2021年浙江英语中考模拟试卷(四)

一、听力(本题有15小题，第一部分每小题1分，第二、三部分每小题2分，共计25分)

第一部分　听小对话，回答问题

本部分共有5道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话只听一遍。

(　　)1.How does Jack improve his spoken English?

A．By watching English movies.

B．By listening to tapes.

C．By reading English books.

(　　)2.Where is the art museum?

A．Beside the bookstore.

B．Behind the bank.

C．On the left of the library.

(　　)3.What did Uncle George use to be like?

A．Outgoing. B．Shy.

C．Serious.

(　　)4.Where was Sam's new car made?

A．In America. B．In Germany.

C．In France.

(　　)5.Whose notebook is this?

A．Linda's. B．Jenny's.

C．Carla's.

第二部分　听较长对话，回答问题

本部分共有5道小题，你将听到两段较长对话，每段对话听两遍。

听下面一段较长的对话，回答第6～7两小题。

(　　)6.What program(s)does the woman like watching?

A．*News*.

B．*Around* *the* *World*.

C．Both A and B.

(　　)7.What can we learn from the dialogue?

A．We should protect the earth.

B．There is another earth in space.

C．Nature is important to some people.

听下面一段较长的对话，回答第8～10三小题。

(　　)8.What did Joy's dad ask her to do?

A．To cook a big meal.

B．To get the fish ready for cooking.

C．To help him cook.

(　　)9.What did Joy do after finishing her work?

A．She waited for the meal.

B．She went out for a walk.

C．She cooked the fish.

(　　)10.Why did the speakers have a big meal?

A．Because it was New Year's Day.

B．Because it was Mid­Autumn Day.

C．Because it was the Spring Festival.

第三部分　听短文，回答问题

本部分共有5道小题，你将听到一篇短文，短文听两遍。

(　　)11.Why does the speaker like music?

A．Because it is a subject that he has to learn.

B．Because he is good at singing.

C．Because he thinks music is an important part of life.

(　　)12.What kind of music does the speaker like?

A．Rock music and pop music.

B．Pop music.

C．Rock music.

(　　)13.What is “Foxy Ladies”？

A．It is one of the most famous country music bands in the world.

B．It is one of the most famous rock bands in the world.

C．It is one of the most famous pop music bands in the world.

(　　)14.Who likes jazz music?

A．Jenny.

B．The speaker's brother.

C．Li Lan.

(　　)15.What does the speaker's mother think of rock music?

A．Cool. B．Amazing.

C．Noisy.

二、完形填空(本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分)

阅读下面短文，掌握大意，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Every year on my birthday，from the time I turned twelve，a white gardenia (栀子花) was sent to my house.No card came with \_\_16\_\_.Calls to the flower shop were not \_\_17\_\_ at all.After a while，I stopped trying to discover the sender's name and was just feeling very



\_\_18\_\_ with the beautiful white flower in soft pink paper.I loved it so much!

However，I never stopped \_\_19\_\_ who the giver might be.Some of my happiest moments were spent daydreaming about \_\_20\_\_ the sender was.My mother encouraged these imaginings.She would ask me if there was \_\_21\_\_ to whom I had shown special kindness.Perhaps it was the old man across the street who I \_\_22\_\_ when he was ill.As a girl，though，I had more \_\_23\_\_ imagining that it might be a boy I had run into.

One month \_\_24\_\_ my graduation，my father died.I felt so sad that I became \_\_25\_\_ uninterested in my upcoming graduation dance，and I didn't care if I had a new dress or not.\_\_26\_\_ my mother，despite her own sadness，would \_\_27\_\_ let me miss any of those things.She wanted her children not only to be lovable but to feel \_\_28\_\_.In truth，my mother wanted her children to see \_\_29\_\_ much like the gardenia—lovely，strong and perfect with perhaps a bit of mystery.

My mother died ten days after I was married.I was twenty­two years old.That was the year the gardenia stopped \_\_30\_\_．

(　　)16.A.it B．them C．him D．her

(　　)17.A.interesting B．wonderful C．dangerous D．helpful

(　　)18.A.unfriendly B．pleased C．mad D．unhappy

(　　)19.A.answering B．telling C．imagining D．explaining

(　　)20.A.which B．who C．when D．why

(　　)21.A.anyone B．everyone C．someone D．no one

(　　)22.A.laughed at B．called up C．looked after D．stayed with

(　　)23.A.fun B．difficulty C．luck D．fear

(　　)24.A.after B．during C．in D．before

(　　)25.A.completely B．easily C．probably D．slowly

(　　)26.A.So B．And C．Or D．But

(　　)27.A.never B．ever C．always D．once

(　　)28.A.needed B．noticed C．loved D．moved

(　　)29.A.herself B．myself C．ourselves D．themselves

(　　)30.A.changing B．coming C．developing D．growing

三、阅读理解(本题有15小题，每小题2分，共计30分)

