

八年级英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试题测试时间 90 分钟, 分值 80 分;
2. 请将试卷每题答案填/写答题卡上, 本试卷不上交;
3. 本次测试卷面书写质量分 5 分, 希望你认真书写。

一、阅读理解 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

A

Book fairs (展览会) are usually organised (组织) by publishers (出版商) or bookshops to help sell books. Here is the information about the 21st book fair. The money from the book fair will be used to help build libraries in poor areas.



The 21st Book Fair in 2021

Date: July 3rd - July 23rd

Time: 9 am - 8 pm

Place: Zhongshan Square

Organiser: Xinhua Bookshop

Selling List (清单):

- Books for all subjects;
- Notebooks and CDs;
- Newspapers, magazines and maps.

Notice:

- You will be able to meet at least eight writers between 2 pm and 5 pm;
- The first 500 books are signed (签名的);
- 15% discount (折扣) on all books;
- There is no need to buy any ticket to this book fair.



1. According to the material, you can get to the book fair on July ____.

- A. 2nd B. 5th C. 25th D. 27th

2. You can NOT buy ____ in the book fair.

- A. tapes B. maps C. notebooks D. CDs

3. Which of the following is TRUE according to the material?

- A. The book fair is organised to raise money for the old.
B. We need to buy tickets to join in the book fair.
C. More than 500 people can get signed books.
D. Some writers will come to the book fair.

B

Dear Bob,

My roommate (室友) Jerry tries to talk to me too much. I don't really like him, so I don't like to talk to him. But whenever he notices that I'm free, he will come over to bother me. I want him to leave me alone, but I don't want to hurt him. What should I do?

----Peter

Dear Peter,

I'm a pretty quiet person like you. I don't really like to talk too much either — even with people I like. I can understand how you feel. And I might be able to give you some advice.

Do you have other friends at school? Maybe you can just try to leave your dormitory (宿舍) and spend more time with your friends. You can also find a new hobby that takes up more of your time. If Jerry sees that you're busy working on something, he might not bother you.

However, you'd better just tell Jerry that you would like to stay alone. You don't have to tell him that you don't like him — just tell him that you're a little shy. He will probably understand.

----Bob

4. What is Peter's problem?

- A. His roommate is too quiet. B. He has too many roommates.
C. His roommate doesn't like him. D. He doesn't like to talk to his roommate.



5. According to the material(文本材料), Bob is _____.

- A. Quiet B. serious C. funny D. shy

6. What does the underlined(下划线) word “bother” mean in Chinese?

- A. 戏弄 B. 插话 C. 打扰 D. 挑衅

7. Why does Bob ask Peter to find a new hobby?

- A. To learn new things. B. To take up his time.
C. To make new friends. D. To share it with his roommate.

C



There were far fewer cars and people on the streets in Wuhan on the Eve of the Chinese New Year.

The situation in Wuhan this year was quite different from that in the past few years because of COVID-19. According to the National Health Commission, it had caused many deaths (死亡) in China and the world.

For most people, they were lonely during the Spring Festival because they had to stay at home. But there were also lots of people fighting against the epidemic (传染病).

Chen Li was a doctor in Wuhan. Her husband was also at the forefront of the fight against the epidemic. “We haven’t seen each other for over a week,” said Chen. “I can’t leave because there’s still a lot of work for me to do,” she said.

“This was an unforgettable Spring Festival,” said Chen Ying, a writer. “I feel that at this moment, there are so many people making wishes for other people they don’t know.”

Because of COVID-19, people started to care about their health. It was a lesson for all of us to learn.

8. What does the underlined word “it” in Paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. The situation in Wuhan. B. The COVID-19.
C. The Chinese New Year. D. The problem in China.



9. The example of Chen Li shows that _____.
A. doctors were important
B. people were lonely in Wuhan
C. doctors made wishes for other people
D. lots of people fought against the epidemic
10. What can we learn from the passage?
A. Chen Li was not able to see her husband because of her busy work.
B. People cared much about their health before COVID-19 appeared.
C. Chen Ying didn't believe people would make wishes for others.
D. This year's Spring Festival was the same as usual.
11. What is the best title for the passage?
A. The New Problem in China
B. The Strong Chinese Doctors
C. A Fight Without Smoke (硝烟)
D. The Beautiful New World

D

It is reported that children need to read at least 20 minutes every day. It has many advantages.

12. _____ When you read the words in a passage, your brain (大脑) will connect them with what you have already known about the story. A scientist says that reading provides one of the most complex (复杂的) brain activities in life.

13. _____ Through reading, they can know how to read words in a right way. And there is much reading homework at school. 14. _____ In order to get good marks in tests, some children take after-school lessons to improve their reading skills.

Reading also improves the relations (关系) in a family. 15. _____ If we can spend 20 minutes reading together each day, we will have time to stay together and enjoy wonderful books. And we can share our ideas about those books.

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项，选项中一项为多余



选项。

- A. But they don't have time to practise their reading.
- B. A study shows that reading can improve many areas of the brain.
- C. So children's marks mostly depend on their abilities (能力) to read.
- D. The experience of reading can help children develop themselves a lot.
- E. Now people are too busy to have good communication with their family members.

二、语言知识运用 (共 24 小题, 满分 21 分)

(一) 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

My mother has Alzheimer's (老年痴呆). Not long ago, she didn't feel well so we sent her to the 16 for some tests.

