**教学管理第五片区**



**兰州外国语学校 兰州八中 兰州五十六中 兰州七十八中**

**2019-2020学年第一学期期末联考八年级英语学科试题**

**命题学校：兰州七十八中**

笔试部分：全卷共90分，考试时间90分钟

**一、完形填空（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）**

阅读下面的短文，从短文后各题所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。

What is language for? Some people seem to think it's for practicing grammar 1 and learning words. That's wrong. Language is 2 communication.

The way to learn a language 3 to practice speaking it as often as possible. A great man once said 4 is necessary to practice as much as possible. And 5 you use it, the better you speak.

Learning languages takes a lot of time. But don't 6 . Relax! Believe yourself. Learning foreign languages should be fun. Rome wasn't built in a day.

Use a 7 . Keep a small English dictionary with you at all time. When you see a new word, look it up. It can help you. 8 the word—use it, in your hand, in a sentence.

Try to think in English. When you see something, think of the English word, 9 think about the word in a sentence.

Learn more about the 10 behind the language. When you understand it, you can use the language better.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ( )1.A. rules | B. roles | | C. races | D. reporters | |
| ( )2.A. of | B. from | | C.in | D. for | |
| ( )3. A. am | B. is | | C. are | D. be | |
| ( )4.A. this | B. that | | C. they | D. it | | |
| ( )5.A. the more | B. the fewer | | C. the less | D. the much | | |
| ( )6.A. take up | B. put up | C. give up | | | D. turn up | |
| ( )7.A. pencil | B. dictionary | C. camera | | | D. phone | |
| ( )8.A. Know about | B. Worry about | C. Think about | | | D. Look about | |
| ( )9.A. however | B. until | C. then | | | D. although | |
| ( )10. A. symbol | B. business | C. importance | | | D. culture | |

**二、阅读理解 (共15小题，每题2分，共30分)**

阅读下面三段材料，根据材料内容和要求，从题后所给的四个选项中选择一个能回答所提问题的最佳答案。

**A**

Fruit salad is a delicious dessert and you can make it in less than ten minutes. What’s more, you can enjoy it without becoming fatter. Fruit salad can also be a great dish at a party, or the wonderful snacks during any time of a day. If you want to know how to make fruit salad, just follow the steps.

Things you need

1 cup of strawberries

1 cup of cherries

1/2 red apple

1/2 peach

1 pear

2 spoons of juice

Steps

1. Choose your fruits

2. Wash all of your fruits

3. Cut the strawberries, cherries, red apple, peach, and pear into small pieces

4. Put 2 spoons of juice in a bowl

5. Put all the fruits in the bowl

6. Serve and eat

( )11. How many strawberries do you need?

A. 1/2 cup B. 1 spoon C. 1 cup D. 2 cups

( )12. After you choose your fruits, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. wash your hands B. put them in a bowl C. cut them D. wash them

( )13. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ steps before you eat fruit salad.

A. six B. five C. three D. one

( )14. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Fruit salad can make us fatter. B. Fruit salad isn’t popular at a party

C. Fruit salad is a kind of food. D. It takes more than ten minutes to make fruit salad.

( )15.The passage mainly tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. how to make fruit salad B. people should eat fruit salad more

C. fruit salad is very delicious D. when we can make fruit salad 

B

More and more people like bicycling and it is no surprise. It is fun, healthy and good for the environment. Maybe that's why there are 1.4 billion bicycles and only 400 million cars on roads worldwide today. Bikes can take you almost anywhere, and there is no oil cost! Get on a bicycle and ride around your neighborhood. You may discover something new around you. Stopping and getting off a bike is easier than stopping and getting out of your car. You can bike to work and benefit from the enjoyable exercise without polluting the environment. You don't even have to ride all the way.  
 Folding (可折叠的) bikes work well for people who ride the train. Just fold the bike and take it with you. You can do the same on an airplane. A folding bike can be packed in a suitcase. You can also take a common bike with you when you fly. But be sure to look for information by visiting airline websites. Not all airlines are bicycle-friendly to travelers.

Health Benefits of Bicycling:

It helps to prevent heart disease.

