**2019-2020学年（上）厦门双十中学八年级期中考试**

(二****)基础知识与运用

**Ⅱ选择填空:从A、B、C中,选出一个最佳答案完成句子。(每小题1分,共15分)**

16.-David, why are you so excited?

-My father has made a to me that he will take me to Tibet next month.

A. promise B .plan C .resolution

17. -Lily, you look quite similar to your twin sister, Lucy.

Yes. But my hair is longer than .

A. she B. her C. hers

18.-What are you reading, Mary?

-I am reading *A Tale of Two Cities* Charles Dickens.

A. by B. with C. behind

19. Mrs. Brown is nice. Every day she tried to cook for me during my stay in Canada.

A. something different B. anything different C. nothing different

20. Bob and David are friends. of them work in the art club as volunteers.

A. Each B. Both C. All

21- Guess what! Teresa makes her own clothes.

-Wow. she is so . I could never do that.

A. popular B. creative C. enjoyable

22. People usually like the TV channels(频道)with funnier programs but ads.

A. more B. less C. fewer

23. -It's one of the things in the world to stay with friends.

-I agree. It always makes us relaxed.

A. worst B. happiest C. busiest

24.-Where shall we eat tonight?

--Let's call Harry. He knows the best places to go

A. never B. seldom C. always

25. -I wonder how I'm going to spend my free time.

-Why not a hobby, like collecting cards?

A. turn up B. make up C. take up

26. Jenny is so careful that she always checks her exercise to there are no mistakes.

A. find out B. make sure C. think of

27. David is so helpful, that's everyone likes him.

A. why B. what C. how

28. -We will certainly get into a good high school we work hard.

-Yes. Our dream will come true by working hard.

A. as soon as B. as long as C. even if

29. -A nice tie! A present?

-Yes, it is My aunt it to me for my last birthday.

A. was sending B. will send C. sent

30.- ?-I went there with my parents.

A. When did you go to the summer camp

B. Who did you go with

C. Where did you go for your vacation

**Ⅲ完形填空:从A、B、C中,选择一个最佳答案,使短文意思完整。(每小题15分,**

**共15分)**

Everyone needs friends. We all like to 31 close to someone. It is nice to have a friend

to talk, laugh and do things with. 32 , sometimes we need to be alone. We don' t always

want people 33 . But we would feel lonely if we never had a friend. No two people are 34 . Friends sometimes don't get on well. That doesn't mean 35 they no longer like each other. Most of the time they will make up(言归于好),and become 36 again. Sometimes friends move away. Then we feel very 37 , We miss them very much, but we can 38 them and write to them. It could be possible that we could even see them again. And we can also 39 new friends.

There's more good news for people who have friends. They live longer than people who don’t have. Why? It could be that they are 40 .Being happy helps you stay well and it be good just knowing that someone cares about you.

1. A. look B. watch C. feel
2. A. However B. But C. So
3. A. alone B. away C. around
4. A. friendly B. just the same C. quite different
5. A. that B. how C. why
6. A. neighbors B. strangers C. friends
7. A. sad B. happy C. excited
8. A. call B. ask C. tell
9. A. find B. make C. know
10. A. happier B. stronger C. kinder

**(三)阅读理解(共45分)**

**IV第一节阅读下面A、B、C、D四篇短文,根据短文内容,从题中所给A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出最佳答案。(每小题2分,满分40分)**

**A**

A few years ago, Joe Smith, the coach(教练)of a basketball team, and his family were spending holiday in a small town. One rainy afternoon, it was impossible for them to go out to do something interesting, so the family decided to go to the cinema. Joe, his wife and their three Children walked down to the town's only cinema, bought the tickets and went into the hall. The lights were still on, and there were just six other persons there. As Joe entered, some of them saw him and started clapping(鼓掌).

Joe gave them a smile and turned to his wife, "Aha, I can't believe they know me and I'm getting warm welcome here, "he said. "I guess they saw my game on TV”.

They sat down and then a young man came up and gave out his hand."Thanks a lot ,"said the

coach. "I just can't believe you know who I am”.

"All I know is that they would not show the movie until at least ten people bought ticket”

answered the man.

41. Joe and his family couldn't go out for anything interesting that day because .

A. the town was too small B. there was an interesting movie

C. they were too tired D. the weather was so bad

42. When Joe and his family got to the cinema, .

A. there were no tickets left B .the lights were still on

C. the movie was over D. the movie had already begun

43. Joe was when the people in the cinema gave him a warm welcome.

A .pleased B. worried C. unhappy D. serious

44. Now with Joe and Joe's family there were people in the cinema.

A .nine B. ten C. eleven D. twelve

A5. In fact the people in the cinema welcomed the coach because .

