

# 2020—2021 学年度第一学期期末质量检测 八年级英语

2021.01

注意事项：

1. 请在答题卡上作答，在试卷上作答无效。
2. 本试卷共分听力和笔试两部分。全卷共八大题，共 10 页，满分 140 分。考试时间 100 分钟。

## 第一部分 听力（共 15 分）

### I. 听力（满分 15 分）

#### A. 听对话选图（本题共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

听下面 4 段小对话，根据对话内容，从所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出符合题意的图片。

1. Where are they going?



A



B



C

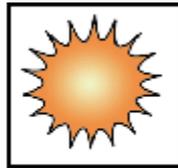
2. What was the weather like yesterday?



A



B



C

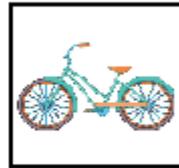
3. How will the girl go to school tomorrow?



A



B



C

4. What does the boy want to be?



A



B



C

#### B. 小对话理解（本题共 3 小题，每小题 1 分，共 3 分）

听小对话，根据对话内容，从所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

5. Mary was \_\_\_\_\_ when the accident happened?

- A. fishing      B. swimming      C. shouting

6. The girl is looking for \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. her cat      B. Tom's cat      C. her rabbit

7. What does the boy think of the book?  
A. It's popular.      B. It's boring.      C. It's interesting.

**C 长对话理解 (本题共 4 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 4 分)**

听下面一段对话, 根据对话内容, 从所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

8. How was the weather last night?  
A. It was snowy.      B. It was rainy.      C. It was sunny.
9. How does Maggie feel now?  
A. She feels bored.      B. She feels strange.      C. She feels excited.
10. What will they do this afternoon?  
A. They will go skating.  
B. They will go fishing.  
C. They will go shopping.
11. When will they meet?  
A. At 1:30 pm.      B. At 2:00 pm.      C. At 2:30 pm.

**D. 短文理解 (本题共 4 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 4 分)**

听下面一段短文, 根据短文内容, 从所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

12. Who did Laura take a trip with?  
A. Her mother.      B. Her brother.      C. Her sister.
13. How did they go to the village?  
A. By ship.      B. By bus.      C. By car.
14. What did they do on the first day?  
A. They swam in the sea.      B. They rode bikes.      C. They went fishing.
15. How long did it rain?  
A. For 2 days.      B. For 3 days.      C. For 5 days.

## 第二部分 笔试部分 (共 125 分)

### II. 单项填空 (本题共 9 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 9 分)

从各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

16. Tony, take \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella with you because it is raining outside.  
A. a      B. an      C. the      D. /
17. Alice followed a rabbit \_\_\_\_\_ a watch and fell into a wonderland.  
A. with      B. except      C. by      D. inside
18. My family went to Lhasa last year and we enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ stay there.  
A. ourselves      B. us      C. we      D. our
19. Families are getting \_\_\_\_\_ so China's population won't grow fast.  
A. small      B. smaller      C. smallest      D. the smallest
20. Amy \_\_\_\_\_ an online lesson when I called her yesterday.  
A. is having      B. was having      C. has      D. had
21. Not only kids but also their parents \_\_\_\_\_ *Journey to the West*.  
A. are famous for      B. are interested in      C. are worried about      D. are afraid of
22. You \_\_\_\_\_ cross the road when the traffic light is red.  
A. mustn't      B. shouldn't      C. needn't      D. wouldn't
23. The boy broke his leg so we'd better send him to the hospital \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. suddenly      B. especially      C. probably      D. immediately
24. — \_\_\_\_\_? You're planning to visit your grandparents in Chengdu?  
— Well, I know it's impossible to leave Dalian now, but I'm worried about them so much.  
A. Are you all right      B. What a surprise      C. Are you joking      D. How can you do it?

### III. 完形填空（本题共 8 小题，每小题 2 分，共 16 分）

阅读下面短文，理解其大意。然后从各题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

What can you do if one of your classmates suddenly having a nose bleeding? If you know some basic first aid skills, you can ask him or her to lean forward and pinch（前倾捏住）the nose. First aid is an important life skill that everyone \_\_\_25\_\_\_ learn. Sept.13 is World First Aid Day. It's time for us to learn more about this useful skill.



