

2020 年白云区八年级质量监测考试试卷

(总分: 100 分 考试时间: 90 分钟)

一、听力理解 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

第一节 听五段对话, 选择与每段对话相符的图。请从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并将答案填入答题表相应位置。(读一遍。)

1. A.



B.



C.



2. A.



B.



C.



3. A.



B.



C.



4. A.



B.



C.



5. A.



B.



C.



第二节 听五个句子, 选择与每个句子匹配的应答。请从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并将答案填入答题表相应位置。(读一遍。)

6. A. Twice a week.

B. On Monday.

C. At 8:00 p.m.

7. A. Town Cinema.

B. The supermarket.

C. The bank.

8. A. It's a black mouse.

B. It's a cartoon.

C. It's quite interesting.

9. A. Of course.

B. That sounds interesting.

C. I like math.

10. A. I'm fine.

B. You're welcome.

C. Goodbye.

第三节 听三段对话及问题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并将答案填入答题表相应位置。(读两遍。)

听下面一段对话, 回答第 11 小题。

11. A. Lisa.

B. Nelly.

C. Tom.

听下面一段对话，回答第 12、13 两个小题。

12. A. Brother and sister. B. Friends. C. Interviewer and interviewee.
13. A. Enjoyable. B. Exciting. C. Surprising.

听下面一段对话，回答第 14、15 两个小题。

14. A. Get good grades. B. Learn to swim. C. Learn to play the piano.
15. A. Do exercises. B. Study harder. C. Listen to teachers carefully.

第四节 听单词或句子，选择与所听的内容相符的选项，并将答案填入答题表相应位置。（读一遍。）

16. A. /'eniθɪŋ/ B. /'nʌθɪŋ/ C. /'evriθɪŋ/
17. A. /'dentɪst/ B. /,vaɪə'lnɪst/ C. /'prɪnɪst/
18. A. /'sɪəriəslɪ/ B. /'kwɪəɪtli/ C. /'bjʊ:tɪfli/

19. A. Is Tom smarter than Sam?
B. Is Tom friendlier than Sam?
C. Is Tom lazier than Sam?
20. A. What do you think of talk shows?
B. What do you think of talent shows?
C. What do you think of game shows?

二、完形填空（共二节，16 小题；每小题 1 分，共 16 分）

第一节 阅读下面一篇短文，从短文前的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一个为多余选项。并将答案填入答题表相应位置。

A. funniest	B. like	C. dreams	D. All	E. helping	F. deciding	G. beautifully
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Talent shows are getting more and more popular. There are shows ____1____ American Idol, America's Got Talent and China's Got Talent. ____2____ these shows have one thing in common. They try to look for the best singers, the most talented dancers, the most exciting magicians, the ____3____ actors and so on. All kinds of people join these shows. But who can play the piano best or sing the most ____4____? That's up to you to decide. When people watch the show, they usually play a role in ____5____ the winner. And the winner always gets a very good prize. Normally, these shows are fun to watch and they can give people a way to make their ____6____ come true.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

第二节 阅读下面一篇短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。并将答案填入答题表相应位置。

One day, a teacher entered his classroom, handed out test papers and asked his students to ____7____. To everyone's surprise, there were no ____8____ —just a black dot(点) in the center of the page.

The teacher said, "I want you to write about ____9____ you see there." The confused students got started on this task. At the end of the class, the teacher took all the answer papers and started ____10____ each of them. All of students ____11____ the black dot and tried to explain(解释) where it was on the paper.

After all papers had been read, the teacher explained, "I just wanted to give you something to think about. ____12____ wrote about the white part of the paper. Everyone wrote about the black dot. The same thing ____13____ in our lives. We have a white paper to ____14____, but we always focus on(关注) the dark spots."

"Our life is a gift filled with love and care. However, we keep focusing only on the ____15____ spots. They are troublesome, but they are very ____16____. Take your eyes away from the black spots in your life. Enjoy life and be happy!"

7. A. begin B. stop C. keep
8. A. numbers B. questions C. answers
9. A. what B. where C. when
10. A. writing B. hearing C. reading

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 11. A. described | B. visited | C. shared |
| 12. A. Someone | B. Everyone | C. Nobody |
| 13. A. arrives | B. chooses | C. happens |
| 14. A. draw | B. enjoy | C. fold |
| 15. A. bright | B. dark | C. colorful |
| 16. A. different | B. short | C. small |

三、阅读理解（共二节，17 小题；每小题 2 分，共 34 分）

第一节 阅读下面三个语篇，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。并将答案填入答题表相应位置。

A

What kinds of chores do you usually do around the house? Maybe you clean your room, wash the dishes, sweep the floor. All of these are “indoor” chores.

