### 铜仁市2020--2021学年度思南中学九年级英语（上）期末测试卷

### Ⅱ.知识运用（两部分，共10小题，计20分）第一节 语法填空 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空．（共10小题，计10分）

1. ﹣﹣﹣When would you like to go swimming，Saturday or Sunday？  
﹣﹣﹣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is OK． I'll be free this weekend．（ ）

A.Neither B.Either C.Both

2. You won't be accepted by your dream school\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you work hard．（ ）

A.if B.as soon as C.unless

3. ﹣﹣﹣Has our daughter folded the clothes yet？  
﹣﹣﹣Yes．She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_it this morning．（ ）

A.did B.was doing C.has done

4. In order to make\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_easier for people to use computers，languages for writing programs have been devised（设计）．（ ）

A.it B.that C.them

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_ great success, you need to work together and don't let anything get in the way.

A.Achieve B.To achieve C.Achieving D.Achieved

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you go to the mountain village，the village will give you a warm welcome．（ ）

A.Whatever B.Whoever C.Whenever

7. Lei Feng \_\_\_\_\_\_ for many years, but his spirit is still encouraging us.

A.died B.has been dead C.has died

8. If you have difficulty\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with your classmates，you may consider\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your teacher for help．（ ）

A.communicating；to ask B.communicating；asking  
C.to communicate；asking

9. ﹣﹣﹣Would you like to go to the movies tonight？  
﹣﹣﹣Yes，I'd like to．But if you don't go，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（ ）

A.so do I B.neither do I C.neither will I

10. ﹣﹣﹣Excuse me．Could you tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_？  
﹣﹣﹣Sorry，I'm new here．You'd better ask the policeman over there．

A.where is the hotel．

B.how can I get to the cinema．

C.whether there is a cinema near here．

### 第二节 词语填空 通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案．（共1小题，计10分）

11.     Kathy has had a special scarf for many years．One day she decided to give it to her granddaughter, Eliza,  to wear to her first job interview（面试） for good （1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  Kathy was afraid．  
    Eliza would lose the scarf, but the granddaughter promised, "Don't worry Garandma（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_will happen to your scarf．It can bring both of us good luck today．"  
    That afternoom, after Eliza finished the interview, she felt sure that she could get the job．So she decided to（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by going to a restaurant． As she was sitting at a table, she felt someone looking at her．Sitting next to her was an old woman, who could not take her（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_away from her．  
    "Excuse me, do I know you? "Eliza asked．"I'm sorry, dear, but you make me（5）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my best friend, "the old woman replied．"She looked like you and used to wear a scarf just like the one you're wearing around your neck．"Eliza listened（6）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with her eyes and mouth wide open．She heard about some stories of her grandmother's best friend and knew how（7）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the scarf was．Could she be Monica, her grandmother's childhood friend?   
    Then she heard the woman（8）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_herself．"My name is Monica, "she said．"I used to live in Hungary（匈牙利）as a child, （9）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my family had to leave when I was 14．I've lived in America ever since．"  
    What a（n）（10）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! Eliza could not believe her ears．

（1）

A.time B.feeling C.luck

（2）

A.Everything B.Something C.Nothing

（3）

A.celebrate B.encourage C.provide

（4）

A.ears B.arms C.eyes

（5）

A.cheer up B.think of C.care for

（6）

A.easily B.clearly C.carefully

（7）．

A.interesting B.important C.expensive

（8）

A.discussing B.comparing C.introducing

（9）

A.though B.but C.until

（10）

A.surprise B.event C.spirit

### Ⅲ.阅读技能（四部分，共2小题，计48分）第一节 图表理解 阅读下面的图表，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子．（共2小题，计10分）

 12.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| go题库 | Skirts     Color:  black, pink, yellow, green, blue, white     Material:  100% cotton, silk     Original Price:  ¥ 100 yuan     Price on sale:  20% off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| go题库 | Sweaters     Color:  black, red, blue, purple     Material:  wool（羊毛）     Price:  ¥ 200 for one and ¥ 350 for two |