Just as its name says, first aid is the first step \_\_\_26\_\_\_ a person gets expert（专家） medical help. It includes staying safe, helping someone feel better and staying \_\_\_27\_\_\_. It also includes getting help—either by telling an adult（成年人）or calling 120.

Recently in China, about 1.2 million accidents have taken place each year, according to Xinhua News Agency. Experts say that the first 10 minutes after an accident are important for \_\_\_28\_\_\_ a life.

CPR（心肺复苏）is one of the most useful skills to save lives during these 10 minutes. It can help people with cardiac arrest（心脏骤停）. According to the American Heart Association, about 92,000 people in the US are saved by people who perform CPR every year.

Besides this, there are some other first aid skills that are helpful for daily accidents and \_\_\_29\_\_\_. Broken bones may happen as you play outside. You can support the injury with your hands or clothes to stop movement. Then, find an adult or call 120 for \_\_\_30\_\_\_ help.

What if someone sprains（扭伤）his or her ankle（脚踝）? The right way to \_\_\_31\_\_\_ first aid is to put something cold on the ankle. Either an ice bag or a cold drink bottle will be a good \_\_\_32\_\_\_. Then go to find an adult for help.

- |              |                |              |             |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 25.A. may    | B. should      | C. can       | D. must     |
| 26.A. after  | B. until       | C. when      | D. before   |
| 27.A. quiet  | B. safe        | C. surprised | D. calm     |
| 28.A. saving | B. protecting  | C. keeping   | D. passing  |
| 29.A. things | B. experiences | C. illness   | D. practice |
| 30.A. nearer | B. further     | C. quicker   | D. more     |
| 31.A. offer  | B. get         | C. study     | D. help     |
| 32.A. advice | B. chance      | C. choice    | D. medicine |

### IV. 阅读理解（一）（本题共 13 小题，每小题 2 分，共 26 分）

A. 阅读下列短文，从各题所给的四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

#### Passage 1

**Green Hill High School**

Fatima Road, Liverpool  
March 6

**Notice**  
Attention, music lovers

The school is hosting the 6th Inter-school Musical Show for Classes 9~ 11 on April 10, at Harrington Centre, Bank Road at 9:00am.

All the talented students with gifted voices may appear for the audition(试唱) to be held in the presence of Mrs Bela Shende, the well-known singer on March 27 at 9 am in the schools Central Hall.

For further information, please contact（联系）Mr Black, the secretary of the Music Club.

### North Hill Field Day

Friday, March 10

Rain Date: March 14

Grades 7 ~ 9                      9: 30 am~ 11: 30 am

Grades 10 ~12                    1:40 pm~ 3:40 pm

Dear parents,

On Friday, March 10 we will be holding our North Hill Field Day. It will be a day of laughs and lots of fun. Be sure to tell your children to bring cameras and take pictures.

The purpose of the day is for our school to get together for an enjoyable two-hour activity. Since we believe that all of our students are winners, the need for athletic (运动的) ability and the competitive urge (竞争性) to win will be kept to a minimum (最少). The real reward will be the happiness and good feelings of participation (参与).

33. The musical show will be held on \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. March 6                      B. March 10                      C. March 27                      D April 10
34. If you want to take the audition, you have to go to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the Music Club              B. Harrington Centre              C .Central Hall              D North Hill
35. Students who take part in the field trip need to take their \_\_\_\_\_ with them.
- A. notebooks                      B. schoolbags                      C. sunglasses                      D. cameras
36. The field day is held to make students \_\_\_\_\_
- A. get lots of pleasure                      B know more about others
- C .create close relationships                      D. develop a competitive urge to win

### Passage 2

Yoga (瑜伽) is a kind of sport. It is very popular around the world now. Everyone, young and old can do yoga. It's good for both men and women.

Why do people like yoga? There's a short answer and a long answer to that question. The short answer is that yoga makes you feel better and makes you healthier in body, mind and spirit. There's more about the answer if you are interested.

Yoga began in India about 5,000 years ago. At that time, people wanted to be free, healthy and live a long life, so this kind of exercise was born. The early yoga was part of a religion (宗教). It was usually taught one to one—one teacher with one student. Yoga is an Indian word that means "to join together". There are three parts of yoga altogether: exercise, breathing and **meditation**. In the past, people paid more attention to the spirit (精神). The idea behind the exercise was to join the mind, body and spirit as one. Yoga can give you peace, help you feel relaxed, and have fewer worries and illnesses.

