**五年上册语文试题**

**辽宁省鞍山市海城市2020—2021年期末测试卷（含答案）部编版**

**(时间：80分钟 满分：100分)**

**一、日积月累(40分)**

1、抄写下面的句子，看谁写的规范、端正、整洁。(1分)

人们都爱秋天，爱她的天高云淡，爱她的云淡日丽，爱她的香飘四野。秋天，使农民的笑容格外灿烂。

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1. 默写古诗《枫桥夜泊》，要正确、端正、美观（有标点）(5分)

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3、看拼音写词语。(3分)

dīng zhǔ yìng jiē bù xiá yú guó wú jiāng

（ ） （ ） （ ）

4、给加点字选择正确的读音打“√”。(2分)

划归(huá huà) 缝纫机(rèn yèn) 酬谢(cóu chóu) 直奔那里《bēn bèn)

5、形近字组词(4分)

零（ ） 皇（ ） 愈（ ） 奖（ ）

玲（ ） 煌（ ） 榆（ ） 桨（ ）

6、下面加点的多音字读音完全相同的一项是（ ）(填序号)(1分)

A 自传 传说 小传 B 勉强 强迫 强逼

C 差别 差劲 美差 D累计 劳累 果实累累

7、下列加点字的解释有误的一项是（ ）（填序号）（1分）

A 同心协力（共同合作，辅助） B 不求甚解（很，极）

C不耻下问（耻辱） D 学而不厌（满足）

8、补全四字词语，再按要求填空。(5分)

安（ ）乐 （ ） 一（ ）半（ ）

（ ）魂（ ）魄 牵（ ）挂（ ）

(1)“比赛失败后，他一个人回到后台，坐在椅子上，目光呆滞，队友连喊几声他都没有听到”。这个场景可以用 来形容。

(2)在这个兵荒马乱的年代，百姓们只盼望能够 。

9、选词填空。(3分)

质量 分量 雅量

读书是一种思维的训练，人格的修炼，内心的历练。所以爱读书的人，说话有（ ），掷地有声；为人有（ ），豁达淡薄；生命有（ ），深远厚重。

10、“它们是十分警觉的，只要有人触动一下松鼠所在的大树，它们就从树上的窝里跑出来躲到树枝底下，或者逃到别的树上去。”这句话运用的说明方法是（ ）。(填序号）(1分)

A 作比较 B 举例子 C 下定义 D 打比方

11、句子综合训练。(6分，最后一题2分，其他每题1分》

(1)说说“王师北定中原日，家祭无忘告乃翁”这句诗的意思。

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1. 把成语“悠然自得”用具体的情景表现出来。

。

1. 我廉颇立下了那么多战功，他蔺相如就靠一张嘴，反而爬到我头上去了。(写出句子的主要意思)

。

1. 不但太阳离地球太远了，而且看上去只有一个盘子那么大。(修改病句)

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(5)根据“姿态”的不同词意提示写句子。

①姿势；样儿： 。

②态度；气度： 。

12、积累运用。(5分)

(1)青箬笠，绿蓑衣， 。

(2) ， 熟读深思子自知。

(3) ，清泉石上流。

（4）一粥一饭，当思 ； 半丝半缕，恒念 。

（5）纵有千古， 。 前途似海， 。

13、口语交际。(3分)

在文学书籍和影视作品中，有许多个性鲜明、充满魅力的人物。你最喜欢哪个人物？出自哪部文学或影视作品？为什么喜欢这个人物？快来介绍给大家吧！(分条讲述，把理由说清楚)

。

**二、开卷有益(30分)**

(一)课内阅读(15分)

桂花雨(节选)

桂花摇落以后，挑去小枝小叶，晒上几天太阳，收在铁盒子里，可以加在茶叶里泡茶，过年时还可以做糕饼。全年，整个村子都浸在桂花的香气里。

我念中学的时候，全家到了杭州。杭州有一处小山，全是桂花树，花开时那才是香飘士里。秋天，我常到那儿去赏桂花。回家时，总要捡一大袋桂花给母亲。可是母亲说：“这里的桂花再香，也比不上家乡院子里的桂花。”

于是，我又想起了在故乡童年时代的“摇花乐”，还有那摇落的阵阵桂花雨。

1、前两个自然段是把 的桂花与 的桂花进行了对比。（2分）

2、用“ ”画出文中表示桂花用途的句子。(2分)

