

沈阳市 2021 年中考英语模拟试题 (一)

试题满分: 100 分 考试时间: 100 分钟

第一部分 选择题(三大题; 共 38 分)

一、单项填空(共 10 小题, 每小题 0.5 分; 满分 5 分)

从 A、B、C、D 中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

- () 1. As a result of the greenhouse effect, the Earth's _____ is increasing.
A. weather B. rubbish C. temperature D. surface
- () 2. Justin often used body language to show _____ meanings when he was abroad.
A. he B. his C. him D. himself
- () 3. Let's take a walk _____ the river after dinner, shall we?
A. through B. over C. upon D. along
- () 4. The Croods is really _____ unusual cartoon film. I really want to see it again.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 5. The harder we work, the _____ results we'll get in return.
A. better B. worse C. more D. less
- () 6. — Why are you walking to school, Linda?
— Because the bus _____ on the way.
A. broke up B. broke out C. broke down D. broke in
- () 7. Mr Li _____ a novel last year but I don't know if he has completed
A. has written B. will write C. writes D. was writing
- () 8. You must make sure your hands are clean _____ you have dinner.
A. since B. before C. after D. until
- () 9. Mr Wang is a trusty teacher and he always does _____.
A. what he has promised to do B. what has he promised to do
C. that he has promised to do D. that has he promised to do
- () 10. — Peter, you have made great progress in English.
— _____.
A. Good luck B. That's all right. C. Don't say so D. Thank you

二、完形填空(共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分; 满分 15 分)

阅读短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从 A、B、C、D 中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

There was once a rich king called Midas. He lived in a golden palace with his beautiful daughter. He had everything a man could ask for, _____ 11 _____ he still wanted more. He believed gold was the only _____ 12 _____ for his happiness.

One day, a god called Dionysius was travelling with his friends. One of them got _____ 13 _____, and woke up in the garden of King Midas' palace. The king looked after this _____ 14 _____ for several days, and fed him well.

When Dionysius discovered this, he was very _____ 15 _____. He said to King Midas, "Whatever you ask of me, I will give you." Midas thought _____ 16 _____ a moment and said, "I would like everything that I touch to turn into gold."

Dionysius tried to _____ 17 _____ him, but Midas had made up his mind.

From that moment, everything Midas touched turned into gold. At first he was very _____ 18 _____. But as he reached out for a grape, it turned into metal and he could not _____ 19 _____ it. At that

moment, his daughter 20 the room. Midas rushed over to her and hugged her. As he let go, he realized that his own daughter was now 21 more than a dead, golden statue (雕像), shining brightly.

Midas 22 and prayed (恳求) to Dionysius to save him. Dionysius took 23 on Midas. He told him to go down to the river and wash his hands. As Midas was washing them, he saw gold flowing from his 24. He returned to the palace to find everything he had touched had changed 25. From then on, Midas didn't care for gold any longer.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| () 11. A. and | B. or | C. so | D. but |
| () 12. A. praise | B. reason | C. effect | D. excuse |
| () 13. A. killed | B. lost | C. caught | D. paid |
| () 14. A. stranger | B. friend | C. host | D. relative |
| () 15. A. careful | B. hopeful | C. thankful | D. painful |
| () 16. A. in | B. after | C. for | D. at |
| () 17. A. challenge | B. order | C. satisfy | D. warn |
| () 18. A. excited | B. surprised | C. bored | D. worried |
| () 19. A. touch | B. wash | C. eat | D. see |
| () 20. A. left | B. found | C. cleaned | D. entered |
| () 21. A. something | B. anything | C. everything | D. nothing |
| () 22. A. cried | B. laughed | C. replied | D. continued |
| () 23. A. care | B. pity | C. control | D. fear |
| () 24. A. face. | B. mouth | C. finger | D. legs |
| () 25. A. again | B. back | C. over | D. ever |

三、阅读理解(共 12 小题、每小题 1.5 分; 满分 18 分)

阅读短文, 然后根据其内容从 A. B、C、D 中选出最佳选项。

A

Lost

A black and white cat is called Lizzie.
She is 17 months old, and she is friendly.
Any information about Lizzie is needed.
You will receive \$50 as a reward.
Phone Peter at 555-4 140 in the evenings.

Help Wanted

Do you love travel?
Join us as a tour guide, please.
You are supposed to work full time, and you must speak English
You will get \$ 12 per hour
If you are interested in this job/in our travel company,
please email: gurdahr@hotmail.com

Rent

We have good rooms for girls.
Single: \$35 a week
Double: \$185 a month
Call John at 55.6989 if you want to rent one.

