**绝密★启用前**

**汤阴县2020-2021学年第一学期**

**八年级期中考试 英语 试卷**

**注意事项：**

1 . 本试卷共六个大题，满分120分，考试时间100分钟。请按答题卡上的要求直接把答案填写在答题卡上，答在试卷上的答案无效。

2. 答卷前将密封线内的项目填写清楚。

1. **听力理解（20小题，每小题1分，共20分）**

第一节 听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

1. Why didn’t the boy come to the party?

A. Because he had lessons.

B. Because he was too busy.

C. Because he did the homework.

2. How many hours does Kate have sports every day?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three.

3. Who played the best in the competition?

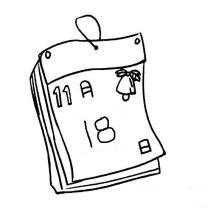
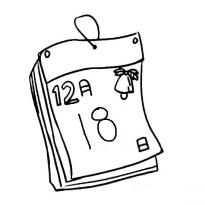
A. Dennis. B. Eliza. C. Vera.

4. Which city is the nearest from Hefei?

A. Beijing. B. Changchun. C. Zhengzhou.

5. When did the first cartoon with sound and music appear(出现)?

A. B. C.

第二节 听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第6至第8三个小题。

6. What did the boy do during his Christmas time?

A. He camped by the lake.

B. He climbed the mountains.