3、画“ ”句子中的“浸”字用得好不好？为什么？（4分)

。

4、片段中画波浪线的句子运用了 修辞方法，这样写的作用是（ ）（填序号）(3分)

A突出桂花的香味飘得远

B突出桂花开得很繁盛，香气非常浓郁

C 突出桂花树多

5、作者在选文结尾写自己又想起了故乡童年时代的“摇花乐”，目的是( )。(2分)

A 突出表现桂花雨的美丽。

B 表现自己童年时代生活的欢乐。

C借助桂花这一具体事物抒发自己的思乡怀旧之情。

6、母亲为什么说“这里的桂花再香，也比不上家乡院子里的桂花”，选择理解最恰当的一项是（ ）(2分)

A家乡的桂花比这里的桂花好吃。

B母亲只喜欢吃家乡的桂花。

C母亲比的不是香味的浓与淡，而是感情的深与浅，在母亲看来，桂花是家乡的代名词，闻着他乡桂花的香气，思念的却是故乡和亲人。

(二)课外阅读(15分)

辣椒

世界上有些国家吃辣椒很厉害，如墨西哥、印度、匈牙利、朝鲜……中国某些省，如四川、湖南等也以吃辣椒出名。有些人嗜辣椒已经到了“无辣不吃饭”的地步。美国宇航员威廉·勒努瓦在宇宙飞行时也带着辣椒。有一位指挥家，他走到哪里，辣椒就带到哪里，就连参加英国女王宴请时，也照例带着辣椒酱，他解释说：“没有辣椒的饭菜好比是病号饭。”

辣椒原产美洲，17世纪传入我国，故亦称“番椒”。辣椒有几千个品种，仅我国四川的干辣椒就有100多种。辣椒有辣与不辣之分，甜椒不辣。云南有一种辣椒，其辣无比，只要舌尖稍微碰一下，就会使人辣得难受，疼痛万分。美国制药专家斯克维尔于1912年制定了测量辣度的方法，后来人们就以他的名字作为辣度的单位。植物病理学家曾用这种方法，测出甜椒的辣度为零，最辣的辣椒有300000克维尔。

辣椒能把人辣出眼泪、辣出鼻涕、辣出汗水，不爱吃辣椒的人不禁要问：“人们何苦要吃辣椒？”这是因为吃辣椒有三个好处；一是 。每100克辣椒的维生素含量大于100毫克，在蔬菜中占首位。此外，辣椒还含有维生素B1、B2、胡萝卜素以及其他营养物质。二是 。谚语曰：“三个辣椒，顶件棉袄”。《食物本草》中说，辣椒能温暖脾胃。如果受寒出现呕吐、腹泻、肚子疼等症状，可以适当吃些辣椒。三是 。吃了辣椒后，大脑会指挥胃液和唾液的分泌，使胃肠练动加快，这就有利于消化，增进食欲。

辣椒，很多人越吃越想吃。据心理学家分析，吃辣椒后，“烧灼”信息使大脑把身体作为“受伤”对待，从而促进身体释放一种自体止痛剂。这种自体止痛剂就像少量麻醉剂，能起到一种轻微的欣快作用，使人产生精神快感，专家称此为“辣椒微醉”。这也许是人们对辣椒越吃越爱吃的主要原因。

1、根据短文内容填空。(2分)

（1）辣椒有很多种叫法，叫它 。 ，主要是因为它是从外国传入的。

(2)斯克维尔既是人名，又是 。

2、判断下列说法是否正确，正确的打“√”，错误的打“×”。(3分)

(1)“只要舌尖稍微碰一下，就会使人辣得难受，疼痛万分”一句中，去掉“稍微”一词不影响句子的表达效果。( )

（2）这篇短文是一篇说明文。（ )

(3)辣椒中有少量麻醉剂，所以人们越吃越爱吃。（ ）

3、文中画“ ”的句子运用了哪些说明方法？（ ）（多选）（2分）

A、列数字 B、举例子 C、作比较

4、读短文，在下面的横线上填写辣椒的三个好处。(3分)

一是 。

二是 。

三是 。

5、第三自然段“这就有利于消化”中的“这”指的是 。

（2分)

1. 第四自然段向我们说明了一件什么事？请你概括出来。(3分)