（1）The sweaters are made of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

A.cotton B.silk C.wool．

（2）How much should you pay if you buy a skirt and two sweaters today？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.¥ 430． B.¥ 450 C.¥ 500．

13.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| go题库 | Off Beaten Path     The travel book includes（包含）over 200 new places of interest, over 200 new full﹣color photos and all up﹣to﹣date maps． It includes about 1, 000 most must﹣see destinations（目的地）of the United States,      Price:  ＄19.8 |
| go题库 | Parents     It' s the most popular magazine for parents who want to raise smart     and loving children．It has child development guidance, advice on     children's health and safety, and the best way to encourage your     children's learning．     Price: ＄12.60（full year） |
| go题库 | Lucky     The shopping magazine has the best buys and fashion tips（时尚小贴     士）, You' ll need them before you go to stores．Lucky is really special     because it gives the newest information for shopping．     Price: ＄14.90（full year） |

（1）Which of the following is the cheapest？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.A full year of Lucky． B.A full year of Parents．  
C.Off Beaten Path．．

（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may be interested in Off Beaten Path？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.People who are interested in traveling？

B.Women who like going shopping

C.Parents who have a newborn baby．

（3）What makes Lucky so special？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.It introduces the best products in stores．

B.It has some fashion tips for readers．

C.It gives the newest information for shopping．

### 第二节 短文理解 阅读下面的短文，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子．（共2小题，计20分）

14.     If a person lost an arm, how could he or she still play basketball, or even dribble（运球）like Kyrie Irving does? Zhang Jiacheng,  the 13﹣year﹣old one﹣armed boy did it and impressed everyone．  
    Because of his dribbling skills and powerful underarm shots（腹下投）, his basketball videos have been viewed by more than 50 million people．"Your heart is always the strongest part of the body, "said Yi Jianlian, the CBA's all﹣time leading scorer, after watching Zhang's short video．  
    Zhang Jiacheng even drew the attention（关注）of NBA superstar Steven Curry．"You are an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you don't take‘no'for an answer you find the way to overcome and get out there on the basketball court（球场）"Curry said in a video posted on Sina Weiba．  
    Born in Guangdong Province, Zhang lost his right arm in an accident at the age of five． Although it was difficult at first,  Zhang gradually got used to eating and getting dressed on his own．He also keeps up with his studies in school and helps his family with chores．  
    In the summer of 2018, Zhang first discovered his love for the sport when he signed up for a basketball class in his school．Soon, he was hardly seen without a ball in his hand, even dribbling at home in the living room． He also practiced basketball in PE class． When the class was learning how to skip rope, which takes two hands, he asked his teacher to let him do basketball training instead． He has never given up as his love for basketball grows stronger．  
    The one﹣armed teenager dreams to be a basketball． player．He said, "With the encouragement of all these people, I feel like I have to try harder to live up to people's expectations． I will do better and improve．"

（1）Why has Zhang Jiacheng's．basketball video got millions of viewers？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.Because he lost an arm．

B.Because he is an excellent professional basketball player．

C.Because he can play basketball very well with one arm．．

（2）What does the underlined word "inspiration"mean in paragraph 3？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.轰动一时的人 B.命运坎坷的人  
C.鼓舞人心的人．

（3）How old was Zhang Jiacheng when he lost his right arm？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.5 B.11 C.13．

（4）Which of the following statement is TRUE according to paragraph 5？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.Zhang improved basketball skills by talking with NBA superstar Steven Curry．

B.Zhang never dribbled in the living room．

C.Zhang practiced basketball instead of skipping rope in PE class．．

（5）We can infer（推断）from the text that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

A.Yi Jianlian thinks Zhang Jiacheng is physically strong．

B.it was not easy for Zhang Jiacheng to eat and get dressed by himself at first．

C.Zhang Jiacheng wants to improve his basketball skills in order to become famous．

15. In Chinese lunar calendar, there are 24 Solar terms（节气）in a year. Start of Summer means the coming of a new season—summer. And it begins on May 5 and ends on May 19 this year. The temperature rises（上升）quickly during this time. Here are three things about how Chinese greet the Start of Summer.

