**2020-2021学年江苏省常州市天宁区正衡中学**

**八年级下学期第三单元英语试卷**

一、单项选择(每小题1分，共15分)

从A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. ---Last night, I had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one-hour trip to Austria(奥地利) online

---Austria is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ European country which is famous for its beautiful views

A. a; a B. an; a C. an; an D. a; an

2. ---The book Journey to the West is very popular.

---Yeah, more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students in our school bought it

A. three thousand B. three thousands of C. thousands of D. three thousands

3. ---The picture looks very nice. What's it made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

---Silk. And it's made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lake, two boats and a mountain.

A of; from B. from; up of C of, up of D. from; of

4.---Mr. Lee is really good at repairing computers

---Yes. You know he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Lenovo until he got a new job in our company.

A. has worked B. worked C. is working D. will work

5. ---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will I receive the T-shirt? --- In two or three days .

A. How long B. How soon C. How many D. How far

6. --- How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is it from Shanghai to Kuming? ---It’s less than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flight.

A. long; 3-hour B. far; 3-hour C. long; 3 hours D. far, 3 hours’

7. ---He' never free at weekends, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He's used to working at the weekend to make more money.

A. isn’t he; Yes B. isn't he; NO C. is he; Yes D. is he; NO

8.---Learning English well is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

---Yes, but it will become much easier if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hard work; hard work B. hard work; work hard

C. a hard work; hard work D. a hard work; work hard

9. ---Do you know when your father\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your mother? --- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he was over 30.

A. married; Until B. married to; Not until C. married; Not until D. got married to, Until

10.The ticket for the concert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him $150 and flying to the USA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him nearly 16 hours.

A. cost; took B. spent; took C. took; cost D. paid; spent

11. The Greens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Paris and now they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China. They like China.

A. used to live; are used to living B. are used to living; used to live

C. use to live; used to live D. used to living; are used to live

12. It's said that several years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_since the old man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. has passed; has dead B. has passed; died

C. have passed; died D. have passed; has died

13.---Where is Mike? --- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to New York on business. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the airport at 6 this morning.

A. has gone; has left for B. has been; has left for

C. has gone; left for D. has been; left

14.---It is a little cold. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the window? --- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Please go ahead

A. closing; Of course not B. to close; Yes, of course

C. closing; Never mind D. to close; Of course not

15.---Thanks for listening to my problem and telling me what to do.

---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ That's what friends are for.

A. With pleasure B. My pleasure C. Never mind D. It's nice of you

二、完形填空（每小题1分，共12分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Once upon a time, a little fish lived in a pond. But she wanted to go to the forest. The pond was deep and high banks keep it from the view of the forest. Wanting to see the forest, the fish would jump out of water now and then, reaching (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the pond with the strength of her tail. It seemed to her that, with a little more effort, she could fly, but unfortunately each time she would fall right back into the (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The fish's mother -a big fish with kind eyes would (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , “What would you want the forest for? We fish must live in water, and that is the way it is.”

The fish would answer, “I want to go to the forest and that is my (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . And it must come true.” So she went to the little fairy (仙子) who had been friends with her for her whole life and pleaded(恳求), “Oh little fairy! I have been living in the water all the time. Now I am (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my small world. I want to see those big trees covered with beautiful flowers, leaves and fruits. I want to meet birds and animals.”

To make her friend happy, the little fairy swung her little wand. The rain started falling on the earth, and a few days later, the forest around the pond was covered with water, (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the small pond into a lake. The fish swam to the forest. How beautiful it was! The fish was very excited because her dream would come true soon.,

“Hello, ” the fish said to the flowers and the trees. She (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on and saw animals sitting on fallen trees which were sticking out of the water. But as soon as she swam closer to the trees, she saw that all the animals were very sad. “We are without food. The water has flooded the whole forest, ” the animals told the fish (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .All this made the fish very unhappy.

“I am (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with this rain but my friends-trees and animals are quite unhappy. Oh little fairy! Please (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rain. I will go back to my pond. I will be more pleased when trees, animals and birds are happy, ” pleaded the fish. The water began to (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and the animals were very glad and ran off, and the fish (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the pond and she was happier than ever before.