A. they often saw the coach on TV

B. they could shake hands with him

C. with his family, they were able to see the movie at once

D. Joe was friendly to them

**B**

Betty and I were born on the same day, so every year we have a birthday party together.

But this year, we had a costume party(化装舞会) instead.

While we were writing the invitations(邀请函), my mum came in and asked, "Why not

invite John?"John had been in our class for only a few months, but he was already getting

better grades in math than anyone else in class. I wrinkled (皱起)my nose, "Mum, he wears

the same pants to school every day. How could he even afford a costume?" Mum said

nothing.

The next day, mum gave me an envelope (信封)with a shopping card in it."I thought it

would be nice for you to give this to John. "Mum said. But how? We didn't want to make

embarrassed(尴尬). We discussed it for a long time. Finally, Betty and I had a good idea.

On the day of our party, kids arrived, dressed differently. John arrived, in an old sheet (床单), but still in the same brown pants as usual, We danced, ate snacks and played games in groups. Before eating the birthday cake, Betty said in a loud voice, " Now it's time for the great prize game. It's the following riddle. " It was a math game. None of us was surprised when John came up with the right answer first and walked off with the envelope.

Everything went on well as we planned. John wore a new pair of pants and a new shirt the

next week. He felt happy. So did we.

46. From the story, we learn that John may be born in a family.

A rich B. poor C. big D. happy

47. John got the envelope at the party by .

A. helping cut the cake B. getting good grades in study

C. winning the math game D dressing differently

48. We all felt when John got the great prize during the party.

A. surprised B. happy C. nervous D. disappointed

49. With the shopping card, John .

A .held a birthday party B. bought some math books

C. bought a gift for her mother D. bought something to wear

50.What does the story want to tell us? .

A. We should find a proper way when helping others

B. We should wear nice clothes to parties

C. We should study hard at math.

D. We should give a shopping card to our classmates

**C**

In China, when you refused someone, he or she might say he or she eats a bowl of

door-closing thick soup. In Chinese, it is called“吃闭门羹” What is the story behind this saying?

It is said that during the Tang Dynasty, there lived a beautiful woman named Shi Feng. Many

young men wanted to marry her. But Shi was hard to impress. She asked her admirers (追求者)to

write poems and show them to her. She did **this** to see how talented they were.

If Shi liked someone's poems, she would agree to meet him. If she didn' t, she wouldn't meet

him. But then, to be polite, she would at least give him a bowl of "geng "to eat.

Geng" is a type of thick soup. It is usually made with grain, fruit and vegetables.

As time passed, "eating a bowl of thick soup "came to mean "being refused". The dish was

also nicknamed" door-closing thick soup", since Shi would not open her door for the people who

received the dish.

But there is a twist(转折)to this story. "Door-closing thick soup" was said to be so tasty that

people started coming to Shi's door--not to marry her, but to have a taste of the soup!

51. Shi would agree to meet men who were .

A. honest B. good-looking C. rich D. talented

52. The underlined word"this"refers to .

A. asking her admirers to read poems

B. asking her admirers to write poems

C. asking her admirers to eat a bowl of"geng

D. helping her admirers to write poems happily

53.Shi's admirers would get a bowl of"geng"to eat if .

A. Shi liked their poems B. Shi refused them

C. they were polite enough D. they wanted to marry Shi

54. "Having door-closing thick soup" is used to describe a situation in which someone .

A. cannot open a door B. wants to get married

C. is refused by others D. wants to drink soup

55. The story is mainly about .

A. an ancient beauty named Shi Feng

B. how to make "door-closing thick soup

C. how ancient people refused others

D. the story behind the saying“吃闭门羹

**D**

If you look at the top of your phone, you' ll usually see a little symbol that says 3G or 4G. The

G" stands for the "generation" of your mobile network. But these symbols will become things of

the past after the 5G network fully arrives.

The 5G mobile network is 100 times faster and has 1,000 times more capacity compared with

4G mobile network.

In recent years, China has paid great attention to the commercial (商业的) use of 5G and

made great efforts to introduce the infrastructure(基础设施) for the 5G network. On march30,

Shanghai vice-mayor Wu Qing made the first 5G video call on a Huawei Mate X smartphone,

CGTN reported. Shanghai has also become the first city in China to start testing 5G networks.

5G will let people download and upload data faster than ever before. But 5G won't just bring

faster mobile Internet. People can use it for many other things as well. For example, 5G will help

to make self-driving cars safer. Today's self-driving test cars have one problem--lags. When the

car sees" an **obstacle**, it sends this information to a data center and receives instructions.

