**2020-2021八年级英语上期中测试题**

I. 单项选择（共15分，每小题1分）

从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

( )1.There is \_\_\_\_\_ basketball match in \_\_\_ stadium near here this afternoon.

A.a; the B.a;a C.the; a D.the; /

( )2.They don’t agree \_\_\_\_ football after school.

A.with play B.playing C.to play D.about play

( )3.It’s bad for you to eat \_\_\_\_ chocolate.

A.too many B.too much C.too little D.too few

( )4.We should \_\_\_\_ the teacher carefully in class.

A.listen B.listening C.listening to D.listen to

( )5.Would you please speak more slowly? I can hardly \_\_\_ you.

A.talk with B.agree with C.follow D.hear

( )6.Farmers have become \_\_\_\_ in our hometown in recent years.

1. more and more rich B.richer and richer

C.more rich and more rich D.more richer

( )7.In this way, we can \_\_\_\_ the wild animals better.

A.offer B.describe C.produce D.protect

( )8.\_\_\_\_, the soldier killed all the enemies.

A.In fact B.In the end C.In danger D.In all

( )9.Please give me some \_\_\_\_on how to learn English.

A.advice B.message C.idea D.things

( )10.Don’t forget \_\_\_an umbrella \_\_\_ you. It’s going to rain.

A.to take;to B.taking; to C.to take; with D.taking; with

( )11.--Would you mind \_\_\_\_ here?

--Yes. Didn’t you see the sign “No smoking”?

A.I smoke B.me smoke C.my smoking D.I smoking

( )12.If Tom \_\_\_ here，I will call you.

A.come B.comes C.came D.will come

( )13.-- Hey, Tom. Let’s go swimming.

--Just a moment. I \_\_\_\_ a message.

A.send B.sent C.am sending D.sends

( )14.We saw them \_\_\_ basketball on the playground just now.

A.playing B.was playing C.to play D.play the

( )15.Our teachers don’t allow us \_\_\_ in the river in summer.

A.swim B.to swim C.swimming D.swam

II. 补全对话（共10分）

（A）从方框所给句子中选择恰当的句子完成对话。其中有两个多余选项。

|  |
| --- |
| A.What will the teacher tell us?  B.Would you like to listen to it?  C.Who will give the talk?  D.Where is he from?  E. What should I do?  F.What time is it going to start?  G.How about you? |

A: Hi,Lin Tao. Our English teacher said my pronunciation was not good 16.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B: Don’t worry. There is going to be a talk on learning English at the Students’ Palace 17.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A: I’d love to. 18.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B: A teacher from America.

A: I think the talk will be wonderful. 19.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B:I hear the teacher will give us many good examples and ways of learning English. And you can listen to the teacher’s pronunciation carefully.

A: Excellent! 20.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B:At half past two.We must go now.

A: OK,let’s go.

（B）用适当的句子、短语或单词完成下面对话，使对话完整、正确。

Mike: Hi, Jim. 21.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

Jim : I am going to the gym.

Mike: 22.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

Jim : Because I’m going to take part in the football match there.

23.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Mike: Of course. I’ll go there to cheer you on.

Jim : Oh. It’s very good. 24.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Mike: Yes, I do. But I don’t play it very well.

Jim : You need more practise.

Mike: Yes, you’re right. 25.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Jim : At five o’clock.

Mike: Oh, it’s ten past four now. Let’s hurry.

III. 句意填空（共5分，每小题1分）

用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. Tom runs much \_\_\_\_\_ (fast) than any other student in his class.
2. Look! Mr Li \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(talk) to Lily’s father over there.
3. Why not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(have) a tea party?
4. I was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(please) to see my old friend in the street yesterday.
5. Don’t forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(close) the door when you leave home.

IV. 句子翻译（共10分）

（A）根据所给中文完成句子翻译（共6分。局部翻译2个小题，每小题1分，整句翻译2个小题，每小题2分）

31.从北京飞往杭州花费多长时间？

How long does it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fly from Beijing to Hangzhou?