The art of happiness is to serve all. To be really happy, we must think not only of how we can help ourselves, but how we can help others.

1. A. lower B. farther C. higher D. faster

2. A. land B. pond C. lake D. forest

3.A. say B. speak C. shout D. laugh

4.A. way B. dream C. reply D. future

5. A. please with B. angry with C. tire of D. worried about

6. A. rushing B. taking C. going D. turning

7. A. insisted B. jumped C. walked D. swam

8. A. excitedly B. happily C. hopefully D. sadly

9.A. unhappy B. happy C. sorry D. busy

10.. A. continue B. stop C. restart D. keep

11.A. rise B. appear C. fall D. lose

12.A. went B. came C. returned D. rushed

三、阅读理解（每小题2分，共26分）

阅读下面短文，从各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项

**A**

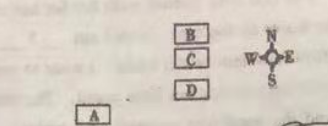
"Boys and girls, today we will take a special kind of trip! We will not leave the school, but we will be able to see a faraway place by taking a tour on the Internet. We call this an online trip because it is on the computer. Today, we will visit Alnwick Castle. "Mr Johnson teaches us geography- After saying that in class, he taught us how to use the computer to visit the castle.

Alnwick Castle is a real castle in England. It is about 250 miles northeast to Oxford, about twenty miles south to Scotland and forty miles north to Newcastle. During our wonderful and special trip, we knew that the castle was first built for military (军事的) use in 1096. Since 1309 it has become a living house. Some modern things were added in the castle gradually. It was even one of the first homes in England to have electricity(电). Now it is a comfortable and large place to live. After Windsor Castle, it is the second largest castle in England that people lived in. The Percy family live in the castle but now they only use a part of it. They open the castle to the public(公众) throughout the summer. This castle is also the place that is popular with directors(导演). The director of Harry Potter movies chose Alnwick Castle to stand in for Hogwarts(霍格沃兹魔法学校).

1.What is Mr Johnson?

A. A traveler B. A travel guide C. The owner of the castle D. A teacher.

2. A, B, C, D stand for the four places mentioned in the underlined sentence. Which stands for Alnwick Castle?



3. Which of the following are the uses of Alnwick Castle nowadays?

①A place for people to visit ②It is used as a military tower.

③It is the living house of the Percy family. ④It is the location(拍摄地) of the movies

A.②③ B.①③④ C.①②④ D.①②③④

4. What's the Chinese meaning of "stand in for"?

A.让开 B.支持 C.突出 D.代替

5. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. The castle became a living house in the early 14th century

B. Alnwick Castle is the largest castle in England

C. Now you can't find any modern things in this old castle

D. The owners of the castle didn't use electricity in the castle

**B**

If anyone knows how easy it is to lie to parents, it will be me. I also know how hard it is to get out of one lie.

At that moment it may seem like the right thing to do when you want to do something your parents are against, but there's probably a good reason why they're against it. Don't lie to your parents. Here are a few reasons.

You will lose your parents' trust. It's important for you to have your parents' trust. Your parents to know that they can leave you at the house by yourself and that you won't throw any crazy, wild parties. Your parents need to know that they can count on you to go somewhere by yourself and be a responsible (有责任心的) young adult.You'd better not lie to your parents if you don't want to lose that trust.

You have to work harder to get it back. As soon as you get caught up in a lie, it will be a lot harder for you to have that trust again. Your parents are there to see every move you make. You will have to be something next to an angel in order to get back in good with your parents. That's a lot of work.

It may weigh heavily on you. Think about having to walk around every day, looking at your parents and knowing that you just told them a big lie. You might start to feel uneasy and you might just start thinking about what would happen if they found out your lie. Every time I lie to my parents, I'm quite nervous because I am not sure whether they will see through my lie. It really weighs heavily on me. You don't want that kind of pressure, don't you?

In a word, lying to your parents can be such an easy thing to do, but think about how hard it will be after doing that. So just be honest.

