

高明区 2019—2020 学年第一学期期末教学质量检测  
八年级 英语试题

2020. 1

本试卷共 9 页，满分 120 分，考试时间 90 分钟

注意事项：

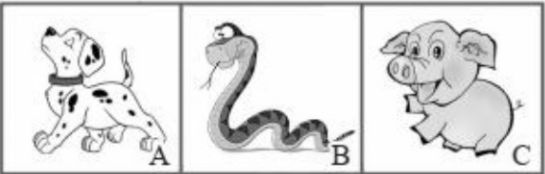
- 答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡指定区域填写自己的准考证号、姓名、试室号、座位号。用 2B 铅笔把对应号码的标号涂黑。
- 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的信息点涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案，答案不能答在试题上。
- 非选择题必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
- 考生务必保持答题卡的整洁。

一、听力理解（本大题分为 A、B、C、D 四部分，共 30 小题，每小题 1 分，共 30 分）

A. 听单句话（本题有 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

根据所听句子的内容和所提的问题，选择符合题意的图画回答问题，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每小题听一遍。

1. What bit Mr. Smith just now?



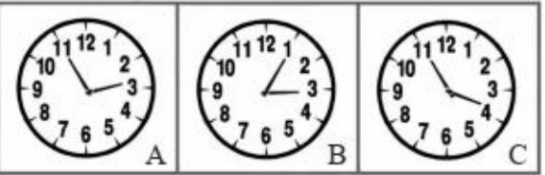
2. What was my mother doing?



3. What hit the old man this morning?



4. When did the accident happen?



5. Where did Linda fall off?



B. 听对话（本题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

根据所听内容，回答每段对话后面的问题，在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话，回答第 6 小题。

6. Whose home town has the largest population?

- A. David's.                      B. Brian's.                      C. Robert's.

听第二段对话，回答第 7 小题。

7. What's the weather like in New York in winter?

- A. Snowy.                      B. Sunny.                      C. Windy.

听第三段对话，回答第 8 小题。

8. When did Lao She die?

- A. In 1899.                      B. In 1957.                      C. In 1966.

听第四段对话，回答第 9 小题。

9. How old is Brian now?

- A. Ten years old.                      B. Twelve years old.                      C. Fourteen years old.

听第五段对话，回答第 10 小题。

10. What is the biggest problem in Mike's home town?

- A. Too much traffic.                      B. Air pollution.                      C. Increasing population.

听第六段对话，回答第 11-12 小题。

11. What did Jack do yesterday evening?

- A. He went to the movies.                      B. He watched cartoons.                      C. He read a book.

12. What time did Jack go to bed?

- A. At ten o'clock.                      B. At eleven o'clock.                      C. At twelve o'clock.

听第七段对话，回答第 13-15 小题。

13. What is Mike busy with?

- A. His holiday plan.                      B. His lessons.                      C. His exam.

14. What does Mike think of living in the hotel?

- A. Expensive.                      B. Comfortable.                      C. Nice.

15. Where will Mike live when he goes to Mount. Tai?

- A. At Emma's home.                      B. At Mike's uncle's home.                      C. At Emma's uncle's home .

C. 听独白（本题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

根据所听内容，在每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个能完成句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。独白听两遍。

听第一篇独白，回答第 16-20 小题。

16. The speaker works in \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. The Dragon Hotel                      B. Friendship Hotel                      C. Sofitel Hotel

17. Mike can see the \_\_\_\_\_ from the two rooms.

- A. Kuncui Mountain                      B. West Lake                      C. Zhongshan Park

18. Mike will pay \_\_\_\_\_ yuan for each room one night.

- A. 450                      B. 500                      C. 550

19. \_\_\_\_\_ is free.

- A. Breakfast                      B. Lunch                      C. Supper

20. Mike can call \_\_\_\_\_ if he has any other questions.

- A. 83845672                      B. 83486572                      C. 83846572

听第二篇独白，回答第 21-25 小题。

21. The family went to \_\_\_\_\_ for a trip.

- A. the forest                      B. the park                      C. the zoo

22. The \_\_\_\_\_ left the socks.

- A. father                      B. mother                      C. daughter

23. A \_\_\_\_\_ found the socks.

- A. bear                      B. panda                      C. tiger

24. The rabbit were wearing \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. hats                      B. shoes                      C. shirts

25. The doctor thought it was \_\_\_\_\_ for animals to wear clothes.

- A. Good                      B. difficult                      C. dangerous

D. 听填信息（本题有 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

你将听到的是一篇关于 Mike 在朋友家用餐的短文。请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡，并请