32.上周在决赛中我们输给了另一个队。

Last week, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other team in the final match.

33.对我们来说学好英语很重要。

34.他买这本词典花了20美元。

（B）阅读下面短文，将短文中画线部分的句子翻译成中文。（共4分，每小题2分）

Oscar Wilde was born on October 16,1854. He wrote many plays, poems and short stories. “The Selfish Giant”《自私的巨人》is one of the famous short stories for the children.

There was a giant in the village. He had a garden with a lot of tall trees, beautiful flowers and birds. The children in the village liked playing in the garden. But one day the giant wanted to keep them out and built a big wall. 35.Summer came but the garden still stayed quiet and cold under the snow. The giant was very sad and lonely. Then the children made a hole in the wall. And the sun, flowers and birds came back where they played.36.This time the giant let them play in the garden.He was very happy with his little friends.

35.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

36.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V. 完形填空（共20分，每空1分）

（A）根据短文内容，从A、B、C、D四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。

Volleyball is a team sport played with a ball and a net.There is a team on each side of the net. One team hits the ball over the net into \_37\_ side.And then,people hit it back \_38\_ letting the ball touch the ground within three tries.

There are two main kinds of competitive volleyball \_39\_ in the world. They’re team volleyball and beach volleyball. \_40\_ are Olympic sports and have competitive leagues.

Playing volleyball can be a lot \_41\_. To play with friends you can play with \_42\_ number of people. To be a competitive player takes lots of \_43\_. Good height and jumping ability help a lot.

William Morgan invented volleyball in 1895. He was an athletic \_44\_ at the YMCA(基督教青年会); he always trained the players carefully and he was trying to \_45\_a game that would be fun. Of course some rules have changed since then, but it \_46\_ became a popular sport:people around the world liked playing it. And it was first played as an official Olympic sport in the 1964 Olympics.

( )37.A.other B.the other C.the other’s D.the others’

( )38.A.by B.from C.with D.without

( )39.A.play B.plays C.playing D.played

( )40.A.Both B.All C.Each D.Every

( )41.A.boring B.interesting C.relaxed D.excited

( )42.A.a B.any C.the D.some

( )43.A.time B.money C.practice D.exercise

( )44.player B.coach C.teacher D.officer

( )45.A.look up B.came from C.come out D.look for

( )46.A.quickly B.slowly C.quietly D.carefully

（B）根据短文内容，从方框中选择适当的单词并用其正确形式填空，使短文完整、正确。（每个词只能用一次，有两个多余词）

|  |
| --- |
| often, tell, say, as, officer,give, business, visitor, angry, in, understand, talk |

What shaking the head means is not always the same in different countries.Maybe some 47.\_\_\_\_\_would be surprised when they first come to India.When they talk to an Indian,they would find he would 48.\_\_\_\_\_ shake his head.The visitors might think that the Indian doesn’t49. \_\_\_\_\_ what they say.But in fact,they would be completely wrong.

Indians always shake their heads when they talk to others.It doesn’t have the same meaning 50.\_\_\_ our “No”. If someone wants to visit India,he should know this,or it will51. \_\_\_\_ him some trouble.

One day,a foreign officer went to India on 52.\_\_\_\_.He hired a car and asked an Indian to drive him.When he 53.\_\_\_\_ his driver to take him to his office,the Indian shook his head at once.The officer said again and the driver shook his head again.At last the officer,of course,got 54.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. “How dare you refuse my order?” he shouted,“Drive me to my office at once!” The driver answered 55.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_quite a loud voice,too.“Yes,sir!” But to the officer’s surprise,the driver shook his head at the same time.

The car started and the foreign officer was now too surprised to 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_ a word.He thought about it for a while,and then he nodded with a smile,“‘No’ means ‘Yes’ here!”

