from Defoe’s imagination. That is why it is believed that the story of Robinson Crusoe was actually based on （以.....为基础）the real life adventures of Alexander Selkirk.

Selkirk was a Scottish sailor on a ship called the Cinque Ports. He had disagreements with the ship’s captain, William Dampier. Selkirk asked to be left ashore （在岸上,向陆地）on the Juan Fernandez Islands when he became convinced （竖信）that the Cinque Ports was no longer seaworthy （适宜航海的）.

Captain Dampier was not sorry to see Selkirk go and happily left him on one of the islands.

Selkirk seemed to have had a moment of regret （后悔）as the ship left, but it was too late; no one heard his cries for the ship to return.

Selkirk quickly learned what he needed to do to survive on the uninhabited （无人烟的） island. He had brought several items （物品）with him from the ship. He used native trees and his tools to build two huts （简陋的小房子）for shelter （住处）.There were plenty of goats on the island, so he was assured a steady supply of milk and meat. There were even vegetables that had been planted by Spanish sailors who had stopped at the island in years past.

Selkirk managed to survive on the island for four years. Loneliness and depression （沮丧） were as much a problem for him as food and shelter. When he was finally rescued （营救）by a ship called the Duke, Selkirk found that it was difficult to adjust （适应）to being around people again and that he had lost some of his language skills. He got used to living in society （社会） again, but a part of him always missed the peace of the island.

In 1712, Woodes Rogers, captain of the Duke, published A Cruising Voyage Round the World which included an account of Alexander Selkirk’s experiences on the Juan Fernandez Islands.This book, as well as Defoe’s Robinson Crusoe，has given readers a chance to experience the life and adventures of an island castaway— adventures they could otherwise only imagine.

25.What nationality （国籍）was Selkirk?

26.Why do you think Selkirk called out to the Cinque Ports as it sailed away from the island?

27.How do we know so many details （细节）about Selkirk’s experiences on the island?

28.What is the difference between Robinson Crusoe and Alexander Selkirk?

29..Is Robinson Crusoe fantasy （幻想作品）, or does it take place in reality（实际上）？

第II卷

三、词汇（根据句意及所给提示以适当形式填写单词。）

1When we found them planning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/sti:l/ a car, we called the police at once.

2.This shop uses the best\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /məˈtɪərɪəlz/to make dresses.

3We exchanged addresses and\_\_\_\_ /ˈkrɪsməs/cards.

4He has trouble with English \_\_\_\_\_/ ˈgræmə/

5The family thought it was more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/kənˈviːniənt/to eat in the kitchen.

6He was quite\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /ˈhjuːmərəs/ and I liked that about him.

7The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ˈsiːkrət/of success is honesty and fair dealing.

8.You’d better eat less\_\_\_\_\_ /prǝusest/ food.

四、动词填空(用括号里所给动词的适当形式填空，请将答案填写在短文后面指定位置。)

Alex and Emily sat at a table with their parents and Mr. and Mrs. Ito. Alex loved to try new food. Alex had eaten at Asian restaurants at home several times，but he was sure that the meals he’d eat in Japan would be much more authentic (真正的).

“1. \_\_-you\_\_\_\_\_ (look) at the menu yet?” asked Alex and Emily’s dad.

“Dad，it’s in Japanese, “said Alex.

Mr. Godfrey smiled. “That shouldn’t stop you from looking at it,’’ he said. “Maybe Mrs. Ito can give us some suggestions.”

“Of course I can，” she said, scanning the menu. “I thought we could start off with some

sushi (寿司).Your mom said you 2. \_\_\_\_\_(like) fish? ’’she asked Alex and Emily.

“Yes，” replied Alex.

Emily looked uncertainly at her parents. “I like some kinds of fish, ”she said.

“She likes fish that 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not have) a strong fishy taste to it，” added her mom helpfully.

“We，ll order several different kinds，’’ decided Mrs. Ito. “Then，you 4. \_\_\_\_\_(have) a chance to sample them and decide what you like.” Mrs. Ito gave their order to the waiter. Then，she turned back to Alex and Emily.

“Do you know how sushi 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(make)?’’ Mrs. Ito asked Alex and Emily. They shook their heads. “Well，the sushi chef begins with a very thin sheet of seaweed. The chef spreads

a layer of sticky rice over the seaweed. Then, he adds different vegetables and fish. He rolls everything up inside the seaweed and slices it into little disks.”

A few minutes later, the waiter 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(return) with a wooden board that held several

different types of sushi

“You might want to try this kind first, M Mr. Ito told Emily. “It has cucumber (黄瓜)and avocado (鳄梨)in it but no fish.” The Itos showed the Godfreys how 7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(pick)up sushi using chopsticks.