将答案写在答题卡相应题目的答题位置上。短文听两遍。

Having lunch in Mr. Brown's home	
Date	__26__ 13th
Place	Mr. Brown's home (in the __27__ of London)
Weather	__28__
People	Mr. Brown, Mike and two of Mr. Brown's friends from __29__
Main food	__30__ and chips

二、语法选择（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Bruce is a young man. He goes to work by bike every day. One day, something went wrong with his bike. Bruce could not fix(修理) it, 31 he looked around for help. There was only one house here. Bruce knocked 32 the door, but no one answered. The door had clear glass in it and he could see a woman in the house. He decided 33 again. Finally the woman opened the door. Bruce told her his problem at once. “Don’t worry. I can fix the bike.” the woman said. After she fixed it, the man said, “Thanks. You are 34 than me. I hope I can help you in return one day.” “You 35 be serious. I don’t need any help from others.” she laughed.

One day, Bruce 36 his bike when he saw the woman walking down the street. 37 strong wind suddenly blew away her hat and sent it into the top of a tree. She tried to get it with a stick but failed. She looked worried because she couldn’t climb the tree. Bruce hurried over, quickly climbed up to the hat and threw it into 38 hands. The woman stopped him and thanked him for his help 39 Bruce climbed back on his bike. “I think I told you I 40 need help,” the woman said. “I’m glad you didn’t believe me. Thanks.” Then they both smiled.

- |                |              |                |                 |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. or      | B. so        | C. but         | D. because      |
| 32. A. at      | B. in        | C. with        | D. to           |
| 33. A. knock   | B. knocked   | C. knocking    | D. to knock     |
| 34. A. smart   | B. smarter   | C. the smarter | D. the smartest |
| 35. A. mustn’t | B. needn’t   | C. can’t       | D. shouldn’t    |
| 36. A. rides   | B. rode      | C. is riding   | D. was riding   |
| 37. A. A       | B. An        | C. The         | D. /            |
| 38. A. she     | B. her       | C. hers        | D. herself      |
| 39. A. if      | B. although  | C. when        | D. because      |
| 40. A. never   | B. sometimes | C. often       | D. always       |

三、完形填空（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应的选项涂黑。

“Good friends are good friends no matter(无论) how far away they are from each other.” It’s easier to make new friends than saying goodbye to 41 ones.

When I studied in China, I joined in a singing contest(比赛) with a girl called Wu Lin. She is one of my best friends. Unluckily, I 42 the song for a moment while we were singing. I felt 43 and looked pale. We lost in the end. I was so sorry about it but Wu Lin said with a smile, “Never mind. There will be another 44. I believe we can make it next time.”

A month later, our school’s art festival started. I decided to join in the singing contest again. The first person I 45 was Wu Lin. 46 I wasn’t sure whether she wanted to join in, she agreed without thinking twice. Then we 47 to sing the song *See You Again* because I would return to England soon. On the day of the contest, we sang the song perfectly and everyone cheered 48 on.

It was a special experience and it helped me 49. I want to thank Wu Lin as she didn’t give up(放弃) when I did 50 last time. We are not in the same country now, but she is still a true friend to me.

- |                      |               |                 |                 |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. old           | B. new        | C. young        | D. different    |
| 42. A. sang          | B. heard      | C. practised    | D. forgot       |
| 43. A. terrible      | B. bored      | C. happy        | D. excited      |
| 44. A. way           | B. game       | C. time         | D. chance       |
| 45. A. thought about | B. thought of | C. thought over | D. thought out  |
| 46. A. If            | B. But        | C. When         | D. Although     |
| 47. A. began         | B. chose      | C. stopped      | D. allowed      |
| 48. A. me            | B. her        | C. us           | D. them         |
| 49. A. grow up       | B. hurry up   | C. warm up      | D. come up      |
| 50. A. badly         | B. carelessly | C. well         | D. successfully |

四、阅读理解（本大题有 15 小题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

阅读 A、B 两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

“Which is the right bin(垃圾箱) for my rubbish?” This may be the most asked question in Shanghai since it started a new rubbish sorting(分类) program on July 1st, 2019. When learning about different kinds of rubbish — wet, dry, recyclable(可回收的) and harmful — many people may be **confused** about how to sort it.

However, you can get help from your mobile phone now. For example, if you want to know which bin your paper should go in, you can just open a mini app(小程序) in WeChat or Alipay and look for “paper”. The app will give you the answer immediately. Soon, you might do it in an easier way. Maybe you can just take a photo of the rubbish and then it can tell you where it should go.