阅读下面材料，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

The BBC has listed the top 10 food trends for 2020.Take a look at some of them.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | |
| **Blended burgers** | A blended burger is still a burger，and it's made of meat.But the patty(肉饼)mixes beef with some kinds of plants，such as carrots，mushrooms or cabbage.These burgers are lower in fat but higher in fiber than traditional burgers.They can satisfy people's need for healthier and more environmentally­friendly food choices. |
| **Nootropic foods** | Foods that are healthy for your brain are becoming increasingly popular.Nootropic foods are drugs or supplements that can make our brains healthier.Many of these foods are ones that you might already eat，such as nuts，eggs，fish and dark chocolate. |
| **Ugly produce** | In supermarkets，we like to pick good­looking fruits or vegetables.But in fact，“ugly” produce is just as nutritious(有营养的)and delicious as good­looking produce.People care more about the problem of food waste.More people are willing to buy imperfect fruits and vegetables，which may have gone to waste in the past. |

(　　)31.You may find \_\_\_\_\_\_ in a blended burger.

A．chocolate B．carrots

C．fried chicken D．salad dressing

(　　)32.According to the passage，we know that ugly produce \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．is less delicious than good­looking produce

B．can't be found in the supermarkets

C．has caused some waste problems

D．was usually bought by people in the past

(　　)33.The purpose of this passage is to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．introduce food trends for 2020

B．encourage people to try healthy food

C．tell people why these foods are healthy

D．change people's eating habits

**B**

Few words are spoken more often every day on the streets of Britain than “I'm sorry”．This phrase has become such a common response(反应)that it has **taken\_\_on** a lot of meanings.

Saying “sorry” means apologizing(道歉)．This is simple and easy to understand.We learn it both as a native speaker and as a student of foreign languages.

But in Britain，it takes on another meaning.It is a cultural expression.Imagine this: A man walks down the street，looking down at his phone.A woman is walking in the opposite direction，towards the man.She sees him，but she can't get out of the way in time.The man bumps(碰撞)into the woman.Who should say sorry？Naturally，the man should say sorry，because it was he who wasn't looking where he was going.Yet in Britain，it is common for both to apologize.

It is known that British people，like most people，do not enjoy conflict (冲突)．So to quickly calm the situation，British people will apologize to each other.

Other times，it may sound funny to hear “sorry”．Some of my friends say it at restaurants，as they ask the waiter，“Sorry，but can I order another drink？” It is not to apologize，but just to express that we need the waiter.In Britain，“sorry” doesn't always mean exactly what you think.

(　　)34.According to the passage，saying “sorry” is a cultural expression in \_\_\_\_\_\_．

A．the USA B．the UK

C．the WWF D．the UN

(　　)35.What does the underlined phrase “**taken\_\_on**” mean in Paragraph 1?

A．Require. B．Create.

C．Show. D．Divide.

(　　)36.The example in the third paragraph is used to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．describe a situation that people should avoid

B．describe how “sorry” has another meaning in Britain

C．explain why people should say sorry to each other

D．show how polite British people are

(　　)37.What can be the best title for the passage?

A．“I'm Sorry” Is More than Just an Apology

B．Traditional British Manners

C．How to Best Catch Others' Attention

D．Finding a Way Out of a Difficult Situation

**C**

China Eastern Airlines and other **domestic** airlines have begun to allow mobile phone use on their flights or announced plans to cancel the ban(禁令)．

On Thursday，China Eastern Airlines and Hainan Airlines began to allow passengers to use portable electronic devices(PED)，such as smartphones and tablets，but phones still have to be changed to airplane mode(飞行模式)．China Southern Airlines and Xiamen Airlines announced Thursday they would allow mobile phone use on all their flights soon.

The permission comes after the Civil Aviation Administration of China(中国民用航空局)announced that the ban would be canceled earlier.According to the guideline before，staff in the planes needed to ask passengers to turn off any device that could interrupt the flight，and even airplane mode was not permitted.