C. He did something special with his sister.

7. What did the girl do for her Christmas vacation?

A. She played soccer. B. She played basketball. C. She went shopping.

8. What are the speakers going to do next week？

A. To go to the zoo. B. To go to the mountain. C. To go to the museum.

听下面一段对话，回答第9至第10两个小题。

9. What does May usually do now?

A. Collects stamps. B. Collects toys. C. Collects coins.

10. Where are the two speakers?

A. At the park. B. In the classroom. C. At Bill’s home.

听下面一段独白，回答第11至第13三个小题。

11. How old are Lucy and Lily?

A. 15. B. 16. C. 17.

12. How many movie theaters are there in Alice’s town?

A. Three. B. Four. C. Five.

13. How does Alice go to the Screen City?

A. By bus. B. By bike. C. On foot.

听下面一段对话，回答第14至第15两个小题。

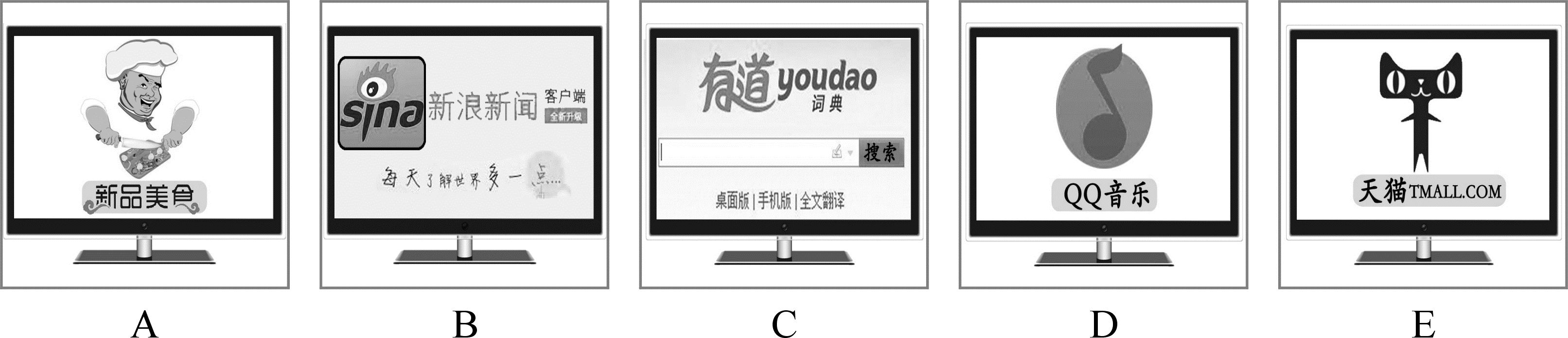
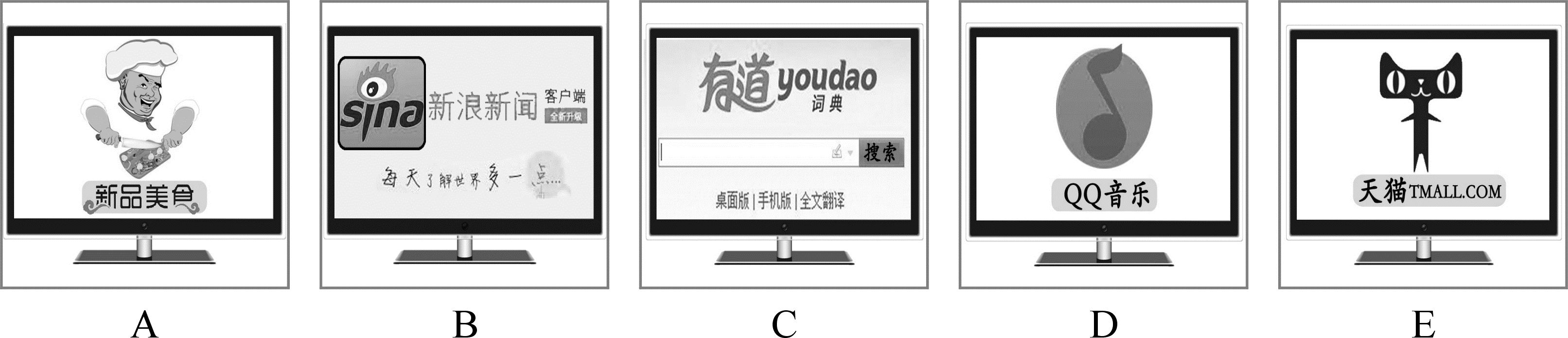
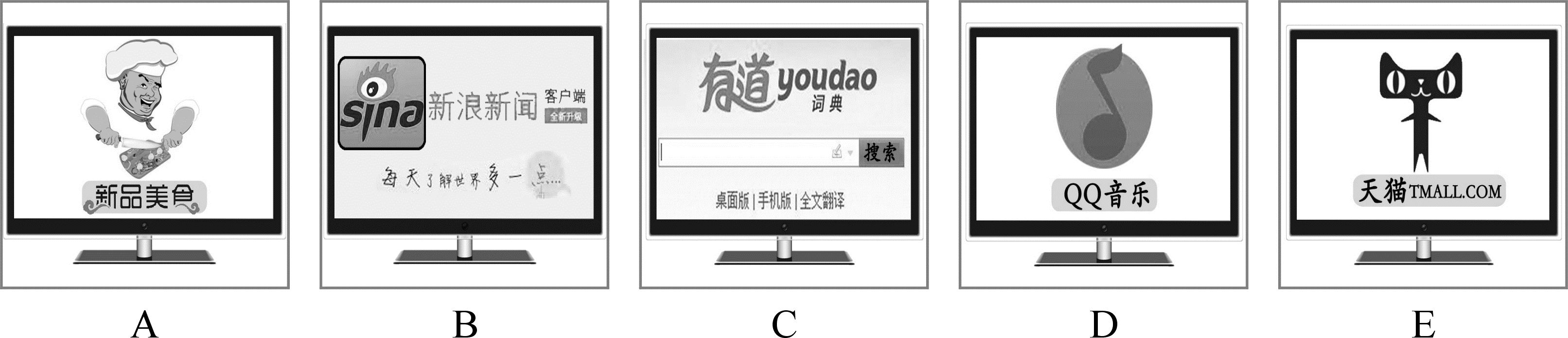
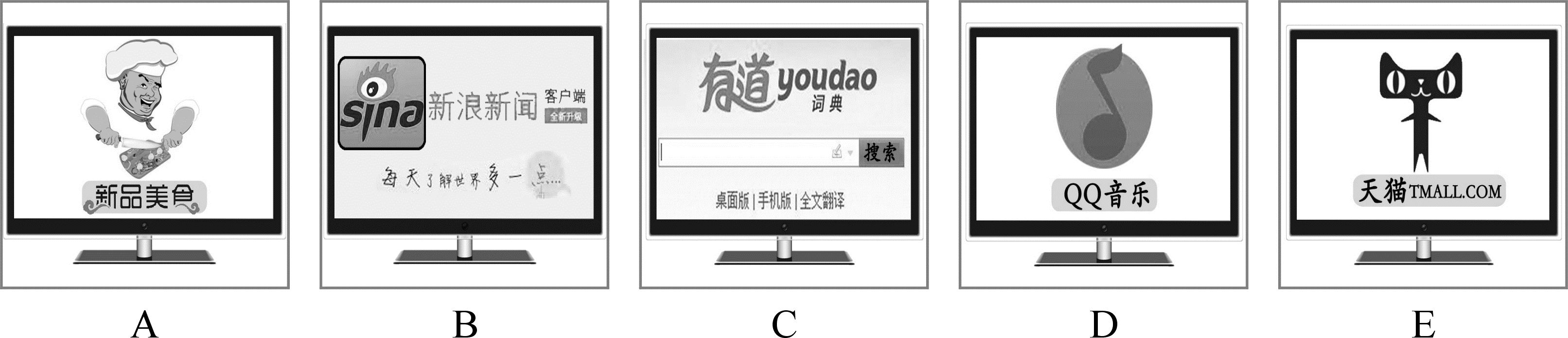
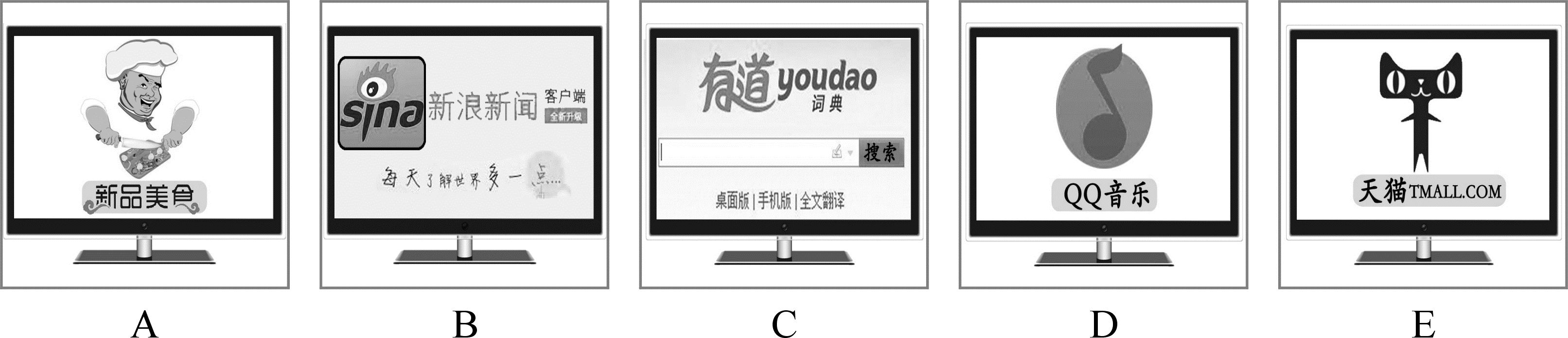
14. What’s the man probably?