Many tech(科技) companies are making rubbish sorting robots. By “seeing” the pictures, the robot will pick up the rubbish and put it in the right place. The future of the rubbish sorting looks good. But it’s not the best way. The best thing we can do is to make less rubbish at the very beginning.



51. According to the Shanghai rubbish sorting program, there are \_\_\_\_\_ kinds of rubbish.

- A. three                      B. four                      C. five                      D. six

52. Tony didn’t finish his hamburger so he should throw it into the \_\_\_\_\_ bin.

- A.                      B.                      C.                      D.

53. The meaning of the underlined word “confused” in Paragraph 1 is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 谨慎的                      B. 粗心的                      C. 迷惑的                      D. 清楚的

54. From the passage, we can know \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Shanghai started the rubbish sorting program on June 1st  
B. many people already know the way to sort the rubbish  
C. WeChat or Alipay can’t tell you how to sort the rubbish  
D. robots can sort the rubbish by taking a look at the pictures

55. What’s the best title of this passage?

- A. Sort Rubbish, Save Earth                      B. The Future of Rubbish Sorting  
C. Tech Helps to Sort Our Rubbish                      D. Different Kinds of Rubbish in Shanghai

B

The world’s largest rainforest, the Amazon rainforest(亚马孙雨林), covers 40% of the area of South America. It makes about one fifth of Earth’s oxygen(氧气). People call it “the lungs (肺) of our earth”.

However, the Amazon rainforest is in danger now. A large fire happened there. It lasted for 22 days and ended on August 27, 2019. In fact, there are a large number of fires in the rainforest this year. Between January and August, there were over 74, 000 fires. Most of the fires came from people’s activities. Farmers in the Amazon rainforest use fire to prepare for planting for many years. But what they do is dangerous because these fires can easily **get out of hand**.

By now, the fire has been put out. But scientists say it will take about 20-40 years to build the forest’s ecosystem(生态系统) again. The fire also burned plenty of trees. Without trees, many animals lost their homes because of the fire, such as monkeys, birds, sloths and so on. The Amazon river is also polluted. Air is not clean any more. The Amazon rainforest is our home. Let’s protect it and repair(修复) the ecosystem together!

56. The Amazon rainforest is in \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Asia                      B. Africa                      C. America                      D. Europe

57. The large fire happened in Amazon rainforest on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. August 5                      B. August 18                      C. August 22                      D. August 27

58. The underlined phrase “get out of hand” in Paragraph 2 means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 失控                      B. 爆炸                      C. 熄灭                      D. 燃烧

59. According to the passage, we can learn \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the Amazon rainforest is called the heart of the earth  
B. the Amazon makes about one fourth of Earth’s oxygen  
C. rebuilding the ecosystem in Amazon will take 20-40 years  
D. fires in the rainforest usually come from animals’ activities

60. In the last paragraph, the writer mainly wants to tell us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the problem of the Amazon rainforest is serious  
B. Amazon rainforest needs a lot of money to build  
C. different animals in Amazon rainforest lost their home  
D. we should protect the rainforest and repair the ecosystem

C

配对阅读。左栏是五位消费者的需求，右栏是七个商家的销售信息。请为这些消费者选择最合适他们需求的信息，并将答题卡上对应的选项涂黑。

61. The Smiths work in Shenzhen. They would like to buy a flat with two bedrooms, two bathrooms, a sitting room and a kitchen.	<b>A. Guo'anju Market</b> In our market, you can buy all kinds of furniture materials. And also the price here is lower than that in any other market.
62. Jo is moving to her new flat. She will ask the workers to make some furniture. So she needs to buy some good materials in the store.	<b>B. Jia Mei House Agent(代理)</b> There is a new house of 100 square meters with three bedrooms for sale in Shenzhen. This house is a good choice for a family of three.
63. Diana needs a dining table. But she has no time, and she thinks it is very tiring to go to the stores. Besides, she doesn't want to spend too much money on the table.	<b>C. Mary's Flower Shop</b> We have all kinds of flowers and plants here. Our plants can fresh the air and the flowers can make your home beautiful.
64. There is often a terrible smell in a newly-painted flat and it is bad for our health. Mr. Li wants to buy some plants to help solve this problem.	<b>D. Aiyaya Gift Shop</b> Many cute things are on sale at our shop, including cute toys and different kinds of cartoon characters. You can buy them for your friends or yourself.
65. Katie wants to make her room beautiful and cute. She would like to buy some lovely toys or cartoon characters.	<b>E. TMALL.com</b> There are all kinds of clothes, shoes, furniture and many other things in our online shops. Things here are much cheaper, and we can send them to your home, which helps to save your time.
	<b>F. San Wei Bookshop</b> You can get the latest(最新的) books from our bookshop. <i>How to Paint Your Room?</i> This book gives you advice on how to wonderfully paint your room. It just costs 5 yuan.
	<b>G. Changjiang House Agent</b> There is a great flat on sale. It is a large flat with two bedrooms, two bathrooms, a kitchen and a sitting room in Shenzhen city center.