VI. 阅读理解（共30分）

（A）根据短文内容选择正确答案。（四选一）两篇短文（共10分，每小题1分）

Passage 1

Many years ago, lots of zoos kept many kinds of animals in small cages. Small cages made it easy for people to see the animals, but a small cage is not a good place for an animal to live in. Today zoos keep animals in different kinds of cages. The cages are very big and open. They usually have plants and a little lake. The cages look like the animals’ habitats(栖息地).

Zoos help to protect animals in the wild.How do they do this? Zoos teach people how animals live in the wild. Zoos want people to protect the animals’ wild habitats.

Many plants and animals are going extinct. Mammoths(), which are related to Asia elephants,are now extinct. There are no mammoths in the world today. Scientists says that seventy-four different kinds of living things go extinct every day!

( )57.People kept animals in small cages years ago to \_\_\_\_.

A.protect them B.feed them C.save them D.see them better

( )58.Today zoos keep animals \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.in small cages B.in bigger cages C.in big room D.in the wild

( )59.To protect animals, zoos \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.want people to feed the animals B.teach people more about animals

C.are trying to keep all the animals D.are trying to free the animals

( )60.A mammoth is kind of \_\_\_ that has been extinct.

A.elephant B.tiger C.bear D.fish

( )61. “An animal or a plant is extinct.” means it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. becomes very dangerous B.can’t be found in the world any more

C.is becoming more and more D.has fewer and fewer friends

Passage2

If you like candy and chocolate,Candylicious must be the best place for you. Candylicious is a store and it is in Singapore. What a large store it is! It is about 836 square meters. When you go into

Candylicious, you will be surprised to see too much candy and

chocolate in the store.

The owners of the store have two candy stores. One is in

Singapore. The other one is in the Dubai Mall. That store Is the

largest candy store all over the world. The aim of Candylicious is

”Eat Happily”. The owners want to make the world a happier place.       “ Come to our stores. We make sure they  are happy places

For you. You know, the easiest pleasure is from candy, ” The owners of Candylicious say.

Want to go to Candylicious and enjoy the colorful candy and

chocolate? Let’s go there together.

 (   )62.The world’s largest candy store is in\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. Dubai   B. Singapore   C. China   D. Japan

 (   )63.The underlined word “they” refers to\_\_\_\_\_.

1. the countries   B. the owners

C. their stores    D. candy and chocolate

(   )64.What do the owners want to do?

1. They want to sell more candy and chocolate.
2. They want to let more people go to their stores.
3. They want to turn the world into a happier place.

D. They want to find the easiest pleasure.

 (   )65.About Candylicious, which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A.Candylicious is about 863 square meters.

B. There are about 500 kinds of candy and chocolate in Candylicious.

C. The aim of Candylicious is “Live Happily”.

D. The owners of Candylicious have two candy stores.

 (   )66.What’s the best title for the passage?

A. Candy and Chocolate             B. Good Places for Candy Lovers C. The World’s Largest Candy Store    D. The aim of Candylicious（B）根据短文内容按要求完成任务。两篇短文（共20分，每小题2分）

Passage3

Dear mum and dad,

Greetings from Hawaii! It has so beautiful sunshine here! We’re having a good time.

This week we’re in Honolulu, the capital of Hawaii. It has the most famous beach-- Waikiki.The water is very clear and the waves are very high. It’s good for surfing. So it’s full of tourists. I’ve learned surfing from Tony. He’s a very good surfer. Last week, we went for a ride on a boat to one of the nearest islands and lived there. It was such great fun! That’s it for you now. I miss you.

Love,

Sarah

1. What’s the capital of Hawaii?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Why does Waikiki attract(吸引) so many tourists?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

69.What is Tony good at?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

70.What does Sarah think of her trip in Hawaii?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

71.What did they do last week?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Passage4

Nowadays more and more Chinese teenagers find life more difficult without their parents. They don’t know how to do housework, because their parents do almost everything for them at home. This is a big problem.

