

初 四 英 语

温馨提示:

1. 本试题为笔试题, 共 80 分。考试时间为 90 分钟。
2. 请考生将信息填写在答题区上。考试结束后只交答题卷。请自己保管好试卷。祝你考试成功!

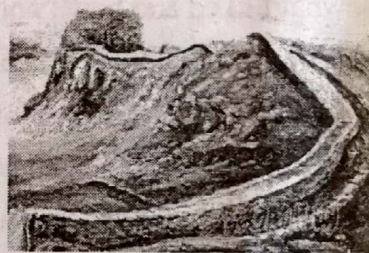
一、阅读理解 (共 25 小题, 计 30 分)

阅读下面 A、B 两篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后面每小题所给的三个选项中选择最佳答案。(每小题 1 分) 请将答案填写到答题卡指定位置。

A

Hi Jim!

I'm sending this email from a computer in a youth hostel. I'm on a hiking trip with my brother. We're walking along Hadrian's Wall, it crosses England from one side to the other. The Romans built it about 1,900 years ago. This was the edge of the Roman Empire then. Archaeologists say the Romans probably built the wall to keep out the people who lived north of here.



There's still quite a lot of the wall left, but in some places it's disappeared, completely. Over the years, people took the stones away to build houses and roads. You can walk along the wall-or where it used to be-for more than 120 kilometers. We're going to do all of it! Today we did about 20 kilometers. We're camping some nights and staying in youth hostels on other nights.

It's really interesting. Some parts of the wall have been rebuilt, so you can imagine how it all looked. Yesterday we went to a museum. It showed what life was like for the Roman soldiers who had to live here all those years ago. Lots of them hated it because it was so cold and wet.

But it hasn't been cold and wet for us this week! The weather's been nice. There are lots of people doing the walk, the campsites and hostels are crowded. Someone told us it's the most popular place for the tourists in the north of England.

That's all for now. Someone wants to use this computer!

Robin

1. The main purpose of the passage is _____.

- A. Robin explains why he is interested in Hadrian's Wall
- B. Robin describes his vacation experiences



C. Robin explains why he chose this hiking trip

2. Paragraph _____ tells us when and why the Hadrian's Wall was built.

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

3. On this vacation Robin is staying _____.

A. at his brother's home

B. in campsites

C. in youth hostels and campsites

4. Some parts of Hadrian's wall disappeared _____.

A. but all of them have been rebuilt

B. and nobody knows why

C. because people took the stones to build other things

5. Many Roman soldiers hated life at Hadrian's wall _____.

A. because of the bad weather

B. because it was far from home

C. because the war was dangerous

B

Fighting a wildfire

Smoke fills the sky. The day is as **dark as night**. Heat makes it hard to breathe. This is the world of a wildfire fighter!

Wildfires are a part of nature. But, as one firefighter says, "Fire is not a problem. People living near fire—that's the problem." A wildfire can destroy everything in its way. But there are ways to fight it.

By air

Smokeyjumpers are often the first firefighters to reach a fire. To get closer, they jump from a plane. They are especially important when the area is difficult to walk to. If smokejumpers can't stop a fire in 24 hours, other firefighters join them. This second group drops water on the fire from an airplane.

On the land

On the ground, firefighters work together to stop the fire. First, one group digs a fire line. This is a long deep ditch. It is difficult for the fire to cross this line.

Then, while those firefighters dig, others start a backfire. They burn the dry grass and leaves between the wildfire and the fire line. When the wildfire comes, there is nothing for it to **use as fuel**.

Other firefighters cut down dead trees. That way the fire can't move to other tree. Firefighters risk their lives to keep people safe. Their job takes hard work, and it takes courage.

6. The passage is mainly about _____.

A. how fires start

B. how firefighters stop fires

C. the kind of people who become firefighters

7. In line 1, the underlined phrase **dark as night** means it was _____.



- A. a very dark night B. very early morning C. day time but dark
8. When the firefighter says, "Fire is not a problem. People living near fire—that's the problem."

He means _____.

- A. fire is natural, but it's dangerous to people living near it
B. fires in forests are not a big problem, but fires in cities are
C. fighting fires should be the job of people living near fires
9. The underlined phrase **use as fuel** can be replaced by _____.
A. drop B. fire C. burn
10. Which of these statements about the passage is NOT true?

- A. Paragraph 2 tells us how fires destroy everything.
B. Paragraph 3 explains how smokejumpers work to fight wildfire.
C. Paragraph 4-6 shows us how the firefighters on the ground prevent fire.

阅读 C 篇, 根据上下文内容判断正误。正确用 A 表示, 错误用 B 表示。(每小题 1 分)

C

The local people of La Gomera can carry on conversations by whistling (吹口哨) from far away. For face-to-face conversations, they speak Spanish. But when they need to speak over a distance (距离), they whistle.

La Gomera is a small island. This island is almost shaped like a circle. It is very mountainous. Walking from one place to another may be a slow and difficult job. That is why whistling is so useful to the local people. A message can easily be whistled over a couple of miles, while to travel that same distance on foot might take an hour.