A. A doctor. B. A teacher. C. A guide.

15. What’s the most important thing to keep healthy?

A. Stopping smoking. B. Having healthy food. C. Doing much exercise.

第三节 听下面一篇短文。根据短文内容，找出与每个人物活动内容相符的图片。短文读两遍。

A B C D E

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Father | Mother | Aunt | Brother | Liu Mei |
| 16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**二、阅读理解（20小题，每小题2分，共40分）**

阅读下面四篇语言材料，然后按文后要求做题

**A**

A person can live for about a month without food, but only about a week without water. Almost 60% of the body is made of water, but how much of it do you drink in a day? Although it's the best thing we can put in our body, most of us are not drinking enough.

Drinking water is important to your health. Adults should drink between 8 and 10 glasses a day. Drinking coffee or soda is not right because they can dehydrate(使脱水) you.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If you want to feel good, you should drink water. Dehydration, from not enough water, can make you feel bad. If your body doesn't have enough water, you will get tired easily. So just make sure you drink lots of water.

Do you often feel hungry and want to eat food? Drink a glass of water. When you drink water, it stops you from eating more. So drinking water can also help you eat less and lose weight.

Drinking lots of water may also stop you from getting a headache(头痛)，and if you do have one, the first thing that you can do is drinking some water.

( ) 21. Without water, people can live for about \_\_\_\_\_days.

A. 15 B. 10 C.7 D.5

( ) 22. According to the passage, \_\_\_\_people are not drinking enough water.

A. some B. most C. half D. no

( ) 23. Which is the best to put in the blank?

A. When should we drink water? B. Why should we drink water?

C. How do we drink water? D. How much water do we need?

( ) 24. If you dehydrate, maybe it is because you \_\_\_\_

A. stay in a hot place for a long time B. drink little water

C. work too long and feel bad D. have a headache

( ) 25. If you get a headache, you can \_\_\_\_ first.

