2019年秋八年级（上）期末考试

英语试题

（全卷共九个大题满分：150分考试时间120分钟）

注意事项：1.试题的答案书写在答题卡（卷）上，不得在试卷上直接作答。

2.作答前认真阅读答题卡（卷）上的注意事项。

3.考试结束，由监考人员将试题和答题卡（卷）一并收回。

第I卷（共95分）

Ⅰ.听力测试。（共30分）

第一节：情景反应（每小题1.5分，共9分）

听句子，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最恰当的答语，句子读两遍。

（ ）1. A. Sheep. B. Cow. C. Bird.

（ ）2. A. Never mind. B. Thanks. C. You're welcome.

（ ）3. A. True. B. Important. C. Whole.

（ ）4. A. Walk a pet dog. B. It is mine. C. I have a good hobby.

（ ）5. A. I used to play basketball. B. I agree with you. C. I'm listening to music.

（ ）6.A.I am OK. B. Maybe you are right. C. I'm sorry to hear that.

第二节：对话理解（每小题1.5分，共9分）

根据你所听到的对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确答案，对话读两遍。

（ ）7. How is Kate feeling now?

A. Too terrible. B. Much better. C. Not too bad.

（ ）8. What was Mary doing?

A. Playing the piano. B. Playing computer games. C. Watching TV.

（ ）9. What will Judy do?

A. Go home. B. Play with Tony. C. Have a piano lesson.

（ ）10. What is David doing on the computer?

A. Playing games. B. Looking for information. C. Watching a movie.

（ ）11. What's the matter with Tom?

A. His arm hurts. B. His leg hurts. C. His head hurts.

（ ）12. Why does the boy look unhappy?

A. Because his mother doesn't let him watch TV.

B. Because his father doesn't let him play games.

C. Because his mother makes him do some cleaning.

第三节：听长对话,选择正确答案,对话读两遍。（共有两段对话每小题1.5分，共6分）

听第一段对话，完成第13-14两个小题。

（ ）13. Who lives on the farm?

A. The boy's parents. B. The boy's grandma. C. The boy's aunts.

（ ）14. How often does the boy go to the farm?

A. Once a week. B. Twice a month. C. Once a year.

听第二段对话，完成第15—16小题。

（ ）15. Where will Tony and Sally go?

A. A zoo. B. A farm. C. A farmer's home.

（ ）16. When will Tony and Sally meet?

A. At 8:30. B. At 7:30. C. At 9:30.

第四节：短文理解（每小题1.5分，共6分）

听短文，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确答案,短文读两遍。

（ ）17. Where is the message from?

A. Xishuangbanna Travel Center B. Government Office C. Animal Protection Center

（ ）18. Why is it a special show for elephants?

A. Because many elephants don't have homes at all.

B. Because the show is wonderful.

C. Because people can give them food.

（ ）19. For what do people take them back into the forest in the afternoon?

A. For more food B. For the night C. For a clean place

（ ）20. What kind of message is it?

A. A litter message B. A newspaper message C. A voice message

Ⅱ.单项选择。（每小题1分，共10分）

从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入句中空白处的最佳答案。

（ ）21. You shouldn't read \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sun.

A.at B. to C. on D. in

（ ）22. Fire is dangerous. We should use it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. quickly B. happily C. safely D. really

（ ）23. —Must I practice soccer every day?

—No, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. must B. mustn't C. needn't D. can't

（ ）24. As students, we should learn how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ourselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the danger.

A. protect; from B. cheer; on C. provide; with D. provide; for

（ ）25. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enjoy the folk music, but now I like pop music.

A. use to B. used to C. doesn't use to D. didn't use to

（ ）26.—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_do you prefer, cycling or running?

—I like running better.

A. What time B. How often C. Which sport D. What class

（ ）27. —There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an English party in our class next week.

—That sounds great!

A. is going to have B. is going to be C. will have D. are going to be

（ ）28.—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fine day! We can fly kites today.

—Yes, let's go.

A. What a B. What C. How D. How a

（ ）29. —What do you think of the Internet?

—It's useful. It makes our lives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. clean B. easier C. interest D. enjoy

（ ）30. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the violin at ten o'clock this morning.

A. practice B. were practicing C. am practicing D. was practicing

Ⅲ.完形填空。（每小题1.5分，共15分）

根据短文内容，从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个能正确填入相应空格的最佳答案。

Tom is a college student. He 31 an apartment with Jim, Peter and Alan, and a dog named Max. Their schedules（日程安排）are very different, 32 they don't have meals together. Each boy buys his own food.