6. The underlined phrase "count on" means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. wait for B. depend on C. reply to D. cheer for

7. What's the main idea of Paragraph 4?

A. It's impossible to tell a lie without being caught

B. It's quite easy for your parents to see your moves

C. It's important to get back in good with your parents

D. It's not easy to win you

8. What does the underlined sentence mean?

A. Your weight will increase if you often lie

B. The bigger the lie is, the more nervous you will feel

C. You will be very stressed if you lie to your parents

D. The more nervous you feel, the heavier you will become

9. In which magazine can people see this passage most possibly?

A. Teenage Life B. Fashion World C. TV Guides D. Daily Health



**C**

The founder of Huawei seldom spoke to the media, while he let his company's fast growth do the talking. That's changing as Huawei finds itself in a dangerous situation in the US. Ren, 74, tells CNN in an interview that the challenges Huawei faces are just so common for him. "There are always difficulties for me. I never had smooth sailing because when I was young, my family background wasn't good. I had to work really hard to get even just a little bit of opportunity to work.

In1974, Ren joined the PLA(中国人民解放军) as an engineer. During that period, the country was suffering from terrible food and clothing shortages (短缺). "I had been to college, and people like me could play a role. " he said. After the PLA, Ren worked for an oil company before founding Huawei in 1987. It was set up in Shenzhen, which was just a fishing village then.

To get market share, Ren suffered serious depression(抑郁) during the darkest days of the company Ren pushed staff to work long hours and do whatever it took to save business. Unable to compete in the big cities, Huawei worked on China's small towns and villages. All the time, Ren devoted a lot to research and development, pushing Huawei to create its own technology that would make it compete with its competitors.

Ren worked long hours leaving him little time to build strong relationships with his three children. He has said that while in the PLA, he spent just one month a year with his family. After starting Huawei, "I had to spend 16 hours a day in the office, "he said. He once asked his kids whether they'd like him to spend more time with the family or work to "build a platform (平台) "on which they could grow. His children chose the later (后者).

10. What is the meaning of the underlined word "smooth sailing"?

A.自由航行 B.一帆风顺 C.风平浪静 D.风和日丽

11. Which is the correct order of the following events?

a. Ren built up Huawei in Shenzhen

b. America made some trouble to Huawei

c. Ren joined the army and worked as a soldier.

d. Ren went to college

e Ren worked for an oil company

A. c-d-e-b-a B. d-e-c-a-b C. b-c-d-a-e D. d-c-e-a-b

12. In Ren's opinion, what can make Huawei complete with its competitors most?

A. Having its own technology B. Being more hardworking.

C. Finding proper places D. Doing more research

13. From the last paragraph, we know that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A Ren felt sorry for his children and regretted working long hours

B. Ren tried to spend time with his kids although he was very busy

C. Ren's children preferred to see Ren build a platform for them

D. Ren was too tired to look after his children

四、任务型阅读（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

Do you think getting cold can give you a cold? Is it bad to drink milk when you have a cold?

Ranit Mishori, a family medicine doctor in Washington, says colds are more common in winter, but not because of low temperatures. The cold weather just means people stay inside more. People like staying together and may get the common cold virus if they shake hands, sneeze(打喷嚏) or cough near one another. Adults generally get two to three colds a year. Children are likely to catch four or five. Dr Mishori says some people wrongly believe they can become protected from colds for the rest of their life once they get the virus one time.

There is still no cure for the common cold. But Dr Mishori says there are ways to feel better sooner. If you get a cold, you start taking about two grams of Vitamin C a day. There is evidence(证据) that it might shorten the number of days that you will be having the cold. Dr Mishori says honey, bears' favourite food, can also help. She says honey seems especially effective(有效的) in children with colds.

Have you ever heard the old saying "feed a cold, starve(挨饿) a fever"? Dr Mishori says this is not necessarily a good rule to follow. She says if you have a cold but do not feel hungry, then don't eat. According to Dr Mishori, you have to drink a lot. You can drink water or you can drink tea-anything that gets into your body. That's very important.

But what about drinking milk during a cold? Mishori says, "Drinking milk during a cold possibly does make you uncomfortable. But clearly if you have a baby and that's all it drinks, you should not stop giving the baby milk."

