

文山市 2019 学年上学期八年级学业水平测试

英语（人教版）参考答案

第一部分 听力（共四节，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

第一节 听音辨图：1~5：BACCA

第二节 情景反应：6~10：CACBB

第三节 对话理解：11~15：CABAC

第四节 对话或独白理解：16~20：BACAB

第二部分 英语知识运用（共二节，21~35 小题，每小题 1 分；36~45 小题，每小题 1.5 分。满分 30 分）

第一节 单项填空：21~25：BBDCC 26~30：CBADD 31~35：CAABA

第二节 完形填空：36~40：BACDB 41~45：ACACA

第三部分 阅读理解（共三节，46~50 小题，每小题 1.5 分；51~60 小题，每小题 2 分；61~65 小题，每小题 1.5 分。满分 35 分）

第一节 46~50：TFFTF

第二节 51~55：CDACB 56~60：BCACD

第三节 61~65：CFAGD

第四部分 写作（共三节，66~75 小题，每小题 1 分；书面表达 15 分。满分 25 分）

第一节 词形填空：

66. scientist 67. themselves 68. bigger 69. without 70. hearing

第二节 词组翻译：

71. in common 72. make sure 73. two cups/glasses of milk

74. hardly ever 75. hundreds of

第三节 书面表达

【参考范文】

How to Show Our Thanks

We are busy with our schoolwork on schooldays. But the winter holiday is coming, I'm going to do the following things to thank the people who helped me.

At home, we shall help our parents do some housework. Our parents are tired after a week's work. So we could try our best to make them relaxed and have a good time with their children. At school, we should try our best to study hard. In the winter vacation, we will finish our homework with our friends and hand in the homework in time. What's more, we will do something good to our environment. We will go to the park to pick up rubbish to make it clean.

In a word, everyone should do his part to make a better world.

【解析】

21. B 句意：我打算在一所大学学数学，因为当我长大我想当一个工程师。不定冠词 a 用于辅音因素开头的可数名词单数前，university 是元音字母但却是辅音音素开头，故用 a；engineer 是元音因素开头故用 an。故选 B。
23. D 句意：这些梨太大。你应该把它们切碎。梨是复数，故代词用 them；代词 them 的位置应在动词词组 cut up 中间。故选 D。
24. C 句意：如果有更少的人，将会有更少的污染。不定代词 few 修饰可数名词 people；less 修饰不可数名词 pollution。故选 C。
25. C 句意：可以和你谈谈吗？我有重要的事要告诉你。不定代词 something 用于陈述句中；形容词修饰不定代词时后置。故选 C。
30. D 句意：——如果史密斯先生来中国他将在哪儿工作？——在一个高铁工厂。条件状语从句的时态“主将从现”，考察主句。故选 D。
33. A 句意：——今天什么日子？——今天星期一，十二月三号。B. 只问日期，几月几号；C. 今天（过得）怎样？D. 问天气。故选 A。
44. C A 和 B 都是太多，后接可数名词复数；C.太多，后接不可数名词；D.非常，用于动词 worry 后表示程度。故选 C。
45. A 条件状语从句的时态“主将从现”，此题考察从句中的时态，用一般现在时 have。故选 A。
50. F 细节理解题。根据最后一段“First, mix the dough（面团）. Next, make the dough into round wrappers（面皮）with a rolling pin（擀面杖）. Then, fill the wrappers with fillings. When it is ready, pinch（捏）the wrappers together. And finally, cook them in the hot water.”可知该句错误。

51. C 细节理解题。根据第一句“Americans like to have different kinds of parties such as birthday parties, surprise parties, tea parties and house-warming parties.”及后面介绍了两种 parties——Pajama Parties and Proms 可知。故选 C。
55. B 主旨大意题。根据整篇文章可知本文详细介绍了两种 parties。D 项叙述是错误的。故选 B。
59. C 细节理解题。根据文中第三段“The first thing...Another way...What’s more...”可知选 C。
60. D 主旨理解题。本文主要内容是作者对学生不喜欢学校的主要原因的分析并且提出了解决的方式。结合题意和语境可知选 D。
65. D 逻辑推理题。根据上文“Writers, artists, scientists and actors usually work until they die.”可知他们的工作即生命。干扰项 E, should 错误。故选 D。

听力原文

第一节

听下面5个句子，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出与所听句子内容相关的图画。听完每个句子后，你将有5秒钟的作答时间。每个句子听两遍。

1. Wang Tao wants to be an astronaut like Yang Liwei when he grows up.
2. Mickey Mouse is a famous symbol in American culture.
3. If you wear jeans to the party, the teacher won't let you in.
4. Mom needs three bananas to make a banana milk shake.
5. I think people will have robots in their homes in the future.

第二节

听下面 5 个句子，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出与句子内容相符的正确答语。听完每个句子后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每个句子听两遍。

6. What about going to the Town Cinema this evening?
7. How often do you eat junk food?
8. How's the weather today?

9. Have a good weekend.

10. Can you come to my party?

第三节

听下面 5 段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话听两遍。

11. M: Kelly! How often do you go to the English club?

W: I go to the English club once a week.

12. M: You look so healthy. How do you keep healthy?

W: I have lots of fruit every day. And I never eat junk food.

13. M: Would you like to come to my birthday party, Linda?

W: I'd love to. But I have to do my homework first.

14. W: Will you go to the concert by bus or by taxi?

M: I will take a taxi. If I take the bus, I'll be late.

15. M: Did you make a New Year's resolution, Tina?

W: Yes, I did. I'm going to learn to play the piano next year.

M: How are you going to do that?

W: I'm going to take piano lessons every day.

第四节

听下面 2 段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白听两遍。

听第 1 段材料，回答第 16、17 小题。

M: Summer holiday is coming. Do you have any plans for it?

W: Yes. I'm going to my hometown to visit my grandparents. They live in the countryside.

M: How long will you stay there?

W: For about a month. What about you?

M: I want to travel to Hainan Island. It's a beautiful place of interest.

W: I'd like to travel, too.

M: If you stay in your hometown for fewer days, you'll have enough time to go traveling.

W: Good idea. Then I will go to my hometown and stay there for two weeks and then go traveling.

听第 2 段材料, 回答第 18~20 小题。

W: My name is Ann. I am studying in a middle school. There are three people in my family. My father is a teacher. He is not very tall, and a little heavy. He doesn't have much hair. He likes playing computer games with me. My mother is a doctor. She is very tall. She likes watching TV, and talk shows are her favorite TV shows. I like cooking. I can cook many kinds of food.