A. drink some water B. see a doctor

C. sit down and relax D. sleep for hours

**B**

In different countries, there are wonderful museums. Museums can bring you into the world of knowledge(知识).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Butterfly Museum  u=214831655,69587203&fm=26&gp=0 | Country: China  You will have a great time if you visit the museum in summer. You can walk around the garden and see the flowers and the butterflies flying around.  Open:11:00 a,m.-4:30 p.m. Tuesday Closed |
| Ship Museum  **fanchuan** | Country: Australia  If you like ships, you will have a lot of fun at this museum. There are so many kinds of ships. You can see them.  Open:10:30 a.m.-5:30 p.m Monday Closed |
| Ice-cream Museum  **icecream** | Country: America  Visitors can taste more than 300 kinds of ice-cream and watch an ice-cream film.  Open: 11:00 a.m.-8:00 p.m. Monday—Sunday |
| Childhood Museum  tongnian | Country: England  What is it like to be a kid in England? You can find the answer here with the toys and games. There are free activities every day, including storytelling, arts and games.  Open: 10:00 a.m-5:45 p.m. Monday Closed |

( ) 26. The best time to visit Butterfly Museum is in \_\_\_\_.

A. December B. September C. July D. March

( ) 27. Ship Museum is in \_\_\_\_.

A. Australia B. America C. China D. England

( ) 28. If you visit Childhood Museum, you can\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. take a ship B. play some games C. see the flowers D. play with butterflies

( ) 29.\_\_\_ opens every day.

A. Butterfly Museum B. Ice-cream Museum

C. Childhood Museum D. Ship Museum

( ) 30. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. You can see a butterfly film in Butterfly Museum.

B. You can take some toys home from Childhood Museum.

C. You can stay in Ice-cream Museum for almost nine hours.

D. You can visit Ship Museum on Monday.

**C**

Are you sorry for not going out during National Day(国庆节期间)?If you stay at home at that time, I think you are very lucky. Why? Because there are too many people everywhere.

Look at the picture. It was shot (拍摄)on October lst,2020. Because of the



long time traffic jam (交通拥堵)on the expressway(高速公路), a traveler was

fishing to kill time, while some traveler was walking a dog or doing exercise.



It was really hard to move the cars .

Also, in many places of interest in China, it's too crowded to do anything. For example, it’s too crowded in West Lake, which is one of the most popular places. You even couldn't take photos for yourself or your friends. All what people could see were people. There were about 13 people per meter by the lake. My friend told me she could see nothing but many tourists (游客) on the Broken Bridge.“I couldn't walk if the people in front of us didn't walk,” she said. She showed us a photo of her near West Lake. In the photo, I hardly found her out because of the other people.

So some people give the advice (建议) that we should not have the gold (黄金) week any more. But other people say no about this advice. I love staying at home more than going out next National Day. What's your idea of it?

( ) 31. How does the writer feel about staying at home during National Day?

A. He thinks it is interesting to stay at home during National Day.

B. He thinks it is crowded to stay at home during National Day.

C. He thinks it is lucky to stay at home during National Day

D. He feels sorry to stay at home during National Day

( ) 32. When is the gold week in the passage?

A. In October. B. In August. C. In January. D. In April.

( ) 33. What does the writer love to do next National Day?

A. Go out. B. Play with friends. C. Stay at home. D. Take photos.

( ) 34. Which of the following is True?

A. It was hard to drive the cars on the express way during the National Day.

B. Nobody was fishing on the expressway because of the traffic jam.

C. You could find yourself easily on the photo you took that day on the Broken Bridge.

D. There were about 30 people by the West Lake.

( ) 35. Where do you think is the article from?

A. www.chinabus.com

B. www.movie123.com

C. www.storyhouse.com

D. www.chinatourist.com

**D**

**How to Protect Yourself & Others against Covid-19 (新型冠状病毒肺炎)**

There is no vaccine (疫苗)to prevent coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) now. Then how could we protect us and other people? The following tips may help.

36 . Wash your hands with soap and water for at least 20 seconds especially after you have been in a public place, or after blowing your nose(擤鼻涕), coughing (咳嗽), or sneezing(打喷嚏).

37 .The mask is meant to protect other people in case you are infected(感染). Everyone should wear a mask in public settings (公共场合) and when around people who don’t live in your household.

38 .Let the fresh air into your room is also important. You can open the windows three times a day , and half an hour for each time.

39 .It is reported that people who regularly (经常性地)exercise at moderate intensity (中等强度)have a lower risk of being infected. A strong body will help you keep healthy.