In­flight Wi­Fi is available on 74 of China Eastern Airlines' aircraft，covering all international routes and 166 domestic routes.Hainan Airlines has enabled in­flight Wi­Fi on 17 of its airplanes.“Before I just slept aboard the airplane，sometimes read magazines in front of me and then had nothing to do.But now，I can use my social network accounts like Weibo or WeChat，” said a passenger surnamed Zuo，who took a flight with Wi­Fi from Shanghai Thursday.

Before 2018，mobile phone use on aircraft was banned over safety concerns.The ban is a common international practice，but with technological development and a higher demand from passengers，the ban has been canceled by some airlines.

Other Chinese airlines are also considering allowing mobile phone use.A number of airlines from other countries already provide in­flight Wi­Fi service，an important factor for passengers in choosing flights of different airlines.

(　　)38.Which airlines allow mobile phones to be used in the flight now?

A．China Eastern Airlines and China Southern Airlines.

B．Hainan Airlines and Xiamen Airlines.

C．China Eastern Airlines and Hainan Airlines.

D．China Southern Airlines and Hainan Airlines.

(　　)39.What does the underlined word “**domestic**” mean?

A．Foreign. B．Home.

C．Short. D．Long.

(　　)40.Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A．Passengers can call their friends during the flight in all airplanes according to the new rule.

B．Passengers used to have nothing to do but sleep during the flight.

C．Passengers were banned to use mobile phones because of safety.

D．All the airlines in China allow passengers to use portable electronic devices now.

(　　)41.What is the main idea of the passage?



A．Airlines in China begin to allow passengers to use portable electronic devices.

B．Civil Aviation Administration of China has canceled the ban.

C．Important factors for passengers in choosing flights.

D．Why the Civil Aviation Administration of China decides to cancel the ban.

**D**

Before we upload a photo of ourselves to social media，like WeChat，we'll use an app to smooth our skin，make our eyes look bigger and give us longer eyelashes and fuller lips.With a couple of touches on our mobile phones，we're able to get a quick fix and present the “best” pictures of ourselves to the world.

However，the problem is，when we simply edit our imperfections away，we're also changing the way we look at ourselves.(1)

Last month，researchers from the US Boston University published an article *Selfies*—*Living* *in* *the* *Era* *of* *Filtered*(滤镜)*Photographs*.The article listed the bad effects of photo editing on people and the possibility to cause appearance worries.(2)

The researchers think that these apps make it difficult to tell the line between reality and fantasy.“These apps allow one to change his or her appearance in minutes and follow an unrealistic standard of beauty，” the article says.(3)

In the past，people may have compared their looks to those of celebrities who were famous that time.But for today's young people，beauty standards are most likely set by what they see on social media.“From birth，they are born into an age of social platforms，and their feelings are connected to how good they look，” a British doctor，Escho，told *The* *Independent*.

(4)“Now you've got the comparison of your real self with fake self that you present on social media，” Renee Engeln，a professor at Northwestern University，told the *HuffPost* website.

Engeln further pointed out that when people spend too much time making such comparisons，they may become “beauty sick” and find it difficult to accept what they actually look like.

So when we look in a real mirror，we shouldn't think to ourselves，“Do I look as good as myself in the Beauty Cam？” Instead，we should think，“I feel good.I have my health.”

(　　)42.What may people do before they present the best of themselves on social media?

A．Smooth their skin in the morning.

B．Use apps to edit photos of themselves.

C．Wear false eyelashes.

D．Red their lips before going out.

(　　)43.Where should we put the sentence “This is why many young people suffer appearance worries when it comes to how they really look.”？

A．(4) B．(3)

C．(2) D．(1)

(　　)44.The fifth paragraph implies(暗示)that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．people today focus(关注)more on how good they look than in the past

B．in the past，people thought highly of those who are good at celebrating

C．social platforms help people learn about self­worth

D．self­worth is related(相关的)purely on followers people have

(　　)45.What did the writer write this passage for?

A．To call on people to care more about appearance.

B．To call on people not to use apps on mobile phones.

C．To call on people to learn something more important than appearance.

D．To call on people not to spend too much time on comparison with others.

四、任务型阅读(本题有5小题，每小题1分，共计5分)

下面短文有四处(第46－49题)需要添加首句。请仔细阅读，从方框中所给的A－E五个选项中选择符合相关段落意思的首句(其中一项是多余选项)，并完成50题。

Learning English online is an effective way to improve your English.But with any type of learning you need to be prepared.This passage will give you tips on how to get the most out of your online lessons.

46．\_\_\_\_ This is an obvious point but also the most important one.A computer，a good Internet connection and a handset are what you will need to take classes online.A web camera is also pretty important.Make sure that your computer is turned on，that everything is in place and that you have tested the connection.Doing that before the class means that you will be ready when the lesson starts.