37. Yoga is \_\_\_\_\_.



- A. part of a religion    B. an interesting game  
C. a popular idea      D. an old Indian sport

38. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Yoga is more suitable for women.  
B. People of all ages can practice yoga.  
C. Yoga can bring the world peace.  
D. Yoga has become the most popular sport around the world.

39. According to the passage, yoga learners\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. will feel better if they have lessons one to one  
B. usually have a religious belief (宗教信仰)  
C. live longer and healthier than others  
D. need to learn breathing while doing yoga

40. The underlined word **meditation** in the last paragraph means\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 静思                  B. 拉伸                  C. 耐力                  D. 柔韧性

41. From the last paragraph, we learn that the three advantages of yoga are\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. mind, body, and spirit  
B. exercise, breathing and thinking  
C. keeping fit, having relief and learning to think carefully  
D. offering peace, feeling relaxed, and being healthy

B. 阅读短文，根据短文内容，从所给的六个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，使短文意思完整、连贯。（有两项为多余选项）

### Passage 3

How do you usually go to school: walk, cycle, take a bus or drive?

Most people know that students who go to school by bus or car are more likely (可能的) to put on weight than those who walk or cycle. \_\_\_\_\_42\_\_\_\_\_

Two Danish universities carried out a study of 19,527 students between the ages of 5 and 19. The researchers asked the students how they went to school. \_\_\_\_\_43\_\_\_\_\_ It was found that the students who were driven to school, or took a bus, did worse in the test because they had poorer concentration (集中注意力) than those who took a more active way.

“As a third-grade pupil, if you exercise and cycle to school, your ability to concentrate increases to the equivalent (同等) of someone half a year further in their studies,” said Niels Egelund, a member of the study.

\_\_\_\_\_44\_\_\_\_\_ British people are much lazier these days. They are walking 80 miles less every year than ten years ago, a new study found. “This creates a huge illness problem and lowers their quality of life, but most people don’t seem to know that it’s a problem,” said Harry Rutter from the National Observatory, the UK. “Being short of physical activity

is the fourth main cause of early deaths around the world. \_\_\_\_45\_\_\_\_”

- A. Depending too much on cars is also a problem for adults.
- B. And then they took a test.
- C. That’s why more and more people choose to walk or cycle.
- D. It causes about the same level of ill health that smoking does.
- E. But did you know exercising less could also make you fall behind in your schoolwork?
- F. Some people don’t pay much attention to exercising in their daily life.

**V. 情景交际（本题共 4 小题，每小题 2 分，共 8 分）**

根据对话内容，从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。（有两项为多余选项）

Tom: Hello! May I speak to Sally?

Sally: This is Sally. 46. \_\_\_\_\_

Tom: This is Betty speaking. I just came back from a holiday.

Sally: 47. \_\_\_\_\_

Tom: I went to Tibet with some friends.

Sally: How was the weather there?

Tom: 48. \_\_\_\_\_ However, it was a little cold in the early morning and evening.

Sally: How long did you stay in Tibet?

Tom: For a week.

Sally: 49. \_\_\_\_\_

Tom: We rode horses, ate delicious food and so on.

Sally: Sounds great!

- A. Where did you go?
- B. Who’s that, please?
- C. How did you go there?
- D. What did you do there?
- E. It was sunny and warm.
- F. What’s the population of Tibet?

## VI. 词语运用

A.用括号中所给词的适当形式完成下列句子。每空限填一词。(本题共 6 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 6 分)

50. It was a cold and \_\_\_\_\_ night when Jessica first met Amanda. (wind)  
51. There are lots of \_\_\_\_\_ between the two brothers. (different)  
52. To most schoolboys, nothing is \_\_\_\_\_ than winning a football match. (exciting)  
53. Last week, Mary finished reading her \_\_\_\_\_ book this year. (twenty)  
54. Wolong Panda Reserve allows people \_\_\_\_\_ closer to pandas. (get)  
55. Henry \_\_\_\_\_ to pick up the snake when it bit him again. (try)

B.用方框内所给词的适当形式完成下面短文。每词限用一次。(本题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)



trainer keep angry catch however

### Born to Be Free

#### The Home of Whales

Orca whales (虎鲸) live in the sea. This is their home. In the sea, they can swim where they want to. There is no fence (栅栏) \_\_\_\_\_ 56 \_\_\_\_\_ them in one place. The orcas are free.

