**2020-2021学年第二学期期末考试**

学校：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　班级：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　姓名：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　考号：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

密 封 线

**四年级语文试题**

**（时间：70分钟 满分100分）**

**一、根据拼音写出词语（6分）**

jǔ jué pán jù jí qǔ

( ) ( ) ( )

yāo ráo jǐ liáng pí bèi

( ) ( ) （ ）

**二、给加点字选出正确读音画“√”。（2分）**

转载（zài zǎi） 曾经（cénɡ zēnɡ） 便宜（biàn pián） 论语 (lún lùn)

**三、照样子，写词语（3分）**

不知不觉 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

低声细语\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 、 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**四、在括号里填上适当的词语（2分）**

例：（雄壮）的国歌

（ ）的河流 （ ）的翅膀 （ ）的云朵 ( )的火焰

**五、 给画线的字选择正确的解释，将序号 填写在括号里。（2分）**

益：①增加 ②利，好处 ③更

1.它们是有益健康的绿色蔬菜。（ ）

2.适当的锻炼可以使得老年人延年益寿。（ ）

3.人民军队在日益壮大。（ ）

4.一本好书就像是孩子们的良师益友。（ ）

**六、句子练习。 （10分）**

1.数学对我很感兴趣（修改病句）。

2.北京的春天是个迷人的地方（修改病句）。

3.要拥有一个牧马场，得要很多钱，你能有那么多钱吗？（改成陈述句）

1. 战士们像潮水一样冲向敌军司令部所在地。（仿写比喻句）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 用自己的话将句子补充完整。

我是苹果，我是一只小小的、红艳艳的苹果。

我\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 我\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_、\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

**七、根据积累填空。（6分）**

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，朋友笃诚信。

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ，共营生命绿色。

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ， 不是遮头是使风。

4.小葱拌豆腐————\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，梅花香自苦寒来。

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，白首方悔读书迟。

**八、回顾课文内容填空。（8分）**

1.《钓鱼的启示》一课，“我”心情的变化 是 、\_ \_\_\_\_\_、\_\_\_\_\_\_\_、\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

2.花生虽然不好看，可是 。人要做 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，不要做\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，而对别人没有\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

3.我明白了——世界上重大的 与 ，有时还面临着受到\_\_\_\_和\_\_\_\_的风险。

4.本学期，我通过学习《地球只有一个》、《这片土地是神圣的》等课文，使我懂得了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 我还通过学习《 》等课文，使我学会了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

**九、阅读文章，回答问题。**

**（一）威武不屈的方志敏 （15分）**

方志敏烈士曾经担任我闽浙赣省苏维埃政府主席。红十军政治委员。1935年8月被国民党反动派杀害，牺牲时才36岁。为了共产主义，方志敏烈士奋斗了一生。

1935年1月24日，方志敏在战斗中不幸被俘。敌人如获至宝，马上在南昌豫章公园召开“庆祝大会”。

这一天，南昌城守卫森严，方志敏戴着脚镣手铐，威武地站在一辆囚车上。他环视四周，只见无数个枪口，正威逼着会场上的人群。

当敌兵把他推到台上示众时 他开口了 同志们 同胞们 我很高兴还能和大

家见面 能和大家讲话

人们眼流热泪，惊异地望着他，敌人吓呆了。

“我们中国，”方志敏大声说，“外受帝国主义的侵略，内有贪官污吏、土豪劣绅的剥削，国已不国，民不聊生。要救中国，要为人民谋生存，只有实现共产主义！”

“拉回去，拉回去！”敌人吓慌了手脚。

方志敏又继续大声说：“希望你们继续我未完成的事业，努力奋斗！”

敌人胆战心惊地把方志敏推进囚车，“庆祝大会”就这样收场了。

1、给第四自然段加上标点。（4分）

2、联系上下文，解释词语。（2分）

惊异：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

胆战心惊：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3、归纳文章的主要内容。（2分）

4、“庆祝大会”为什么草草收场了？（2分）

5、在你的心目中，方志敏是怎么的共产主义战士？（写出三点）（3分）

**（二） （20分）**

你悄悄地走来，默默无声。你向人们展示出一幅美丽的秋景，你给人们带来了一派丰收的景象。

你悄悄地走来，走进花园。刹时万紫千红、千姿百态的菊花开了。它们有的把波浪似的金发披在肩上，有的把美丽的长裙系在腰上，光彩夺目，美不胜收。

你悄悄地走来，走进田间。秋风过处，五谷飘香。那一片片庄稼，远看，好象翻滚着的千层波浪;近看，稻谷笑弯了腰，高粱涨红了脸，玉米乐开了怀。这时候，地里的人可忙了，到处笑语欢歌，机声和鸣。

你悄悄地来，走进果园。看，树上硕果累累。有小灯笼似的柿子玛瑙似的山楂，葫芦似的鸭梨，珍珠似的葡萄……红扑扑、黄澄澄、紫盈盈……好可爱啊!大大小小，五光十色，数不胜数。孩子们在园中嬉戏，他们爬上树去，摘一颗果子，咬一口，甜丝丝、脆生生、酸溜溜……

你悄悄地来，走上山坡，带去了一件黄衣裳，一件红衣裳。瞧这边的山上，黄花遍地与稻田相接，像镀上了一层金色;瞧那边的山上，霜叶如醉，遮盖了半个天际，红得像火焰在燃烧。这一黄一红，时分时合，给人一种说不出的美感。

我迷恋你啊，秋!我赞美你啊，秋!你是美丽的季节，也是收获的季节。

1、给文章加个题目。 （1分）

2、用“~~~~”画出前后照应的句子。（1分）

3、用“‖”把短文分成三段，并写出各段的段意。（4分）

4、文中的你指( )，它走过的地方有 、 、、 。（2分）

5、仔细读第四自然段，回答问题。

(1)段中省略号的作用是 （1分）

(2)用“——”画出比喻句。（1分）

(3)描写颜色的词语有 、 、 ;描写味道的词语有 、 、 。（3分）

6、给加点的字选择正确的读音。（3分）

硕果累累(lei lei) 劳累(lei lei) 积累(lei lei)

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7、本文是按先（ ） 再（ ）后（ ） 的顺序写的。其中第2——5自然段又是按 转移，即由 到 到 到 的顺序叙述的。（4分）

**十、习作与表达（26分）**

我们身边的人各有各的优点、长处。比如有的人爱动脑筋，有的人乐于助人，有人的性格开朗，有的人勇敢坚强，还有的人在音乐、美术、小发明、小制作等方面有特长……请你拿起手中的笔，以“夸夸 \_\_ \_”为题，写一篇习作，表达对他人的赞美之情。

提示：1.先确定要夸谁，把题目补充完整。 2.用具体事例表现人物特点。

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