Bicycling helps to control your weight. A 15-minute bike ride to and from work three times a week burns off five kilos of fat in a year.  
 Bicycling can improve your mood.  
 Exercise like bicycling can make people feel better, more relaxed and self-confident.

Bicycling is healthier than driving.

( )16.From the passage, we know that bicycling is becoming very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. expensive B. popular C. surprising D. exciting

( )17.When you are riding your bicycle around your neighborhood, you may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pollute the environment around B. get off your bike and begin to work

C. go everywhere and use a little oil D. find something you didn't notice

( )18.If you travel with a folding bike, you can fold it and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. get out of the car B. put it in your purse C. take it onto a train D. visit airline websites

( )19.One of the benefits from bicycling is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. you will be more relaxed B. you will be friendly to others

C. you can fold the bicycle D. you may get fatter and fatter

( )20.Which is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Common bikes are welcomed by all airlines. B. Bicycling is enjoyable exercise for people.

C. Riding a bike pollutes your neighborhood. D. Driving cars is healthier than riding bikes.

**C**

French doctors and American scientists have reported doing an operation in which the doctor was outside the operating room. This kind of operation is known as robotic operation.

Doctor Marescaux did the operation in an office in New York City last month, while a sixty-eight-year-old woman patient was in a hospital in Strasbourg, France.

A doctor in Strasbourg got the patient ready. He placed medical tools and a small video camera in her stomach area. Doctor Marescaux in New York watched the patient on a video screen. Then he used the computer to send messages to the robot machine. The robot moved the tools that cut the woman's gallbladder (胆囊) away. The woman got well soon after the operation and left the hospital two days later.

Experts say the main problem with such a robotic operation is based on high-speed telecommunications between the doctor and the robot. Technology must be able to send a doctor's order to a robot to move the tools quickly.

Experts also say a successful robotic operation will improve an operation. For example, the robot can make much smaller movements than a person can. A robot machine can turn tools in ways that a doctor's hand cannot.

Doctors say such a robotic operation will make safer and better operations possible in the future. They say it will improve doctor training. It will also mean that doctors could do an operation on people in dangerous places far away. And it could mean that people could have operations done by top doctors without having to travel to the city where doctors work.

( )21."Robotic operation" means "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_".

A. an operation done with the help of a robot B. an operation done far away

C. a special kind of robot invented by doctors D. something done to mend a robot

( )22.We use the robot in the operation because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. even a top doctor can't do the operation himself B. it can send messages at a high speed

C. operations can be done without any doctors D. it can make the operation safer and better

( )23.If we want to use the robot in the operation, we must solve the problem of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. high-speed telecommunications B. top doctors C. doctor training D. smaller movements

( )24.If the smaller movement can't be done by doctors in the operation, we may use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to solve it.

A. telecommunications B. a video camera C. a robot machine D. more tools

( )25.Which of the following is NOT true?

A. Experts speak highly of robotic operation. B. The robot is used to watch the patient clearly.

C. Robotic operation is good for doctor training. D. Robotic operation has been used in the USA.

**三、任务型完形填空（共10小题，每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

阅读下面的短文，用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使文意通顺、结构正确。

|  |
| --- |
| classmate, finish, much, however, easy, after, wonderful, even, show, they |

Sometimes your parents go away for a day or two, but you have to stay at home and do everything all by yourself. Will life be as easy as when your parents are around? Will it be a much 26 holiday for you?

“I can feed myself with tomato and egg soup, but that’s all. I think many of my 27 are the same,” said Zheng Chenyu. In fact, most of my teenagers don’t know what to do, or how to look after 28 . And they will forget things 29 . They probably watch TV 30 turning on the fire with the food on it and forget it.

“Now parents do almost everything for us. We’re very lazy,” she said. Most teenagers only have time 31 their homework. They don’t learn any life skills until they go to college. 32 , Sima Yige doesn’t think so. “I think I’d be all right. I won’t just eat sandwiches or fruit. I know how to cook some simple dishes because my mum 33 me before”, the 13-year-old boy said. In his opinion, many teenagers depend too 34 on their parents, and there is much more to learn than cooking, like “tiding up your room or 35 dressing yourself properly”. For most teenagers, it won’t be a holiday at all.