A good whistler can be heard and understood five miles away. His whistling can be farther away when it is windless. It is said that the record is about nine miles. Anyone who has heard a top whistler will agree that this record is quite possible.

A whistle travels farther than a shout, and is easier to understand. When a person shouts, he cannot pronounce his words well. But if a whistle is heard, it will be heard clearly.

Whistling is popular at La Gomera, and many methods of whistling are used ...

11. People of La Gomera speak over a distance by shouting. _____
12. From Paragraph 2 we know La Gomera lies between two circles. _____
13. A windless day helps a whistle travel farther. _____
14. Nobody believes the whistling record is nine miles. _____
15. The writer will talk about different methods of whistling in the last paragraph. _____

阅读 D 篇, 从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项, 使短文意思通顺、内容完整。(每小题 1 分)

D

In mid-June, school is out and nature has burst (爆发) into life. It seems like the sun never



sets. In fact, in the north of Sweden (瑞典) it doesn't, and in the south only for an hour or two. This calls for celebration! Friends and family gather for the most typically Swedish tradition of all: Midsummer.

At Midsummer, many begin their five-week holidays and everyone is in a hurry to get things done during the short summer season. 16 As always-and on the day before, everyone leaves town, everything closes and the city streets are suddenly quiet.

17 The holiday celebrates the summer solstice (夏至). It holds enough tradition and fun to last the rest of the year.

Swedes like the world to be well-ordered, so Midsummer Eve is always a Friday between 19 and 25 June. People often begin the day by picking flowers and making wreaths (花环) to place on the maypole (五月柱), which is a key part in the celebrations. 18

Today, locals continue the tradition of weaving crowns (花冠) from green leaves and flowers. 19 According to local legend, if so, they will then dream of their future husbands.

In Sweden, every year many people immerse (沉浸) themselves in fairy-tale scenes: peaceful lakes, amazing forests, and grassy paths. 20 Finally they get a chance to slow down and enjoy Scandinavia's short summer.

- A. They walk through chest-high wild flowers and reconnect (再联系) with nature.
- B. Midsummer Eve is celebrated in the countryside.
- C. Girls still pick seven different kinds of flowers to place under their pillows.
- D. People in colorful clothes dance around the maypole and sing songs.
- E. Sweden's Midsummer festival takes place on the longest day of the year.

阅读 E 篇, 简要回答问题。(每小题 2 分) 请将答案填写到答题卡指定位置。

E

Height is just one of the thousands of features your genes (基因) decide. In fact, your genes provide you a height that usually lands somewhere between the height of your parents. If both your parents are tall, then probably you will be tall, too. But genes don't decide everything. For example, eating an unhealthy diet can keep you from growing to your full potential (潜力). Getting plenty of sleep and enough exercise will help you grow to the expected height. Your doctor knows how your growth should be going.

There's no perfect or right answer to how fast you should grow. Generally speaking, kids grow about 2 inches (6 centimeters) a year between age 3 and the time when they start puberty (生长发育期). The age for starting puberty is about 10 for girls and about 11 for boys. But it can be earlier or later—between 7 and 13 for girls and 9 and 15 for boys.

Don't be scared if you seem to have grown a lot in a very short time. Everyone has a



growth spurt (高峰) during puberty. You may notice that you are growing faster sometime after your body starts to show the first changes of puberty.

21. What is the height of a person decided by?
22. Generally speaking, if your mother is 160cm high and your father is 175cm high, what probably is your height?
23. If you want to grow to the expected height, what should you do?
24. How much probably does a kid of 5 grow in a year?
25. When will a person grow faster?

二、单词拼写 (共 8 小题, 计 8 分)

根据句意和音标提示填写单词。

26. I paid only £ 2 for the book and he offered me _____ / 'dʌbl / for it.
27. It's reported the _____ / kəʊl / industry is running down.
28. Mr. Smith has met with some _____ / ,ʌnɪk'spektɪd / difficulties.
29. _____ / 'kæprɪl / cities are always full of tourists.
30. I want you to move into my apartment. We have a _____ / speə / room.
31. We have a language _____ / lə'brɒrətɪ / and use computers and videos.
32. From his word, there's no _____ / daʊt / he is against it.
33. If I don't show up for class this morning, I'll be _____ / kɪkt / off.

三、动词填空 (共 8 小题, 计 8 分)

用括号里所给动词的适当形式填空。

Early every morning, a shepherd (牧羊人) took his sheep out into the fields. And then he sat down under a tree. While watching that his sheep 34 (eat) fresh grass lazily, he sometimes slept for a short time. After the sheep 35 (be) full, he would round them up and walk back home.

One day, the shepherd saw a wolf 36 (eye) his sheep. It was some distance away. At first, the shepherd said to himself, "I 37 (have) fight with the enemy. I must keep a strict watch over its movement." But the wolf did nothing. When the shepherd walked back home with his sheep, the wolf quietly followed them at a distance.

This continued for a few days. The shepherd found the wolf waiting near the field every morning, but it just watched and 38 (not catch) any sheep. By and by, the shepherd worried about the wolf less and less.