47．\_\_\_\_ Get away from everything that may be going on in your home.Trying to listen and take part in English classes is very difficult when there is noise around you.So find a quiet room and make sure that no one disturbs you while you are taking your lesson.

48．\_\_\_\_ When grammar or anything else is being taught，make sure that you understand it.You won't need to practice it at this time；just make sure that everything is clear.If you don't understand what is being taught，ask your teacher to explain it again.Your teacher will be more than happy to deal with what puzzles you.

49．\_\_\_\_ Every class is an opportunity to practice your English speaking with a native and qualified teacher.Try to allow the conversation to flow by listening and talking in a natural way.This is your chance to speak English without worrying about too many mistakes.The teacher would note the mistakes and correct them at a later time.

Make yourself relaxed.Language learning should be enjoyable especially in online classes.Come into the class excited about learning English.You will get more out of the class this way.

A．Practice speaking English.

B．Make sure everything is ready.

C．Understand what is being taught.

D．Take the classes somewhere quiet.

E．Review after the lesson.

(　　)50.The passage is most probably chosen from the part of \_\_\_\_\_\_ in a newspaper.

A．News B．Education

C．Sports D．Business

五、词汇运用(本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分)

A．用方框中所给词语的适当形式填空，每词仅用一次。

51．Cindy spoke so \_\_ \_\_ that we could hardly hear her.

52．When Martin woke up，the sun was \_\_ \_\_.

53．Water is becoming less and less.All of us should \_\_ \_\_ in saving it.

54．Uncle Tom is near­sighted，so he can't see clearly \_\_ \_\_ his glasses.

55．Remember this，children.The more careful you are，the fewer \_\_ \_\_ you will make.

B．根据短文内容和所给中文提示，在空白处写出单词的正确形式。

A group of Dutch high school students，along with three teachers and twelve sailors，completed a five­week trip across the Atlantic Ocean on the 56.\_\_ \_\_(第三)day of May.They were studying the Caribbean when COVID­19 happened suddenly.As a 57.\_\_ \_\_(结果)，they had to return home by ship instead of by plane.58.\_\_ \_\_(虽然)they had little sailing experience，their ship，the Wylde Swan，successfully arrived at Harlingen late Sunday morning.

As they arrived，the students 59.\_\_ \_\_(悬挂)up a sign on the boat.It showed they had completed 60.\_\_ \_\_(活动)like crossing the Atlantic，mid­ocean swimming and passing by the Bermuda Triangle，where some ships have ever 61.\_\_ \_\_(奇怪地)disappeared.

17­year­old Hurkmans said this trip would be one of 62.\_\_ \_\_(最令人激动的)adventures in her life.The company's 63.\_\_ \_\_(主管)holds this kind of educational boat trip every year.He said，“The students were 64. \_\_(检查)to make sure nobody was ill by doctors in 65.\_\_ \_\_(三月)．They have made us very proud.”

六、语法填空(本题有10小题，每小题1分，共计10分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。

World Hello Day is celebrated on November 21 every year.Beginning in 1973，66.\_\_ \_\_ day was first in response to(回应)the fight between Israel and Egypt.And 67.\_\_ \_\_ then 180 countries have taken part in this special day.

Anyone can take part in the day 68.\_\_ \_\_(simple)by saying hello to or greeting at least 10 people you meet！Of course they can be family members and friends，69.\_\_ \_\_ it is better if you are brave enough to say hello to strangers on the street.Many 70.\_\_ \_\_(win)of the Nobel Peace Prize are among the people who have realized World Hello Day's value as a way of keeping peace and as an occasion that 71.\_\_ \_\_(make)it possible for anyone in the world to contribute to world peace.

“World Hello Day aims at developing peace all over the world and 72.\_\_ \_\_(clear)up barriers(障碍)between nations.People around the world use the occasion of World Hello Day as a chance 73.\_\_ \_\_(express)their anxiety for world peace，” an organizer said.“We can only ever achieve a 74.\_\_ \_\_(peace)world if we join together.The key is communication and showing that we should try to create peace through talking instead 75.\_\_ \_\_ through being violent(暴力的)to each other！”

七、书面表达(本题有1小题，共计20分)

76．凡事预则立，不预则废，制定目标是学生必备的一项基本技能。有些学生喜欢制定低难度目标(easy goals)，有些学生喜欢制定高难度目标(difficult goals)，你更倾向于哪一种？请你根据下表内容，选择其中一种方式并阐述理由。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Easy goals** | **Difficult goals** |
| take less effort | challenge myself |
| have a sense of safety | improve thinking skills |
| feel more comfortable | learn more knowledge |
| … | … |

注意：(1)短文必须包括你所选择一方的所有要点，并适当发挥；

(2)文中不得出现真实的人名和校名；

(3)词数：80～100；

(4)短文开头已给出，仅供参考，不计入总词数。

It's important to set goals if we want to be successful. I like setting easy goals.