五、短文填空（本大题有 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

请用适当的词完成下面的短文，并把所缺单词填写在答题卡指定的位置上。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。

Today was Mother's Day and everything went as usual.

In the morning, my mother got up 66 at six and then started to make breakfast for me and do housework. After seven, I got up. As soon as I walked out of my room, I saw the delicious 67 on the table. I stood there quietly and had my eyes on her. I 68 maybe she forgot what the date was. I decided to give her 69 special present.

She left to work. Then I began to prepare 70 the surprise. I knew that our house was always dirty, 71 she had to clean the house every day. Today, I wanted to let 72 see a tidy house.

After cleaning my room, 73 the clothes and sweeping the floor, I felt tired. But it 74 already eleven o'clock. I had to hurry up! Luckily, when my mother came back, I had already finished my surprise.

"What happened?" She asked in surprise.

"Happy Mother's Day, Mom! You are so 75 that you never get any rest. You must be very tired! I want to make you happy and relaxed." I answered in a proud voice.

"Oh dear, you are my best present." my mum said happily.

六、读写综合（本大题分为 A、B 两部分，共 25 分）

A. 回答问题（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

请阅读下面有关火灾发生时须遵循的规则，根据所提供的信息，用完整的句子回答问题，并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置上。

What should you do if a big fire happens at home? There is no much time to think. People need to act quickly. The following rules will be helpful:

**Shout out**

If you smell smoke or see fire, shout out "fire"! Shout as loudly as you can, because people may be asleep at night.

**Call 119**

Never try to put out a fire yourself, even if it is a very small one! Get help from your parents or call 119.

**Keep down close to the floor**

If there is a lot of smoke in your room, keep down close to the floor. There is less smoke down there. It is easier to breathe and see where you are going. Take a wet towel to cover your mouth and nose with it. And it can protect you from the smoke and fire.

**Check the door**

Check the door before you open it. Touch it with the back of your hand. If the door is cool, open it carefully. If the door is hot, do not open it.

**Get out**

If you can, get out of your home as quickly as you can. Do not stop to pick up anything. A fire can become very big in a few seconds!

**Don't use the lift**

Never use the lift during a fire. Always use the stairs. A lift may stop at a floor where the fire is burning.

It may also go wrong and keep you inside.

**Don't go back**

Never go back into a building on fire! Even if you have left your pet or favorite toy inside, do not go back for it.

76. How many rules are talked about in the passage?  
\_\_\_\_\_

77. Why should you shout as loudly as you can?  
\_\_\_\_\_

78. Can you try to put out a fire yourself if it is a very small one?  
\_\_\_\_\_

79. What can you take to protect yourself from the smoke and fire?  
\_\_\_\_\_

80. What should you use during a fire, the lift or the stairs?  
\_\_\_\_\_

**B. 书面表达（本题 15 分）**

根据要求完成短文写作，请将作文写在答题卡指定的位置上。

我们的生活中总会发生各种事故，如：交通事故、火灾、地震等。2019 年 12 月 5 日，佛山市高明区凌云山发生的森林火灾再次给我们敲响了安全警钟。

假如你是李华。你的班级将举行以“安全第一、生命至上——预防和自我保护”为主题的英语演讲比赛。请你写一篇英文演讲稿，表达自己的观点。

内容包括：

- 1、作为学生，如何注意交通安全。（至少两点建议）
- 2、如果遇上地震，如何在室内和室外进行自我保护。（至少两点建议）
- 3、呼吁大家遇上危险时要保持冷静、勇敢面对。

作文要求：

- 1. 不得照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名。
- 2. 语句连贯，词数 80 个左右。作文的开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

Dear classmates, it's my pleasure to give you a speech.  
First, we students should pay attention to the safety on the road so that there will be fewer traffic accidents.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Thank you for your listening.