In the sea, orcas don't attack (攻击) people. When orcas are taken away from their home, it can be different. An orca is sometimes called a killer whale.

#### Orcas Away from Their Home

People \_\_\_\_\_ 57 \_\_\_\_\_ orcas and put them in pools. They trained them to do tricks. Sometimes the tricks went wrong. They attacked their \_\_\_\_\_ 58 \_\_\_\_\_. Some trainers have died.

Now, some people say orcas should not be taken away from their home in the sea.

#### Wild Animals

Orcas are wild animals. In the sea they live with other orcas. They can live a long time. \_\_\_\_\_ 59 \_\_\_\_\_, they don't live as long out of their home.

The first orca that was caught only lived for a day. It just swam around and around in the pool. It was afraid and got much \_\_\_\_\_ 60 \_\_\_\_\_ little by little. It kept banging (撞击) into sides.

find alone can never he

#### A Different World

Some people think that orcas change when they are not in their home. A trainer \_\_\_\_61\_\_\_\_ always know what an orca might do.

In the sea, an orca can swim a long way in a day. It can't swim far in a pool. In a pool, some orcas live \_\_\_\_62\_\_\_\_. It is a very different world to where they came from.

### Setting an Orca Free(释放)

Many people think that orcas should be set free. An orca, however, can't just be put back in the sea. First, we need to make a pen (圈) in the sea. The orca has to stay in this for a while. When the orca is set free, it may not be able \_\_\_\_63\_\_\_\_ a family pod (群).

### Keiko - A Film Star

Keiko was an orca. He was a film star. He was put back in the sea after twenty-three years. Keiko \_\_\_\_64\_\_\_\_ found a family pod. So, he was taken care of by people again. When he was twenty-seven years old, he got very sick and died. Keiko couldn't live by \_\_\_\_65\_\_\_\_ in the sea. He had forgotten how to be free.

## VII. 阅读理解(二) (本题共6小题, 每小题2分, 共12分)

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 回答下列问题。

I went to England last year. I enjoyed my stay, and I noticed something interesting with the English way of life.

For example, you must say Mr or Mrs when you meet someone for the first time. When you get to know each other better or when they ask you to, you can just use their first names.



One day, we visited some friends and had afternoon tea together. Afternoon tea is not just a drink but a light meal at around 4 pm. We ate sandwiches and a large fruit cake. In England, you usually drink tea with milk. So I tried to drink tea with milk too.

Fish and chips is traditional food in England. You can buy it and eat it in special fish and chip shops on the high street, or you can take it away and eat it with your fingers! It is delicious!

At the bus stop, you must not push your way onto the bus. You need to stand in a line and wait your turn. Sometimes people are slow to get on a bus.

Once I noticed a gentleman touch a young man on the shoulder, smile politely and say, "Excuse me! Are you waiting for this bus?" He was really polite.

66. What do you call your friends while talking to them in England , Mr or Mrs , or their first names?

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67. Why is the afternoon tea in England not just a drink?

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68. How can you eat fish and chips?

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69. What do people do when they wait for the bus?

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70. What is the passage mainly talking about?

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71. What's the purpose of writing this passage?

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### VIII.写

A. 句子翻译。将下列句子译成英语。（本题共 4 小题，每小题 2 分，共 8 分）

72. 去云南旅游的最佳时间是什么时候？

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73.地震发生时，要远离窗户和大型家具。

When there is an earthquake, \_\_\_\_\_

74.中国人口近 14 亿，约占世界人口的五分之一。

The population of China is about 1.4 billion. \_\_\_\_\_

75.当交通灯变绿的时候，我们的车突然抛锚（break down）了。

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B. 书面表达（共 20 分）

76. 疫情重现让越来越多的人更加重视健康。坚持运动被认为是促进健康的有效方式之一。对此，你怎么看？请你结合自己的经历，用英语写一篇短文向校英语园地投稿，

并谈谈自己的感受。

内容提示：

1. Share your sport story.

2. How do you feel about it?

要求：(1) 中心突出，语义连贯，层次清晰，书写规范。

(2) 80 词左右。

(3) 文中不得出现真实的姓名、校名。

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