But in many places — especially in the countryside in the US. Kids have different “outdoor” chores during different seasons.

In the fall, the most common outdoor chore is raking leaves. As trees lose their leaves in autumn, the leaves will pile up (堆积) in people’s yards. It is up to each family to rake up the leaves and put them in a big trash bag.

After a heavy snowfall in winter, children help shovel (铲) snow in their front yard. Or it might be hard for families to leave their homes.

Spring and summer bring lots of rain and sun, which make the grass in people’s yards grow tall. It is common for kids to mow their yards to keep them fresh and neat.

Doing all of these chores might sound like a lot of work. Luckily, most families give their kids a little bit of money for doing them. People who don’t have children might even pay neighborhood kids to take care of chores for them. Either way, it’s a good way to make some money if you aren’t old enough to have a real job yet.

17. What is the most common outdoor chore in autumn in the US?

- A. Mopping the floor.
- B. Raking leaves.
- C. Mowing yards.

18. Why do people shovel snow in their front yard in winter?

- A. Because they like to keep their yard clean and neat.
- B. Because it is a traditional winter outdoor activity.
- C. Because leaving home might be difficult for families.

19. What can we learn from the last paragraph?

- A. Kids can make money by doing outdoor chores.
- B. People without kids find it hard to do chores.
- C. US parents don’t want to do outdoor chores.

20. What does the story mainly talk about?

- A. It talks about ways of making money in the US.
- B. It’s about different outdoor chores in the US.
- C. It mainly talks about differences between outdoor chores in China and the US.

B

In 1969, the US became the first country to put a man on the moon. Fifty-five years later, it is expecting to become the first to put a woman as well.

NASA recently said that its Artemis program will send a woman to the moon in 2024. It will be a great achievement to send a woman to the moon for the first time. But what happens when women go to space? Can they handle it as well as or maybe even better than men?

The answer is a little bit of both, according to Varsha Jain, who works closely with NASA. On the one hand, women

are more likely to feel sick when going into space. However, men are more likely to feel sick when returning Earth. Women may have blood pressure(血压)problems when they return to earth, while men may have problems on visions and hearing instead.

These differences may come from their different hormonal balances(荷尔蒙平衡) or body changes. However, a specific cause is still unknown.

Women also have some advantages in space. For one thing, they are smaller, which means they use less oxygen(氧气) and take up less space in small spacecraft. Also women often have better communication skills than men, which makes them better-suited(更适应) for long spaceflights.

21. What do we know about the Artemis program?

- A. It will send a woman to the moon.
- B. It will be the second time for us to visit the moon.
- C. It will take place 55 years from now.

22. What are the differences between men and women astronauts after returning from space?

- A. Woman astronauts might have hearing problems.
- B. Woman astronauts might have blood pressure problems.
- C. Woman astronauts might have vision problems.

23. What does the advantages of sending women into space include?

- ① They use less oxygen.
- ② They take up less space.
- ③ They have better communication skills.
- ④ They have higher hormone levels than men.

A. ①③④

B. ①②③

C. ①②④

24. What can we learn from the story?

- A. Man are not suited to live on the moon.
- B. Women are better astronauts than men.
- C. Women have some advantages when traveling in space.

C

A wise old man saw his grandson having an argument with his best friend. He asked his grandson, “Why do you raise your voice(提高嗓门) when you argue with your friend?”

His grandson answered, “I raise my voice so that my voice is heard.”

“Your friend is close enough for him to hear you when you say the same sentence in a calm manner. Why do you have to raise your voice?” the grandfather asked.

“Perhaps because I need to steam(宣泄情感) by raising my voice,” his grandson replied.

“The steam will go out in the same way if you whisper to him. So why is that?”

“Or because I lose my patience when he doesn’t understand what I said,” the man said unhappily.

“Perhaps, but that is not the real reason why you raise your voice. The real reason is that when you are angry with your friend, your heart moves away from his heart. So even though you’re physically(身体上) close to each other, you feel that you are far away from one another. You feel like you have to shout,” the grandfather replied.

“So what should I do to solve this?” the grandfather asked.

“When two people are in love, their hearts are close to each other. If you whisper softly, you can both hear each other clearly. This is how you should do to talk to each other. And remember, treat the people you loved gently,” the grandfather replied.