One day, the shepherd 39 (call) back home. Leaving the sheep in front of the wolf, he left. Now, he 40 (begin) to look upon the wolf as a guardian (保镖) of his sheep. When he came back, what did he find? "The wolf 41 (kill) most of my sheep," the shepherd sat down and cried, "It is my fault. After all, I put my trust in a wolf!"

四、完成句子 (共 6 小题, 计 12 分)



根据所给汉语句子完成英语句子, 词数不限。

42. 这件外套是从我朋友的爸爸那儿借来的。
43. 小心点, 可能有人藏在门的后面。
44. 你相信这个问题两个周内会解决吗?
45. 你想象不出她为了实现梦想, 付出多少努力。
46. 9 年级这一年, 在老师的帮助下, 我的英语水平得到很大提高。
47. 你路过超市时别忘了买些盐。

五、短文填空 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

根据短文内容, 选择适当的单词或短语填空, 使短文意思完整。每个选项至多使用一次。请将答案序号写在指定位置上。

A. better,	B. relationships,	C. diary,	D. like,	E. the best,
F. works,	G. rules,	H. another one,	I. great,	J. bad feelings

In the past, I thought I was terrible at many things, such as math, French and science. Although I was good at drawing, I wasn't 48 in my art class. I wanted to find out who I was, what I liked and how I could do it better. So, that winter, I took a notebook and kept my 49. When I filled that notebook, I started 50, and then another.

Keeping a diary helps a lot. Studies have shown that people who keep a diary sleep and feel 51. It helps people remember what once happened such as dreams, friendships and happiness. Writing about 52 can also help brains get over them and move on. Personally, I learn better about myself and my 53 with others by keeping a diary. For example, when I am fighting with my dad, I'll try writing from his point and it 54! If I want to compare myself with my classmates. I'll write something 55, "I might not have clear skin, but I like my eyes."

Right about now, you might be thinking: it sounds 56, but I'm not a good writer; or I'd love to keep a diary, but my handwriting is terrible. Don't worry! Keeping a diary is not like doing your homework—there are no 57, so do whatever feels best.

六、书面表达 (共 1 小题, 计 12 分)

58. “绿水青山就是金山银山。”请你结合自身平时保护环境的一些做法, 以 “How to Make Our Planet More Beautiful” 为题, 写一篇英语短文。

写作要求:

1. 书写规范, 表达流畅。
2. 词数约 100 词左右, 开头已给出, 不计入总词数。

参考词汇: sort the rubbish (垃圾分类)

The clean water and green mountains are our treasures. _____



初 四 英 语

答 题 区

等级

一、阅读理解 A、B (每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. [A] [B] [C] | 6. [A] [B] [C] |
| 2. [A] [B] [C] | 7. [A] [B] [C] |
| 3. [A] [B] [C] | 8. [A] [B] [C] |
| 4. [A] [B] [C] | 9. [A] [B] [C] |
| 5. [A] [B] [C] | 10. [A] [B] [C] |

一、阅读理解 C、D (每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| 11. [A] [B] | 16. [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] |
| 12. [A] [B] | 17. [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] |
| 13. [A] [B] | 18. [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] |
| 14. [A] [B] | 19. [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] |
| 15. [A] [B] | 20. [A] [B] [C] [D] [E] |

一、阅读理解 E (21~25 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

21. _____
22. _____
23. _____
24. _____
25. _____



考号

姓名

班级

学校

线

封

密

二、单词拼写 (共 8 小题, 计 8 分)

26. _____ 27. _____ 28. _____ 29. _____
30. _____ 31. _____ 32. _____ 33. _____

三、动词填空 (共 8 小题, 计 8 分)

34. _____ 35. _____ 36. _____ 37. _____
38. _____ 39. _____ 40. _____ 41. _____

四、完成句子 (共 6 小题, 计 12 分)

42. _____
43. _____
44. _____
45. _____
46. _____
47. _____

题号	得分
一	
二	
三	
四	
五	
六	
总分	
合分人	
复核人	

虚线右侧不要答题



五、短文填空 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

48. _____ 49. _____ 50. _____ 51. _____ 52. _____
53. _____ 54. _____ 55. _____ 56. _____ 57. _____

六、书面表达 (共 1 小题, 计 12 分)

How to Make Our Planet More Beautiful

The clean water and green mountains are our treasures.



2020-2021 学年度第一学期期末考试

初二英语

姓名

学号

1. 听录音，选择正确的答案。

1. What is the name of the boy?

A. Tom

2. How old is the girl?

B. 12

3. What is the teacher's name?

C. Miss Green

4. What is the capital of China?

D. Beijing

5. What is the date today?

E. Monday, October 1st

2. 听录音，填写下列表格。

NAME: Mr. Smith

1. Name

AGE: 45

2. Age

ADDRESS: No. 123, Main Street

3. Address

PHONE: 123-4567

4. Phone

EMAIL: smith@123.com

5. Email

3. 听录音，回答问题。

Q: What is the main idea of the passage?

A: The passage is about the importance of education.

Q: How many people are there in the family?

A: There are four people in the family.

Q: What is the author's purpose?

A: The author wants to tell us that education is very important.

Q: What is the title of the passage?

A: The title of the passage is 'The Importance of Education'.