“What do you think, Emily?，asked Mrs Godfrey after a few moments.

Emily picked up another piece of sushi with her chopsticks. WI love it, she said. I think we’re going to need to find a restaurant at home that serves sushi, ’’she added.

Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey laughed. “Our kids 8.\_\_\_\_\_(turn) into very well-seasoned eaters!”said Mr Godrey.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

五、翻译句子

1.这双鞋太贵了，我买不起。 :

2.以前我们学校对面有个超市。

3.中国南方种植水稻。

4.你知道他住在哪里吗？我想这个周末去探望他.

5香港的食物多可口呀！

六、短文填空（根据短文内容，选择适当的单词或短语填空，使短文意思完整。每个选项仅 使用一次。请把答案的字母填写在题后横线上。）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. walking | B. one word to say | C. refused to take | D, because |
| E. knocked over | F. was found | G. win a gold medal | H. plenty of |

Rusty is a strange dog with a small body, but strong legs. He’s a mixed-up dog，but he can

really run. He could even \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1 at the Olympics.

Jenny’s parents often took the dog for a walk in the park after dinner. But one day Rusty ran away. After he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2 by Animal Rescue，Jenny’s parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_3 him for a walk again. Jenny’s mother gave Jenny the dog’s lead every day. This was really a problem as the young girl never had any time to herself because of her dog walking responsibilities.

“Jenny，” said Mum, smiling. “I’ll give you 50 pounds for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4 Rusty every day this holiday.”

Jenny was surprised by her offer. She wanted the dog to be walked for 50 pounds! “lt is the holiday now，” she continued. “You’ll have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_5\_time”

“50 pounds?” repeated Jenny. “To walk Rusty every day?”

Jenny was speechless. She couldn’t think 6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_She started thinking: it was a lot of money，and she could buy a lot of things just for walking Rusty,

Rusty needed to be trained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7 he was still a little dog. So it was a good time to start before Rusty got much bigger. Just at that moment，Rusty raced into the kitchen. He put up his big paws onto Jenny’s chest. He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8 the chair, with Jenny on it. They were on the floor. “Good boy. Stop it! Sit!” Jenny ordered.

“OK! I，ll do it. But can I have the money now?” Jenny asked.

“Now? No, now you walk the dog!” said her mum.

1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

七．书面表达

你们班创建了一个个人闲置品交换服务的网站，你可以通过该网站将自己的一件闲置品与 他人交换。请你根据以下提示在该网站发布物品交换信息。不少于80字。

1. \*

你将拿出半年前买的中国传统风筝进行交换；

该风筝长约30厘米，主要由丝绸与竹子制作而成，纯手工制作，来自中国潍坊；

你希望换一件其他国家的传统工艺品(**artifact**);

请愿意交换的朋友留言。

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**2018-2019环翠区第二学期期末初三试题答案**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **题号** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** |
| **答案** | **B** | **A** | **C** | **C** | **B** | **C** | **C** | **B** | **B** | **B** | **C** | **A** |
| **题号** | **13** | **14** | **15** | **16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |
| **答案** | **B** | **C** | **B** | **B** | **C** | **A** | **C** | **D** | **A** | **E** | **B** | **C** |

1. **选择填空**

**二、阅读理解（共29小题，共计34分。1—24题，每小题1分；25-29每小题2分。）**

1. **Scottish.**
2. **I think because he had a moment of regret (about his decision)**
3. **Woodes Rogers, the captain of the Duke, wrote a book that included Selkirk’s experiences.**
4. **Possible answer: Selkirk asked to be left on his island, and Crusoe was shipwrecked.**
5. **Fantasy.**

**三、词汇（共8小题，计8分）**

**1. steal 2. materials 3. Christmas 4. grammar**

**5. convenient 6. humorous 7. secret 8. processed**

**四、动词填空（共8小题，计8分）**

**1. Have looked 2. liked 3. doesn’t have 4. will have**

**5. is made 6. returned 7. to pick 8. are turning**

**五、翻译句子（共5小题，计10分）**

**1. This pair of shoes is so expensive that I can’t afford it./**

**This pair of shoes is too expensive for me to afford.**

**2. There used to be a supermarket across from our school.**

**3. Rice is grown in South China.**

**4. Do you know where he lives? I’d like to visit him this weekend.**

**5. How delicious the food is in Hong Kong!**

**五、选词填空（共8小题，计8分）**

**1. G 2. F 3. C 4. A 5. H 6. B 7. D 8.E**

**六、书面表达（共1题，计12分）**