Title: What do you know about a cold?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people having colds in winter | It is because of the cold virus rather than low temperatures that people have a cold in the cold weather. |
| (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people getting the cold virus | The common cold virus is passed from one person to another by ways of handshakes, sneezing or coughing. |
| More details about colds | Adults are(3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ likely(可能)to catch a cold than children.  Once getting the virus can not (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you from colds for the rest of life. |
| Ways to help with common colds | Take about two grams of Vitamin C a day and you will soon recover from your cold.  Honey may be of especial effect to children with colds  Don't eat if you are not hungry when you have a cold  Drink much water or tea every day  It’s (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that drinking milk might make you feel uncomfortable |

五、词汇运用（每小题1分，共12分）

1. Many foreigners admire Genghis Khan(成吉思汗). He was a great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (统治者) in the Yuan dynasty.

2.---What are you watching? ---I CAN I Bibi, and I like such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (节目).

3. What's the best gift Joe has ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (收到) for her birthday?

4. The beach here called Golden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (海岸) is popular among young people in summer.

5. This cellphone is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (澳大利亚). Look, his picture is on the screen.

6. Changzhou Benniu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (国际) Airport has changed a lot over the years.

7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (对立的物)of “open” are “close” and “closed”.

8. Before going to the USA, you have to change your money into\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(美元).

9. Would you please show me your\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (护照), young men?

10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (print) so many pieces of paper at home makes me very tired.

I1. My mother always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (relax) herself by cooking some new dishes at home.

12.All the children couldn't wait’t open the presents with great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (please).

六、请用所给动词的适当形式填空（每小题1分，共12分）

1.---Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not sing) now?

---Sorry, I won't

2. Lucy loves the city very much. She says she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) here for another four years.

3.---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a doctor before? --- No. never.

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (book) two tickets for the concert, he turned on two computers at the same time.

5. ---When will Diana arrive?

---Oh, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive). She is in the meeting room now.

6. Look! The class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (carry) the heavy boxes onto the bank of the river.

7.---Excuse me, does Mr. Li live here?

---He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) here for ten years, but he has moved.

8.---What do you often use the mobile phone for?

---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (chat) with friends online.

9. No one except the twins\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) the truth already.

10. Since you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not be) free, let's go to the cinema tomorrow.

11. ---Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) a talk tomorrow? ---Mr. Jiang is.

12. The movie I am looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (begin) , so I miss the exciting opening.

七、同义句转换（每空0.5.共6分）

1. Millie was searching the bushes for her wallet.

Millis was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her wallet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bushes.

2. Judy's dream was to be a great doctor like Zhong Nanshan when she was a child.

Judy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a great doctor like Zhong Nanshan when she was a child.

3. The movie began an hour ago.

The movie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an hour.

4.My father returned from the USA four weeks ago.

My father has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the USA for four weeks.

八、翻译句子(每题2分，共12分)

1.在这个两站的底部，你能看到那个举世间名的贸易中心。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you can see the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2.你可以通过去几座岛的在线之旅来实现你的梦想。

You can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3.这个团队是由儿名杰出的工程师组成的？

How many\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4.苏州自从9世纪以来就由于它令大惊吸的丝绸面闻名。

Suzhou \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5.有时候戏剧中的生活和我们的日常生活是相反的。

Sometimes the life in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6.他已经去非洲南端的那个城市多久了？

How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

**一、单选**

**答案：AACBB DDBCA ABCAB**

**二、完型**

**答案：CBABC DDDBB CC**

**三．阅读**

**A 答案：DCBDA**

**B 答案：BDCA**

**C 答案：BDAC**

**四、答案：(1)cause (2)Ways (3)less (4) protect/prevent/ stop/ keep (5)possible**

**五．答案：ruler programmes received Coast Australian’s International**

**opposites dollars passports Printing relaxes pleasure**

**六、答案：not singing will live Has; worked To book has arrived are carrying**

**lived Chatting has known aren’t is going to give has begun**

**七、答案：1.searching for; in 2. dreamt of being 3. has been on for 4.been back**

**八、答案：**

**1.At the bottom of the website; world-famous trade center**

**2. realize your dream; taking an online tour of several islands**

**3. excellent engineers is this team made up of**

**4. has been famous for its amazing silk since the 9th century**

**5. plays is the opposites of our daily life**

**6. has he been in the city at the southern end of Africa**