- () 26. If you have some information about Lizzie, you can _____.
 A. phone Peter at 9:00 a.m.
 B. get fifty pounds as a reward
 C. call Peter at 55-4140 in the evening
 D. write an email to Peter
- () 27. What is the necessity for the job in the travel company?
 A. Experience. B. Language. C. Humour. D. Imagination.
- () 28. Jane wants to rent room for half a month. She has to pay _____ at least.
 A. \$35 B. \$70 C. \$185 D. \$370
- () 29. Where can we most probably read the text above?
 A. On a notice board. B. In a travel guide.
 C. In an animal magazine. D. In a sports newspaper.

B

For many people, the hours before sleep are often spent watching videos on their phones, with the lights off. However, did you know that using your phone in the dark is not a very good idea? The screen of your phone gives out blue light, which has proven to be quite harmful to your eyes. It can influence our sleep cycles.

What is blue light? Blue light is everywhere. It is emitted both by man-made light sources (根源) and by our biggest light source — the Sun! Blue light is the part of visible light which has the second shortest wavelength (波长). Light with shorter wavelengths have greater power. The strong energy of blue light allows it to pass easily through the cornea (角膜) of our eyes. Therefore, blue light is quite harmful to our eyes.

However, blue light isn't all that bad. After all, it is a part of sunlight. In fact, it regulates (调节) our sleep cycles. The recent problem, however, lies in the bright screen lights we stare at each night. In other words, the problem isn't exactly exposure (暴露) to blue light, but rather the extent (程度) and the time of our exposure to it.

Some scientists studied the difference between reading a paper book and an e-book before bedtime. They found that it took longer for people who used an e-reader to fall asleep. These people were also less alert (机敏的) in the following morning.

So, to protect the quality of your sleep, keep away from screens an hour or two before your bedtime. If you must use your phone before going to bed, keep a night lamp on.

- () 30. According to the first paragraph, the blue light _____.
 A. can help us get to sleep fast B. does great harm to our eyes
 C. can make our room brighter D. proves to be quite harmless
- () 31. What does the underlined word "emitted" mean probably in Chinese?
 A. 阻碍 B. 分解 C. 削减 D. 释放
- () 32. From the text, we can know that _____.
 A. light with longer wavelengths are usually more powerful
 B. most of the blue light is from the man-made light sources
 C. exposure to blue light can surely make you seriously sick
 D. staring at screens for too long may cause sleep problems
- () 33. What does the text advise people to do?
 A. To keep away from screens before sleep. B. To read some e-books.
 C. To keep alert before bedtime. D. To sleep with a night lamp on.

C

“Growing” trees online

Taking a bus or subway, making payments online, or just walking — these daily activities can help turn China's deserts into forests if you are using Ant Forest.

Ant Forest is a feature (功能) in the Alipay mobile payment app. It records users' low-carbon (低碳的) activities taking a bus to work instead of driving, for example, and gives users “green energy”. When the user's green energy gets high enough, Ant Forest and its partners will plant a real tree for the user.

Ant Forest received the 2019 Champions of the Earth award, the UN's highest environmental honor (荣誉), for encouraging people to live greener lifestyles and protect the environment.

About half a billion people have used Ant Forest since it came out in August 2016. Ant Forest and its partners have planted about 122 million trees in China's driest areas, including parts of Inner Mongolia, Gansu, Qinghai and Shanxi. The trees cover a total area of 112,000 hectares (公顷). This makes Ant Forest China's largest tree-planting project started by a private company.

Executive director of the United Nations Environment Programme Inger Andersen said that Ant Forest shows us how we can use technology to solve environmental problems. Ant Forest has “basically redesigning how we interact (相互影响) with the planet,” said Anderson.

() 34. You can get “green energy” in Ant Forest if you _____.

- a. take a bus or subway
- b. pay bills on the Internet
- c. walk to work or school
- d. plant real trees
- e. download the app

A. a,b,c

B. b,d, e

C. a,c,d

D. b,c,e

() 35. Why did Ant Forest receive the 2019 Champions of the Earth award?

- A. Because it helped people to save much money.
- B. Because it was the first company to plant trees.
- C. Because it recorded users' low-carbon activities.
- D. Because it encouraged people to live a green life.

() 36. Ant Forest and its partners have planted real trees _____.