However, it takes time to send and receive this information. With this kind of lag, the cars

might crash because they don' t receive instructions in time. With 5G, this lag will be greatly

lowered, making the cars safer, according to CNN.

5G could also be used to power the Internet of Things (IoT). This refers to a large online network that connects all things and people. Fast Internet speeds will be the key to developing this technology. For example, with loT, your refrigerator could order eggs online when it notices that there are no eggs left inside.

56. In which city was 5G tested for the first time in China? .

A. Shanghai B. Beijing C .Shenzhen D. Guangzhou

57. We can infer from the passage that .

A. China will pay little attention to the use of 5G

B. there will be no difference between phones

C. we can now buy self-driving cars in low price

D. the 5G mobile network is much faster than the 4G mobile network

58.The writer uses self-driving cars as an example to .

A. explain how self-driving cars work

B. show us how advanced self-driving cars are

C. warn about the possible dangers of self-driving cars

D. explain how 5G's fast speed can be helpful

59. What does the underlined word "obstacle" in Paragraph 4 most probably mean? .

A.障碍物 B.车载物 C.答案 D.动物

60. According to the passage, the loT is .

A. a robot that can do housework

B. a large online store where you can buy anything you want

C. a large online network that connects everything and everyone

D. a type of high-tech refrigerator

**V.第二节阅读下面短文,从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项,使短文通畅、连贯,意思完整。(每小题1分,满分5分)**

**E**

Believe it or not, soap changes life in Combodia(柬埔寨). A group named Eco-soap Bank collects used soap from hotels and turns it into new bars to give out for free.

Samir Lakhani, from the United States, started this project three years ago 61 There he watched a mother give her baby a bath using detergent(洗衣粉). He learned that many people in Cambodia were very poor and didn’t have soap. 62

Lakhani's idea was to make the best of used soap. Each year, many tourist visit Cambodia.

63 A hotel can produce 150 pounds (about 68kg) of soap waste every month. So Lakhani went from hotel, asking them to give away the used soap. His project grew. It later became the Eco-soap Bank. The group takes the used soap to recycling factories. 64

Eco-soap Bank gives soap to Cambodians. And the project has helped many Cambodians get

better hygiene(卫生), reported *Time for Kid.* 65 He wants to start Eco-soap Bank in every

tourist attraction(旅游景点) around the world. All in all, he wants to help people take their health into their own hands--one bar of soap at a time.

|  |
| --- |
| A. He wanted to help solve the problem.  B. But Lakhani has a bigger plan.  C. The country's hotels use a lot of soap.  D. In 2014, he visited Cambodia in Southeast Asia for the first time.  E. There, workers make the used soap into new soap. |

**Ⅵ.根据情景提示,用恰当的短语或句子填空。(每空2分,共10分)**

\*你的朋友暑假从海南旅游回来,你想知道那里的人是否友好,你可以这么问他:

71. ?

\*朋友想知道你妈妈多久去购物一次,他会这么问:

72. ?

\*你想告诉大家你的妹妹是你家里最外向的,你会这么说

73. in my family.

\*Jack想知道你对谈话节目的看法,他会这样问你:

74. ?

\*你想告诉大家你明年打算上舞蹈课,你可以这么说:

75. next year.

**Ⅶ.看图写句。根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词,写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。(每小题2分,满分10分)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 76. with last | 77.should, twice | 78.I, than | 79. plan, tonight | 80. Sam, grow |

76

77

78

79

80

**Ⅷ.短文填词。(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)**

**阅读下面短文,根据语境、音标或所给单词的提示,在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词,要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确,使短文意思完整、行文连贯。**

Wang Yue is from Guangzhou. She 81 (go)to London last year with her parents. She

found there were so many 82 (different) between the two cities. It was sunny when Wang Yue first got to London. However, she saw quite a few people taking 83  [ʌm'breləz] with them. People in Guangzhou never do this 84 such a nice day. The next morning, Wang Yue woke up early. She could hear birds 85 outside the window. Wang Yue and her parents tried English food in a 86  ['restrɒnt] . None of them liked the English food. They thought food in Guangzhou tasted much 87 (good).

When Wang Yue started her new life in London, her English was not very good. She kept

88 (practice)with her new classmates and she kept a 89  ['daɪəri] in English at night. That helped her a lot. Wang Yue loves her new school very much 90 there are so many interesting activities and different kinds of food for students, including(包括) Chinese food.

**Ⅸ.书面表达:(满分15分)**

近期一项调查显示许多中学生的健康状况令人担忧,主要是不健康的生活方式引起的。

请以“ healthy life”为题,撰写一篇100词以上的短文。

要求:

1.谈谈自己的生活方式或习惯是否健康。

2.分享一下你认为的健康生活方式。

3.倡导中学应该健康生活。