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**三、妙笔生花(30分)**

题目：爱上 。

爱上读书可以增长知识，陶冶情操；爱上运动可以锻炼身体，增强体质；爱上音乐可以愉悦心情，放松精神；浸上旅游可以拓宽视野，丰富见闻……你“爱上”做什么了吗？它给你带来了什么变化？请将题目补充完整，写一篇400字左右的文章。

要求：文章层次分明，重点突出，语句通顺。

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| **作文题目**： |

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***2020——2021*学年度 第一学期 期末质量检测**

**五年级上册语文答案**

**一、日积月累（40分）**

1、抄写下面的句子，看谁写的规范、端正、整洁。（1分）

2、默写古诗《枫桥夜泊》，要正确、端正、美观（有标点）（5分）（默写准确3分；端正美观2分；错4字扣1分）

3、看拼音写词语。（3分）叮嘱 应接不暇 与国无疆

4、给加点字选择正确的读音打“√”。(2分)

huà rèn chóu bèn

5、形近字组词（4分）略

1. 下面加点的多音字读音完全相同的一项是（ B ）。（填序号）（1分）
2. 下列加点字的解释有误的一项是（ C ）（填序号）（1分）
3. 补全四字词语，再按要求填空。（5分）

居 业 知 解 失 落 肠 肚

1. 失魂落魄 （2）安居乐业

9、选词填空。（3分） 分量 雅量 质量

1. “它们是十分警觉的，只要有人触动一下松鼠所在的大树，它们就从树上的窝里跑出来躲到树枝底下，或者逃到别的树上去。”这句话运用的说明方法是（ B ）。（填序号）（1分）
2. 句子综合训练。（6分，最后一题2分，其他每题1分）
3. 当大宋军队收复了中原失地的那一天到来之时，你们举行家祭，千万别忘把这好消息告诉你们的父亲。

（2）略

（3）廉颇对蔺相如不服气

（4）因为太阳离地球太远了，所以看上去只有一个盘子那么大

（5）根据“姿态”的不同词意提示写句子。

如：桂花树的样子笨笨的，不像梅树那样有姿态。大家以全新的姿态迎接新年的到来。

1. 积累运用。（5分）
2. 斜风细雨不须归
3. 旧书不厌百回读
4. 明月松间照
5. 来之不易 物力维艰
6. 横有八荒 来日方长

13、口语交际。（3分） 略

**二、开卷有益（30分）**

1. 课内阅读 （15分）

桂花雨（节选）

桂花摇落以后，挑去小枝小叶，晒上几天太阳，收在铁盒子里，可以加在茶叶里泡茶，过年时还可以做糕饼。全年，整个村子都浸在桂花的香气里。

我念中学的时候，全家到了杭州。杭州有一处小山，全是桂花树，花开时那才是香飘十里。秋天，我常到那儿去赏桂花。回家时，总要捡一大袋桂花给母亲。可是母亲说：“这里的桂花再香，也比不上家乡院子里的桂花。”

于是，我又想起了在故乡童年时代的“摇花乐”，还有那摇落的阵阵桂花雨。

1. 家乡 杭州（2分）
2. 可以加在茶叶里泡茶，过年时还可以做糕饼。（2分）
3. 用得好。“浸”字形象地写出了桂花的香气笼罩了整个村子的情景。（4分）

4、夸张 B（3分）

5、C（2分）

6、C（2分）

（二）课外阅读 （15分）

1. （1）番椒（2）辣度的单位（2分）
2. （1）×（2）√（3）×（3分）
3. AB（2分）
4. 辣椒营养丰富 辣椒能祛风散寒 辣椒能增进食欲（3分）
5. 胃液和唾液的分泌，使胃肠蠕动加快（2分）
6. 人在吃辣椒时，身体会释放一种自体止痛剂，使人产生精神快感，这是人们对辣椒越吃越想吃的主要原因。（3分）

**三、妙笔生花（30分）**

给分等级：

一等文30——28分（层次分明、重点突出、语句通畅、书写规范）

二等文27——25分（条理清晰、字迹工整、语句通顺）

三等文24——21分（内容基本写清楚、字迹不够工整）

四等文20分以下（内容平淡、卷面有涂抹）

备注：

题目2分

字数每少50字扣一分。每错三个字扣0.5分，错5字及以上扣1分。书写不规范、不端正扣0.5分。字迹勾抹、涂改、不整洁扣0.5分。