25. What happened to the grandson?

- A. He had a hearing problem.
- B. He wouldn’t talk to his best friend.
- C. He argued with his friend.

26. According to the grandfather, why did the grandson raise his voice with his friend?
- A. He wanted himself to be heard and let off some steam.
 B. He lost his patience.
 C. He felt far away from his friend at heart.
27. What suggestion does the grandfather give?
- A. Stand closer if you can't hear someone.
 B. Shout loudly if you want to be heard.
 C. Keep love in your heart.
28. What does the story want to tell us?
- A. We should be gentle to those we love.
 B. It's good manners to let others speak first.
 C. We should help others whenever they have problems.

第二节 阅读下面一篇短文，根据其内容填空。并将答案填入答题表相应位置。

A good breakfast is the best way to start your day. Do you like Chinese breakfast foods?

Breakfast dishes in China are different from area to area. Everything from history to environment, climate and culture can affect what is eaten.

Southern China has grown rice for thousands of years, while the north has grown wheat(小麦). Popular breakfast dishes in many southern provinces are made from rice. Northerners, on the other hand, prefer wheat for breakfast.

People in Hunan province are famous for eating spicy dishes. Their favorite breakfast dish is rice noodles. The spicy soup is where the taste really comes from.

Meanwhile, in the north, the breakfast is usually made of wheat dough.(面团) And the Jianbing guozi is one of the most popular dishes. People in Tianjin were the first to make it. The thin pancake is pan-fried and then rolled with spicy sauce.

However, some dishes seem to be common in both the south and the north. Porridge, steamed buns, deep fried dough sticks and soybean milk can be easily found around the country.

Title: _____ 29 _____		
	In the South	In the North
Different breakfast dishes	People in southern provinces like breakfast dishes made from rice. • _____ 30 _____ are the favorite breakfast dishes for the people in Hunan Province. • People like eating spicy dishes, so the noodle soup is usually spicy.	However, Northerners prefer wheat for breakfast. • Jianbing guozi is made of _____ 31 _____ and the people in Tianjing made it first. • The thin pancake is pan-fried and then rolled with _____ 32 _____.
_____ 33 _____ breakfast dishes	Porridge, steamed buns, deep fried dough sticks and soybean milk are common breakfast dishes around the country.	

四、写作（共四节，16 小题；第一、二、三节每空 1 分，第四节 10 分，共 30 分）

第一节 根据语境，用所给词的适当形式填空。

34. Eric's grandparents come to Guiyang _____(one) a year in summer because of the cool weather there.
35. Mo Yan is one of the _____(great) writers in China.
36. Lucy and Linda are twin sisters. But there are many _____(different) between them.
37. Nothing is a waste if we have a _____(create) mind.
38. You can't expect _____(learn) a foreign language in a few months.

第二节 根据语境，选择恰当的短语完成下列各句。短语中有一个为多余短语。

came out the start of quite a few at the beginning of as long as because of

39. _____ the year is often a time for making resolutions.
40. Steamboat Willie first _____ in New York on November 18th, 1928.
41. There are _____ famous places in Guizhou like Huangguoshu Waterfall.
42. Friends are like books. You don't need a lot of them _____ they are good.
43. We couldn't see anything below at the top of the mountain _____ the bad weather.

第三节 根据中文意思，补全英语译文，每空一词。

44. 这是你第一次来贵阳，你做了什么有趣的事吗？

It was your first visit to Guiyang. Did you do _____ ?

45. 运动有益于身心健康。你多久做一次运动？

Exercising is healthy for the mind and the body. _____ do you exercise?

46. 在昨天的歌唱比赛中，丽莎比耐莉唱歌唱得更好。

There was a singing competition yesterday and Lisa _____ than Nelly.

47. 汤姆擅长写作。他长大后想成为一名作家。

Tom is good at writing stories and he wants to be a writer when he _____.

48. 我想知道世界各地正在发生什么。

I hope to _____ what's going on around the world.

第四节 书面表达

我们总会对未来充满憧憬，梦想着长大，成为医生、警察、教师、科学家、明星、作家.....这美丽的梦想犹如明亮的灯塔，指引着我们不断前行。你梦想的职业是什么？请以“My Dream Job”为题，根据思维导图提示，写一篇不少于 80 词的短文介绍你梦想的职业。

要求如下：1. 文章必须包含思维导图所有信息；

2. 重点谈谈怎样做才能实现梦想；

3. 征文中不得出现考生真实的个人信息。