**四、任务型阅读理解（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）**

阅读下面的短文，并按要求完成后面的小题。

How do you feel about your Chinese? Is it good or bad? If you think you are good at Chinese, you can join in the competition named Dictation Assembly of Chinese Characters(《中国汉字听写大会》). The competition became popular among teenagers. Let's know something about it.

More and more computers and smartphones are used by teenagers. They spend too much time on the Internet playing or chatting. They are used to sending messages by computers and smartphones. As a result, some teenagers forget how to write the Chinese characters by hand. The teachers and parents are very worried about it. What can they do?

Not long ago, they found an interesting program called Dictation Assembly of Chinese Characters. The program was similar to the American show National Spelling Bee. In this program, middle school students competed among themselves and wrote down the Chinese characters by dictation. Over two hundred competitors were from forty-six middle schools. The audiences loved this new kind of competition, too. They tried to write down the Chinese characters while the competitors were writing them. But they found it was also difficult for them to write down all the Chinese characters.

Is it an interesting competition? Can you be the winner?

36.What are teenagers used to doing?

37. Who can compete in Dictation Assembly of Chinese Characters?

38.What did the audiences do while the competitors were writing the Chinese Characters?

39.把画线句子翻译成汉语。

40.给短文拟个恰当的题目。

**五、词汇考查（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）**

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

41.The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( begin) of the meeting is a video about animals.

42.Lily likes playing the piano and she wants to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( piano).

43.There\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) more trees in the future than today.

44.It's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(possible) for us to fly like a bird in the sky.

45. How many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cup) of yogurt do you need?

46.The Spring Festival is one of Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(tradition) festivals.

47.I am looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(hear) from you.

48.He'll get better grades if he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard.

49.Please remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(bring) your homework to school this afternoon.

50.I received an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(invite) from Linda last night.

**六、书面表达（满分15分）**

寒假就要到了,你想使你的寒假生活更加丰富多彩吗?

你是否应该:

多多锻炼,保持健康;

好好学习,完成好作业;

回家多和家人交流;

空余时间打算学点什么;

你还有些什么愿望呢?(写1-2条)

请根据以上提示,以 My Resolutions for the Winter Vacation为题写一篇文章

要求:1.字迹工整; 2.字数不少于80字,开头已给出,不计入总词数。

My Resolutions for the Winter Vacation

My winter vacation is coming.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2019-2020学年第一学期 期末联考八年级英语试题参考答案**

**一、完形填空（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）**

1-5ADBDA 6-10CBCCD

**二、阅读理解 (共15小题，每题2分，共30分)**

11-15CDBCA 16-20BDCAB 21-25ADACB

**三、任务型完形填空（共10小题，每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

26.more wonderful 27. classmates 28.themselves

29. easily 30.after 31. to finish 32.However

33. showed 34.much 35. even

**四、任务型阅读理解（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）**

36.Sending messages by computers and smartphones.

37.Middle school students.

38.They tried to write down the Chinese characters.

39.结果，一些青少年忘记怎样手写汉字。

40.Dictation Assembly of Chinese Characters

**五、词汇考查（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）**

41.beginning 42.pianist 43.will be 44. impossible 45.cups

46. traditional47. hearing 48. studies 49.to bring 50. invitation

**六、书面表达（满分15分）**

(一)评分原则

1、本题总分为15分,按5个档次给分。

2、评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次，最后给分.

3、评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

4、拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑,英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

(二)各档次的给分范围和要求:(书面表达评分时分为五个等级)

1、要点齐全,语句通顺完整,语法、拼写无误,书写工整。(15分)

2、要点基本齐全,语句通顺完整,基本上无语法拼写错误,书写工整。(13-15分)

3、要点大部分写出,语句基本通顺完整,有少量语法拼写错误,但不影响句意理解，书写较工整。（10-12分）

4、要点个别写出,语句不够通顺完整,语法拼写错误较多,只有个别句子可读,书写不够工整。（7-9分）

5、要点个别写出,语法、拼写错误多,书写混乱。(0-6分)