- A. only in poor areas
- B. all over the world
- C. in some dry places
- D. in the company's garden

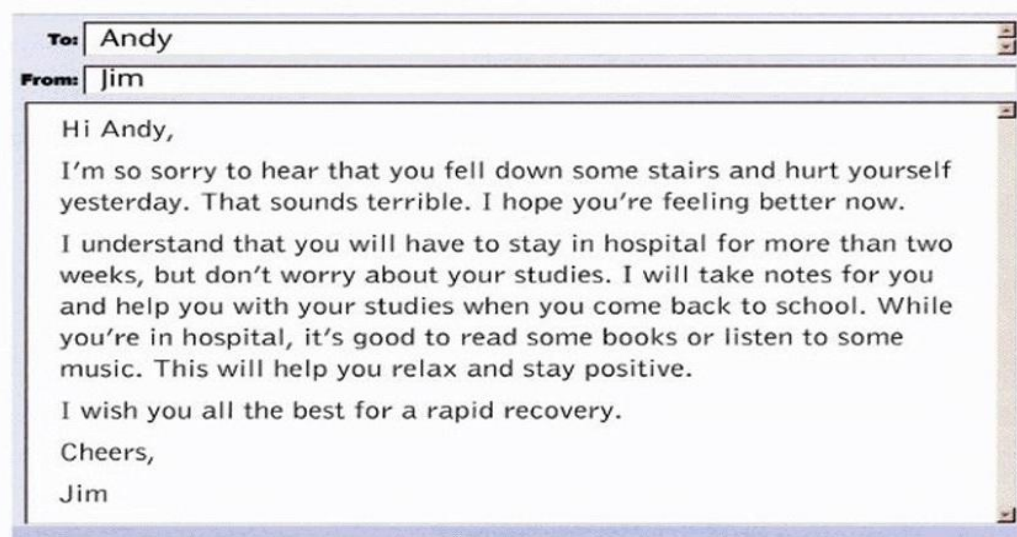
() 37. What's the main idea of the text?

- A. Planting trees can protect the environment.
- B. There are many low-carbon activities.
- C. Ant Forest is helping to protect the Earth.
- D. Ant Forest is the best feature of Alipay.

第二部分 非选择题(四大题; 共 62 分)

四、阅读问答(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分; 满分 10 分)

阅读图文, 然后根据内容回答所提问题。



38. What type of writing is the text above?
39. Who wrote the text?
40. How did Andy get hurt?
41. How long will Andy have to stay in hospital?
42. What did Jim advise Andy to do to relax and stay positive?

五、阅读填空(共 7 小题，每小题 1 分;满分 7 分)

阅读短文，然后用短文括号中所给词的适当形式填空。

The story of Mulan

One day, Mulan was weaving (纺织) in the house. There was no sound coming from the weaving machine; only Mulan's sighs 43. _____(hear).

"What is troubling you?" a friend asked her. Mulan answered,

"Last night, I 44. _____(read) the official notice. My old father's name is on the list of soldiers. My father doesn't have any sons old enough. So I have decided to join the army instead of 45. _____(he)."

When everything was ready, Mulan said goodbye to her parents 46. _____(sad). By the evening of that day, she had reached the Yellow River. It was miles away from her home. She couldn't hear her 47. _____(father) cries about her leaving. All she could hear was water flowing in the river in front of her.

Mulan set off from the Yellow River the 48. _____(two) morning. She kept going toward the 49. _____(north) part of the country. By the evening, she had reached Black Mountain. All she could hear was the neighs (嘶鸣) of the enemies' horses.

六、综合阅读(共 10 小题，每小题 2 分; 满分 20 分)

阅读短文,然后按要求完成第 50~59 小题。

Great inventions

Great inventions change the world. They help people (A) live a better life. The following are three of the most important inventions in history.

The wheel

The wheel is perhaps the greatest invention in history. After its invention, travelling became faster and more comfortable. A few thousand years (B) _____, people started to use wheels on carriages. In the early 19th century, the first trains began to carry passengers. At the start of the 20th century, cars became (C) popular. Without the wheel, we would not have these inventions.

The telephone

Alexander Graham Bell invented one of the first practical telephones in 1876. Since then, people have (D) _____ able to speak to each other over long distances. Today millions of people across the world own mobile phones. (E) 它们使人们可以彼此之间随时随地保持联系.

The light bulb

Thomas Edison developed the first practical light bulb in 1879. (F) Before the invention of the light bulb, people had to use oil lamps, gas lamps or candles to see at night. With light bulbs, people can do as many things in the evenings as they can in the daytime. Can you imagine living without them?

50. 写出文中画线部分(A)和(C)的同义词或近义词: _____ ; _____

51. 在文中(B)和(D)的空白处填入适当的单词: _____ ; _____

52. 将文中画线部分(E)译成英语: _____

53. 将文中画线部分(F)改写为: Before the light bulb _____, people had to use oil lamps, gas lamps or candles to see at night.