40 .You had better have your food at home. The chance of being infected is very high if you always eat out with others.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺，内容完整。

A. Wash your hands often

B. Do some exercise

C. Wear masks

D. Open the windows often

E. Make less dining together

36.\_\_\_\_ 37.\_\_\_\_ 38.\_\_\_\_ 39.\_\_\_\_ 40.\_\_\_\_

**三、完型填空（15小题，每小题1分，共15分）**

先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

Cartoons are big business 41 Japan. Some of the great cartoons 42 produced by one of the country’s 43 animators ( 漫画师), Hayao Miyazaki ( 宫崎骏). Many Japanese love his films very much. He is also 44 outside Asia. His films, such as *Princess Mononoke* and *My Neighbor Totoro* have been 45 by people around the world.

Hayao Miyazaki 46 in Tokyo in 1941. His family owned a plane factory, and he fell in love with planes 47 flying when he was young. So we can often see the flying scenes in his films.

Miyazaki’s career 48 an animator began in 1963 when he worked in the company Toei Animation.

49 working there, he fell in love with another animator, Akemi Ota, who later 50 his wife.

In 1984, Miyazaki 51 a film depended on his comic strips *Nausicaa of the Valley of the Wind*. It 52 by himself. It was a great 53 . After that, he created more and more works and got more and more awards.

During his career, Miyazaki traveled around 54 more inspiration. Now, he often 55 inspiration for others.

（ ）41．A．in B．On C．at D．to

（ ）42．A．Is B．was C．be D．were

（ ）43．A．popular B．popularly C. most popular D．most popularly

（ ）44．A．more famous B．most famous C．famous D．famously

（ ）45．A．watch B．watched C．watches D．watching

（ ）46．A．is born B．was born C．has been born D．born

（ ）47．A．and B．or C．but D．so

（ ）48．A．for B．at C．as D．in

（ ）49．A．Until B．When C. Unless D．Since

（ ）50．A．became B．become C．have become D．is becoming

（ ）51．A．showed B．show C．shows D．was showing

（ ）52．A．make B．is made C．was made D．made

（ ）53．A．succeed B．successfully C．successful D．success

（ ）54．A．to get B．gets C．get D．got

（ ）55．A．provides B．provided C．has provided D．had provided

**四、语篇填空（15小题，每小题1分，共15分）**

**第一节**

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词，每词限用一次。

a little, together, different, more, should, so, though, read, tall, necessary

Friends are very important in people's lives. 56 friends be different or the same? For me, I like to have friends who are 57 from me. My best friend Frank is 58 than me. But his hair is shorter than mine. I am more outgoing than him because I like talking with others. But he is 59 shy. I often exercise, I am more athletic than him. However, he knows 60 than I do. I like sports, such as swimming and soccer. But Frank enjoys 61 and always stays in the library. 62 he often gets better grades. 63 we are different in some ways, we are always good friends and we study 64 and help each other. So I don't think it's 65 to be the same in a friendship.

56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_59.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**第二节**

阅读短文，根据语篇要求填空，试短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

A train stopped at a small station. An old man on the train looked 66 of the window and saw a woman. The woman was selling cakes, and many people from the train were buying them. The old man wanted to buy a cake, 67 the woman was standing far from him. It was raining hard and he didn't want to go out of the train.

Suddenly he saw a boy. The boy was walking on the platform(站台) not far 68 him. So he shouted,“Come here, boy. Do you know how much each of the cakes is?”“Five cents(美分)，”the boy answered. The old man gave the boy 10 cents and asked him 69 buy. “One is for me, and 70 other is for you.”

Some time later, the boy came back.. He was eating a cake. He gave the old man five cents and said,“Sorry, there was only one cake.”

66.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_67.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_68.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_69.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_70. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**五、补全对话（5小题，每小题2分，共10分）**

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意义连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Bob! How was your last weekend?

B: 71\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A: 72\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: I played tennis .

A: 73\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: Twice a week. I like it very much. How did you spend your last weekend?

A: 74\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B: Sounds interesting. Do you often go to the mountains?

A: Yes, once a week. 75\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: I’d love to. But I’m afraid I can’t go with you this weekend. Maybe next weekend.

**六、书面表达（20分）**

假如你是Li Hua，下面是一封你的笔友Alice 给你发来的e-mail，请你根据e-mail 的内容给她写一封回信，与她交流看法，并帮她排忧解难。

提示词语：listen to，mother’s love，care about，communicate with，get along with，smile

写作要求：1.语句通顺，书写工整;

1. 可用所给提示词语，也可以适当发挥;
2. 词数在80左右.

Dear Li Hua，

I’m afraid I’ve got a big problem recently. My mother talks too much to me. She always tells me," Be careful while crossing the street.”“Put on more clothes.”“Did you do a good job at school?” And so on. I’m annoyed(烦恼). What shall I do?

　　Alice

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_