Tom usually plans his 33 for a week. And then he buys all the food in the supermarket. Jim, Peter and Alan don't plan ahead. They often eat fast food. Four boys get on well, but here is a 34 -snacks （零食）. Jim, Peter and Alan often eat Tom's snacks. Tom doesn't like that.

One day, Tom bought one of his favorite snacks—chocolate pudding（布丁）. He knew the other boys 35 liked it, so he put the pudding in a paper bag and wrote a note on it: Tom's snack. Do not 36 ! Then he put it in the refrigerator （冰箱）.

The next day, Tom opened the refrigerator. The bag was gone! He felt very 37 Minutes later he found the empty（空的）bag in Max's dog plate! He knew Max 38 open the refrigerator.

Tom went to Jim's room. "Jim, what happened to my snack in the bag?" he asked.

"Did you 39 Alan or Peter? "asked Jim.

"Not yet," said Tom. "But I found the empty bag in Max's dog plate."

"Well, chocolate pudding is his favorite, "Jim said. "Ah-ha! "said Tom. "So 40 ate it! "

（ ）31. A. finds B. shares C. lives D. buys

（ ）32. A. if B. so C. while D. because

（ ）33. A. clothes B. subjects C. trips D. meals

（ ）34. A. problem B. reason C. rule D. habit

（ ）35. A. both B. even C. also D. still

（ ）36. A. worry B. taste C. mind D. serve

（ ）37. A. angry B. afraid C. hungry D. tired

（ ）38. A. mustn't B. shouldn't C. needn't D. couldn't

（ ）39. A. search B. believe C. ask D. hear

（ ）40. A. he B. we C. you D. they

Ⅳ.阅读理解。（41-43每小题1分，44-59小题，每小题2分，共35分）

阅读下列短文，从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Some people think riding bicycles isn't popular. They aren't interested in it. So less and less people ride bicycles in the city. Nowadays some office workers usually go to work by car. Most students take the bus or the subway to go to school.

But I don't think so. I think riding bicycles is good for my health. It has many benefits（益处）.Firstly, when I am riding a bicycle, my whole body is exercising all the time. It is a good way to keep fit. Usually most office workers are busy with their things and most students are busy with their lessons, so they have no time to do sports. So riding bicycles is a good way to keep healthy for them.

Secondly, riding bicycles does good to our environment（环境）. As we know, driving cars can pollute（污染）air. It makes the temperature higher day by day, If we go to work by bike, the air will become cleaner than before. We can also save money at the same time. Why not enjoy doing it?

Riding bicycles is good for our health and the environment. We should all ride bicycles.

（ ）41. How do some office workers go to work?

A. By subway. B. By bus. C. By car. D. On foot.

（ ）42. Riding bicycles is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep fit for students and office workers.

A. the best way B. a sport C. the only way D. a good way

（ ）43. What does the writer want us to do in the third paragraph（段）?

A. To ride bicycles. B. To drive cars. C. To save money. D. To save time.

B

It's a hot summer night. Rachel, "Grandma says quietly. "Get up. 1 have something to show you. Come with me. "Then hand in hand, they walk out of the house.

Today, Rachel and her parents drove two hours from New York City to send her big sister, Claire, to sleep away camp（野营）. Then they drove another four hours to Grandma's house in this quiet countryside.

Outside, it is dark. Grandma turns on a flashlight（手电筒）and starts walking.

"Where are we going? "Rachel asks, a little worried.

"You'll see, says Grandma. Then they walk to the forest.

Rachel sees some yellow lights and asks," What are they?"

"Fireflies（萤火）,"says Grandma.

They follow the lights. Then, suddenly, they arrive at a clearing（林中空地）, and Grandma turns off her flashlight. Fireflies are everywhere. The forest shimmers as if it's full of stars.

"They' re talking to one another," Grandma says. "They talk with light."

"What are they saying? "Rachel asks.

"I really don't know," Grandma says. "It's a secret language. Spend enough time with them, and maybe you'll find it out."

For a long while, Rachel watches the lights. She imagines（想象）she and her sister are two of the fireflies. They are telling each other secrets.

Walking back to Grandma's house, Rachel isn't sleepy at all. "Grandma" Rachel asks.

"Yes?"

"Can we do this tomorrow too? "

Grandma gives Rachel a big smile.

（ ）44. Claire doesn't go to Grandma's house because she \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. gets up too late B. hates such a long trip

C. is busy with her homework D. is at a summer camp

（ ）45. Grandma turns on her flashlight when \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. she sees Rachel B. she leaves her house

C. she gets to a clearing D. she walks into the forest

（ ）46. The underlined word "shimmers" means" \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ "in Chinese.