It's important to set goals if we want to be successful.I like setting difficult goals。

听力材料及参考答案

【听力材料】

第一部分　听小对话，回答问题

本部分共有5道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话只听一遍。

1．W: Hey，Jack.Your spoken English has improved a lot.How can you make it?

M: Oh，I practice it by listening to tapes.You can have a try.

2．W: Excuse me，could you tell me where the art museum is?

M: It's on the corner of Main Street and Center Street，beside the bookstore.

3．W: Uncle George used to be serious，didn't he?

M: Yes，but now he is not serious anymore and often plays jokes.

4．W: Sam，your new car is so cool!

M: Yeah，I think so，too.And it was produced in France.

5．M: Look！Here is a notebook.Who lost it?

W: It must be Jenny's.It has her name on it.

第二部分　听较长对话，回答问题

本部分共有5道小题，你将听到两段较长对话，每段对话听两遍。

听下面一段较长的对话，回答第6～7两小题。

M: What's your favorite TV show，Kathy?

W: Well，I like watching *News*，*Around* *the* *World*，and any program about nature.

M: Why do you like these programs?

W: I can learn a lot about the world around us，and I can also learn about what's going on on the earth.

M: Is that important?

W: Sure. It is important to everyone.After all，there's only one earth for us to live on.

M: Yes，we should do something to protect the earth.

听下面一段较长的对话，回答第8～10三小题。

M: Hi，Joy.Would you like to help me cook a big meal?

W: Yes，I'd like to.But I don't know what I can do.

M: Well.First，you can make the vegetables clean，then cut them up and put them on plates.

W: OK. What about the fish？Shall I get it ready for cooking?

M: No.It's a little difficult.I'll make it later.

W: I've finished that，Dad.What else can I do?

M: Thank you，Joy.You did a good job.Just sit down to wait for the big meal.

W: Thank you，Dad.I love Mid­Autumn Day because I can have a big meal.

第三部分　听短文，回答问题

本部分共有5道小题，你将听到一篇短文，短文听两遍。

I like music very much.I think music is an important part in our lives.Different people have different ideas about music.For me，I like rock music because it's so exciting.And my favorite rock band is “Foxy Ladies”，which is one of the most famous rock bands in the world.I also like pop music.My classmate，Li Lan，loves dance music，because she enjoys dancing.My best friend，Jenny，likes jazz music.She thinks it is really cool.My brother also likes rock music.He thinks it is really amazing.But my mother doesn't like it at all.She thinks it's too noisy.She likes country music.

一、**听力答案:** BACCB CACAB CABAC

**二、完形 ＡＤＢＣＢ　　ＣＣＡＤＡ　　ＤＡＣＤＢ**

**三、阅读 ＢＣＡ　　ＢＣＢＡ　　ＣＢＣＡ　ＢＡＡＣ**

四、任务型阅读　 BDCAB

五、词汇运用 quietly rising play a part without mistakes

third result Though/Although hung activities

strangely the most exciting director checked March

六、语法填空

the since simply but winners

makes clearing to express peaceful of

七、书面表达

Possible version 1：

It's important to set goals if we want to be successful.I like setting easy goals.If I set an easy goal，I will make less effort to achieve it.I can also save a lot of time.When the goals are too difficult to achieve，I will feel disappointed and helpless.Sometimes，I even need other people to help me.Easy goals give me a sense of safety，and they make me feel relaxed and I will have less pressure.Because the goals are easy to achieve，I can set more goals and achieve more goals.I will feel more comfortable.

Possible version 2：

It's important to set goals if we want to be successful.I like setting difficult goals.If I set a difficult goal，I will have an opportunity to challenge myself.Difficult goals make me realize what I can do and what I can't.Then I will try my best to think of some ways to improve my abilities.My thinking skills can be improved as well.Meanwhile，I can learn more knowledge.If I achieve the difficult goals，I will feel very satisfied.I also believe when I face difficulties in my daily life，I will not be afraid，because I have a strong heart.