Joy is 14 years old. One day her parents went away on a trip, so she was alone at home. At first she thought she would be happy because her parents were not in. She could do everything that she liked. But when it was six o’clock in the afternoon, she felt hungry. “Oh, it’s time to have supper. Where can I get my food? ” she said to herself. Later she found some meat and vegetables in the fridge, but she didn’t know how to cook them. At that moment, she missed her parents very much. At last she could only go to the supermarket to buy some fast food to eat.

Many teenagers have the same problem as Joy. So I think they should learn some life skills, like cooking, tidying up their rooms or dressing themselves.They shouldn’t depend too much on their parents.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Problem | Many Chinese teenagers can’t 72.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because their parents do almost everything for them. | |
| Example | Who | A 73.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ named Joy. |
| What | When she 74.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home, she couldn’t cook for herself. |
| How | She had to 75.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the supermarket. |
| Advice | Teenagers should learn to be independent. They should learn to cook, tidy up their rooms, dressing themselves and some other 76.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |

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VII. 书面表达（共10分）

简要介绍一下中国的国宝（national treasure）--大熊猫。首句已给出，不计入总词数。

1. 产地：中国四川，陕西，甘肃等省份（province）
2. 特征：黑白相间，大眼睛，圆耳朵，身体虽胖但动作敏捷，非常招人喜欢；
3. 喜好：最爱吃竹子；会爬树、游泳；
4. 寿命：一般20-25年；
5. 数量：目前野外仅存1600只左右，我们必须尽力保护好它们。

Pandas are China’s national treasure.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**2020-2021八年级英语上期中测试答案**

I.单项选择。

I. 单项选择（共15分，每小题1分）

从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

1-5 ACBDC 6-10 BDBAC 11-15 CBCAB

II. 补全对话（共10分）

（A）从方框所给句子中选择恰当的句子完成对话。其中有两个多余选项。

16-20 DBCAE

（B）用适当的句子、短语或单词完成下面对话，使对话完整、正确。

1. .Where are you going?
2. Why are you going there?
3. Would you like to go with me?
4. Do you like playing football?
5. When will the match start?

III. 句意填空（共5分，每小题1分）

用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空。

26.faster 27.is talking 28.have 29.pleased 30.to close

IV. 句子翻译（共10分）

（A）根据所给中文完成句子翻译（共6分。局部翻译2个小题，每小题1分，整句翻译2个小题，每小题2分）

31.take to 32.lose to

33.It’s important for us to study English well.

34.He paid 20 dollars for the dictionary.

（B）阅读下面短文，将短文中画线部分的句子翻译成中文。（共4分，每小题2分）

35.夏天到了，但花园里依然很安静很冷，而且有积雪。

36.这次巨人让他们在花园里玩。

V. 完形填空（共20分，每空1分）

（A）根据短文内容，从A、B、C、D四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。

37-41 CDDAB 42-46 BCBDA

（B）根据短文内容，从方框中选择适当的单词并用其正确形式填空，使短文完整、正确。（每个词只能用一次，有两个多余词）

47.visitors 48.often 49.understand 50.as 51.give

52.business 53.told 54.angry 55.in 56.say

VI. 阅读理解（共30分）

（A）根据短文内容选择正确答案。（四选一）两篇短文（共10分，每小题1分）

Passage 1 57-61 DBBAB Passage2 62-66 ACCDB

（B）根据短文内容按要求完成任务。两篇短文（共20分，每小题2分）

Passage3

1. Honolulu.
2. Because the water is very clear and the waves are very high./Because it’s good for surfing.
3. Surfing.
4. It was such great fun./She enjoyed herself./She had a good time.

71.They went for a ride on a boat to one of the nearest island and lived there.

Passage4

1. do housework 73.14-year-old girl 74. was alone

75. buy some food 76. life skills

VII. 书面表达（共10分）