A.闪烁 B.燃烧 C.颤动 D.起伏

（ ）47. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Rachel had a really scary night.

B. Rachel understood the language of fireflies

C. Rachel fell in love with the forest with fireflies.

D. Rachel's grandma taught her science about fireflies.

C

An earthquake may happen at any time all over the world. It's best for us to know what to do before the earthquake and how to do during the earthquake. These information will help you.

Prepare your earthquake bag.

Before the earthquake, at any time, please collect seven things and put these things into an earthquake bag and keep it near you: water, food, medicine, mobile phone, torch（手电筒）, washing things, money and so on.

Sit, hide（躲藏）and hold.

When the earthquake happens, if you are indoor, sitting on the floor in a doorway or close to the wall. Don't be afraid to remember to protect your head and neck with your arms at once. Hide yourself beside something like a table, a bed and so on. Hold the furniture（家具）. You won't move away. Don't try to run out of the house.

Never do these things.

During the earthquake, if you are outdoor, don't run back into the house, don't stand close to the buildings because they may fall on you. Don't stand under the trees or signs. You had better stand in an open space.

（ ）48. What should we know before and during the earthquake?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. When and where to go. B. How and where to hide.

C. Where and how to go. D. What did how to do.

（ ）49. If we are indoor, what should we hold during the earthquake?

A. An earthquake bag. B. A sign. C. A furniture. D. A door.

（ ）50. If you are outdoor, you'd better \_\_\_\_\_\_ during the earthquake.

A. sit on a road B. stand in an open space

C. stand near a river D. sit in your car

（ ）51. Which is the best title of the passage?

A. Keeping Safe in the Earthquakes. B. Different Kinds of Earthquakes.

C. The Useful Earthquake Bag. D. Where to Stay during the Earthquake.

D

If you have a smartphone（智能手机）,the Internet is always with you. You can use the Internet for shopping, learning and chatting with your friends and so on. But the Internet can also be a dangerous place. So, you must be careful.

Keep your personal（个人的）information. First, don' t share too much your personal information on the Internet. For example, don't send your phone number or number of a bank account （账号）.Be careful what you say on the Internet. Second, you can't let everyone see your everything. Finally, be careful of new people. Don't believe them exactly （完全地）. Some of them are dishonest（不诚实的）. They usually use the Internet to try to get money by cheating. The Internet is a good way to meet new people, but be careful. It is important for us to control information.

It is very important for us to be honest. Don't post other people's pictures. Don't hurt others. It's also smart to keep away from fights on the Internet. Don't answer rude（无理的）messages and so on. In this way we can have a better Internet place.

（ ）52. When you have a \_\_\_\_\_\_ , you can use the Internet at any time.

A. card B. computer C. television D. smartphone

（ ）53. If you want to control your information well, you shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. share too much B. use your smartphone often

C. believe new people D. close your computer often

（ ）54. How many suggestions does the writer make to protect personal information?

A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

（ ）55. To make the Internet a better place, we should \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. send some pictures B. answer all messages

C. ask everyone for advice D. be an honest person

F

One day, Mr. Smith took a plastic（塑料的）apple to class. He stood in front of the classroom and said, "Please smell the smell（闻气味）in the air!”

One student put up his hand and answered, "I have smelled it. It is the smell of an apple."

Mr. Smith walked to the students, passed by each of them and said, "Please smell again to see if the smell of the apple is still in the air."

Half of the students put up their hands to show that they could smell it. Mr. Smith returned to the front of the classroom and asked again if the students could smell the apple. Everyone said yes but one student, Henry. Mr. Smith went to him and asked," You really can't smell the apple?"

Henry answered,“No, I can't smell it. I don't think it's a real（真的）apple."

Mr. Smith smiled and said to the class, "He is right! This is not a real apple. It doesn't have any smell."

All of the other students were surprised. Some of them might have thought that the apple was not real, but they didn't have the confidence（自信）to speak up. They just "followed the leader" and went along with the first student.

（ ）56. How many students said they smelled the apple when Mr. Smith asked for the second time?

A. None. B. One. C. Half of them. D. Most of them.

（ ）57. What can we know about Henry?

A. He didn't speak his mind. B. He didn't smell the apple.

C. He was the best student in Mr. Smith's class. D. He wanted to be different from other students.

（ ）58. Mr. Smith used the apple to \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. celebrate with his students B. teach his students a lesson

C. give a lesson about smells D. play a game with his students

（ ）59. What does the passage mainly tell us?