54. 从文中找出两种有轮子的交通工具: _____ ; _____

B

Most people have a home on Earth. What about in outer space? The International Space Station (ISS) became our first "home" in space in 2000. It was set up that year, preparing for 20 years of future research.

"You just have this impression that we're not from (A) _____ same country, but of one planet," former NASA astronaut Scott Kelly told National Geographic about working in ISS.

Over the past 20 years, the ISS has mainly been used as a science lab, hosting 241 people from 19 countries, according to NASA. They have gone on spacewalks, done research, (B) _____ even grown plants in space. ①

The station's development has been useful to people on Earth too. For example, the station's water purification (净化) technology has been used in poor areas to provide clean drinking water. (C) 空间站也警告我们自然灾害.

However, after being our home in space for over 7,000 days, the station is starting to get old. ② It has leaked (泄漏) air a few times. Scientists think that the station will keep working until 2024. After that, scientists will bring it down to Earth. (D) It is believed that Earth's atmosphere will burn up most of the station. Other debris (残骸) will fall into the Pacific Ocean.

③ NASA is building a space station that is smaller than the ISS near the Moon. Also, China will have its own space station up and running in 2022.

55. 在文中(A)和(B)的空白处填入适当的单词: _____ ; _____

56. 将文中画线部分(C)译成英语: _____

57. 将文中画线部分(D) 改写为: It is believed that most of the station will _____

up by Earth's atmosphere.

58.在文中①②③选出能够填入 “In the future, space will be home to more stations like the ISS.”的位置: _____

59.从文中找出能够说明本文主旨大意的词语: _____

七、阅读与表达(共 2 节,A 节 5 分,B 节 20 分; 满分 25 分)

A)阅读短文,然后根据其内容从方框中选出可以填入空白处的短语。

all around us, many UFO reports, something else, talk about, were made in

Good evening, and welcome to tonight's programme, Is There Anyone Out There? We're going to 1. _____ alien life.

The first UFO was reported in 1878 in the USA. A man was working on his farm and looked up to see a large, round object in the sky. Since then, however, there have been 2. _____. Most have been in the USA. Some people think that these UFOs are alien spaceships, but most UFOs are easy to explain as 3. _____. There have also been many times when people have created stories about UFOs so they could get into the newspaper.

However, aliens have always been popular in films, since the Buck Rogers and Flash Gordon films of the 1930s and 1940s. More than 50 films about aliens 4. _____ Hollywood in the 1950s. But my favourite film about aliens is more recent — Men in Black. In this film, aliens are living 5. _____, but in secret. According to the film, anyone could be an alien, even me.

B)假定你是李华, 你的留学生朋友 Justin 在“宇宙探索知识竞赛”中没能取得好成绩, 请你根据下列内容提示写一封信安慰他。

内容提示: 1.表达同情和惋惜;

2.给予安慰和鼓励;

3.预测未来, 表达祝愿。

要求: 1.词数 80~100,开头和结尾已为你写好,不计入总词数;

2.可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Dear Justin,

I'm terribly sorry to have heard about the news that you didn't do well in the Universe Exploring Contest.

Yours,

Li Hua



沈阳市 2021 年中考英语模拟试题(一)



- 一、1—5 CBDBA 6—10 CDBAD
二、11—15 DBBAC 16—20 CDACD 21—25 DABCB
三、26—29 CBBA 30—33 BDDA 34—37 ADCC
四、38. An email. 39. Jim. 40. He fell down some stairs.
41. For more than two weeks.
42. To read some books or listen to some music.
五、43. were heard 44. read 45. him 46. sadly 47. father's
48. second 49. northern
六、50. lead / have; common 51. ago; been
52. They allow people to keep in touch with each other anytime,
anywhere
53. was invented 54. carriages; trains; cars (任选两个)
55. the; and 56. The station also warns us of natural disasters
57. be burnt / burned 58. ③
59. The International Space Station / the ISS
七、A) 1. talk about 2. many UFO reports 3. something else
4. were made in 5. all around us
B) One possible version:

Dear Justin,

I'm terribly sorry to have heard about the news that you didn't do well in the Universe Exploring Contest.

I know it's hard for you to accept the failure because you know so much knowledge about the universe. It's a pity that you didn't get the prize as we expected. I'm writing this letter not only to show my sympathy and comfort but also to encourage you to cheer up. Maybe other contestants prepared better than you. I hope you will make efforts to overcome all kinds of difficulty, no matter how hard it is.

You are sure to make it next time. Good luck and best wishes to you!

Yours,
Li Hua