My dad went with her from home and I joined them in the hospital. My poor mother didn't know what was going on at that time. She was confused (困惑的) and maybe even a little 17.

The nurse taking care of my mum wasn't very kind. She hardly tried to calm my mum or 18 with her. So, my mum's 19 got even worse. Soon, she 20 even more confused.

Then, a new nurse came to take care of my mum. She communicated with my mum; she touched her and calmed her far more than my dad or I.

When my mum got better, I went to that nurse and thanked her for helping a poor and confused woman feel 21 and safe. Later, my sister, who's also a 22, told me that people now hardly say thank you. Nurses 23 do a very hard job. They 24 most of their time working with people who are ill. They're not perfect, 25 most of them do an excellent job. Please don't forget to say thank you to them.



- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 16. A. station | B. hospital | C. company | D. system |
| 17. A. afraid | B. happy | C. strict | D. careful |
| 18. A. mix | B. compare | C. dream | D. communicate |
| 19. A. experience | B. lesson | C. question | D. illness |



- | | | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 20. A. showed | B. became | C. sounded | D. heard |
| 21. A. tired | B. bored | C. calm | D. strange |
| 22. A. writer | B. teacher | C. nurse | D. doctor |
| 23. A. in danger | B. in fact | C. in time | D. in peace |
| 24. A. spend | B. pay | C. cost | D. take |
| 25. A. although | B. but | C. so | D. if |

(二) 音标写词 (共 6 小题; 每小题 0.5 分, 满分 3 分)

1. /tʃa:ns/ _____ 2. /'kraʊdɪd/ _____ 3. /pi:s/ _____
 4. /dɪ'skraɪb/ _____ 5. /ɪm'pru:v/ _____ 6. /'mi:nɪŋ/ _____

(三) 词汇应用 (共 8 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 8 分)

根据短文内容, 用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空, 必要时可以使用助动词。

My dad is over 60 years old. He has a strong love for 1 (cartoon). I always tell him some good cartoons or the 2 (late) cartoons to help him catch up with the modern world.

I often visit my dad on Mondays after work. One day I decided to show him the first episode (集) of *Avatar: The Last Airbender*. It 3 (tell) about the story of a young boy. He lives in a world with four elemental nations (元素国家): The Northern and Southern Water Nations, the Earth Nation, The Fire Nation and the Air Nation. He needs 4 (fight) evil forces (邪恶势力) and tries to bring peace to the world. My dad was very interested in it and I thought it might take him at least a week to finish watching all the episodes.

But things were different from what I expected. Two days later, I got a message from 5 (he). It read, "I hate (讨厌) you! I have many important things to do, but I 6 (not finish) any of them so far. I can't help watching *Avatar*! It is fantastic!"

I couldn't believe he had finished 7 (watch) all 61 episodes in two days. I thought he 8 (real) liked it.. Perhaps next time, I should tell him some cartoons with more episodes.

三、翻译句子 (共 6 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 9 分)

用上括号内所给词或短语, 将下列句子翻译成英语。

- 它尝起来有点馊。 (taste) _____
- 你以前曾经获得一些奖吗? (ever) _____



3. 科学家已经把一艘宇宙飞船发送到火星。(Mars) _____
4. 那就是你肚子痛的原因。(That's why...) _____
5. 我认为我们不会同意。(think) _____
6. 坐火车旅行是最舒服的方式。(travel) _____

四、阅读表达 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)



My father used to work in the city and didn't stay at home very often. But he would come back to help harvest (收割) rice every year.

One autumn, he promised to help our neighbour, who lost his arms in a traffic accident in 1999, to harvest his rice.

After my father harvested our own, his little rice picker (收割机) was broken. What was worse, he had to return to work the next day because his friend was ill in hospital. (2) It meant that my father wouldn't be back in a few days.

My father told us that he wouldn't let the neighbour's rice rot (腐烂) in the field. He decided to harvest it by hand without a machine. "If the weather is (A) _____ tonight, I think I can do it," said my father. In fact, he was rather tired after a day's harvest work.

After dinner, my father had a short rest and made his way to the field. A full moon was rising and the weather was cold but clear. My father was cutting rice in the light of the moon. Behind him, row after row (成排的) of rice stood at attention, showing respect (尊重) for a man who kept his words.

1. Why did the neighbour need help to harvest the rice? (根据短文内容回答问题)

2. Please translate the underlined sentence into Chinese. (请把文中画线的句子译成汉语)

3. Fill in the blank in the passage with one word. (从文章中找一个恰当的词, 填入 A 处)



4. List two ways that the writer's father harvested the rice in the passage. (no more than 5 words)
(根据短文内容回答问题, 5 词以内)

(1) _____ (2) _____

5. What is the best title of this passage? (no more than 10 words) (给文章拟个合适的题目, 10 词以内)

五、写作 (满分 10 分)

假如你是李平, 今天在校园里, 你遇见了外教艾瑞克(Eric), 你们都喜欢旅游并就此话题聊了起来。请根据以下提示和要求, 向 Eric 描述你的旅行经历。



1. 父母寒暑假会带你去
不同的地方旅游...

2. 你已经去过 10 个不同
的城市...

3. 等长大了, 你要带父母
去国外旅游...

写作要求:

1. 短文应包括所给内容要点, 可适当发挥, 使文章连贯;

2. 80 词左右。