A. Believe in yourself. B. What you see is what you get.

C. Two heads are better than one. D. Saying and doing are two things.

V.口语运用。（每小题1分，共5分）

阅读下面对话，从方框内7个选项中选择5个恰当的句子完成此对话。

|  |
| --- |
| A. By air.  B. How long will you stay in the countryside?  C. Where are you going during the holiday?  D. What will you do in Japan?  E. That must be very interesting.  F. What's your plan for the holiday?  G. Would you like to go with us? |

A: Jenny, the winter vacation is coming. 60

B: I'm going to Japan for holiday with my parents.

A: How are you going there, by air or by sea?

B: 61 Going by sea is cheaper but it takes a longer time.

A: Have a good time.

B: Thank you. 62

A: My plan for the holiday? I'm going to visit my grandparents in the countryside with my sister.

B: 63

A: We will stay for half a month.

B: What are you going to do there?

A: I'm going to help feed animals, climb hills, ski in the open air…

B: 64

第Ⅱ卷（共55分）

Ⅵ.任务型阅读。（65—67题，每小题2分，68题3分，共9分）

Spiff was an elf（精灵）living at the North Pole. He worked hard all year to make toys. When autumn arrived, Spiff got very busy in Santa's workshop. He had to work very late into the night to make sure the toys would be ready for Christmas Eve.

One day, Spiff looked at pictures of Florida on the Internet after lunch. "I really need a vacation," Spiff said. Sif's friend Blip looked at the computer screen. "Why would you want to go to Florida?" he asked. "I would like to see what Christmas is like in a place where it doesn't snow. "It snows everywhere on Christmas," said Blip, "I don't think that's true," said Spiff. "They have palm trees in Florida, and palm trees（棕榈树）only grow in warm places. " I don't believe you. Prove（证明）it! "said Blip." "I will! "

On Christmas Eve, Spiff climbed into a bag full of toys and took a ride on Santa's sleigh（雪橇）. Spiff looked out of the bag as Santa's sleigh flew high. Soon they arrived in Florida. Spiff was very excited. The air around him felt warm. Santa guided his sleigh toward a small, blue house. There was no snow, but there were beautiful lights in the Christmas tree. "I knew it! " Spiff said. He quickly took a photo to prove that it was possible to have a wonderful Christmas anywhere in the world, even if there was no snow.

65. What did Spiff do in Santa's workshop?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

66. Did Spiff agree that it snowed everywhere on Christmas?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

67. What would Spiff use to prove to Blip that he was right?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

68. Should we need to prove the things we are not sure about? Why or Why not?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ⅶ.完成句子。（每空1分，共10分）

根据所给提示，完成句型转换。每空一词，含缩略词。

69. You'd better eat much meat.（改为否定句）

You'd better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much meat.

70. Jack is taller than anyone in his class.（改为同义句）

Jack is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his class.

71. Mr. Smith was very angry because his son lost himself in computer games.（对划线部分提问）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Smith very angry?

72.电话响的时候安迪正在看电视。（完成译句）

Andy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV when the telephone rang.

73.你睡前最好不要喝咖啡。（完成译旬）

You had better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from coffee before bedtime.

Ⅷ.短文填空。（每空2分，共16分）

根据短文内容,在空格处填入一个使短文内容完整、通顺、形式正确的单词（包括缩写词）。

Can everyone help him if an old man falls ill on the road? The answer is yes. Wang Ping is a 24-year-old bus 74 . At about 10:00 a.m. yesterday, he saw a man 75 on the ground. A woman next to him was shouting for help. Wang Ping stopped the bus 76 thinking. He got off and asked the woman what happened. She said that the old man fell down and fainted（昏倒）and we should take 77 to a hospital at once. Mr. Wang hoped all of the persons could get off and wait for（等候）the next bus. But to his surprise, all people would like to stay for help. Some of them 78 Mr. Wang move the old man on the bus. He drove the bus to the 79 hospital as soon as possible.

The doctors saved the old man successfully. All people praised（赞扬）Mr. Wang for what he did. A person says, "Some people don't want to help others 80 they don't want to get into trouble（麻烦）."But Wang Ping thought 81 about himself. He only thought about saving a life.

Ⅸ.书面表达。（20分）

如果家里突发火灾时，我们正好在室内，这时我们应该做什么，不应该做什么？请你根据下面的提示，以How to Protect Ourselves in the Fire为题，写一篇80~100词左右的短文，开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

Shouldn't

take the lift

jump down

How to Protect

Ourselves in the Fire

Should

call 119

take the stairs

How to Protect Ourselves in the Fire

If a fire happens when we are in the room,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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