**Checking one's weight**

The habit of weighing people at the start of summer is still popular in some places of China today. It's said that this practice will bring health and good luck to the people weighed.

**Eating eggs**

In the old days, Chinese people believed a round egg was a symbol of a happy life and eating eggs on the day of Start of Summer was a good wish for good health. People put tea into the boiling water together with eggs to make"tea eggs". Today it has become a local snack in many places of China.

**Taking care of the heart**

According to the Chinese traditional medicine, Start of summer is a key time to protect the heart. When it grows hot, heat can affect health. So people prefer food such as fruit and vegetables.

（1）What does the passage mainly talk about?

A.24 solar terms. B.Start of Summer.  
C.Taking care of the heart.

（2）Why do people check their weight at the Start of Summer?

A.Because it can bring them health and good luck.

B.Because it can make them know their weight.

C.Because they want a quiet life.

（3）What's the meaning of the underlined word "affect"?

A.促进 B.平衡 C.影响

（4）Why do people eat fruit and vegetables at the Start of Summer?

A.To bring them good luck. B.To help them lose weight.  
C.To take care of the heart.

（5）We can read the passage in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.a science fiction B.the Health magazine  
C.the Sports newspaper

### 第三节 语篇补全 阅读下面的短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空自处的最佳选项补全短文．选项中有一项为多余选项．（共1小题，计8分）

16. Have you heard about"Survival（生存）Holidays"？（1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Now about 1100 companies  
are allowed to take children into the great outdoors without their parents．  
The reason why people like "Survival Holidays" is that they think being close to nature is good for children．（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"Survival Holidays" gives them an．important change．  
Is"Survival Holidays"a wonderful idea？ Maybe it is． Children need more free time to play．They need to be left on their own，without adults disturbing them． Parents care too much abouttheir children， They like to see the children being busy with activities that are controlled by adults， but children don't know what to do when they are in danger．（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Children are not comfortable with danger．Even small danger like getting their feet wet or falling down seems very terrible to them．  
Many people think the survival activities are good for children．Even years later， they will still remember what they have learned．Some have learned to stay calm in different times．Some have learned how to keep safe．Others have learned how to work in a team．（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |
| --- |
| A．Many children in big cities spend all time watching TV and playing computer games． B． Even something like crossing a small river seems to be a hard challenge． C．"Survival Holidays" is for children to go into the lonely place for exciting activities． D．"Survival Holidays" offers a good chance for children to communicate with others． E．All these skills will help them a lot in their lives．． |

### 第四节 阅读表达 阅读下面的短文，然后根擦短文内容回答问题．（共1小题，计10分）

17. How did people stay cool during the summer in ancient times？ The days are getting hotter now．In modern times，we can enjoy cold drinks in an air﹣conditioned （有空调的）room to stay cool．In ancient times，however，people had their own ways．  
As early as the Zhou Dynasty，there was a special department（部门）called the "ice administration"．People who worked there would collect ice blocks（冰块）in winter and store them in an ice house．When summer came，people could take the ice blocks home and use them to make their rooms cooler．  
The ice could also be used to make cold drinks．The "binghan"（冰鉴）was a type of ancient fridge．It was a big box made of ceramic （陶），wood or metal （金属）filled with ice．People would  
put drinks inside，close the lid（盖子），and the drinks would become cold after a while．  
When it's too hot，you might find it difficult to fall asleep．In ancient times， there was a kind of pillow made of porcelain（瓷器）．It felt pleasantly cool．It is said that Emperor Qianlong（1711﹣99）of the Qing Dynasty liked these pillows． Ancient people also wove（编织）reeds（芦苇） or bamboo into bed mats （垫子）to sleep on．Some people still use these mats today．  
（1）How do people keep away from heat nowadays according to the first paragraph？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（2）How did people have the special department "ice administration"？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（3）Was "binghan'" a big box made of ice to make cold drinks？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（4）Why did Emperor Qianlong like the pillow made of porcelain？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（5）What did ancient people wove into bed mats to have a better sleep in summer？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Ⅳ.写作技能（三部分，共1小题，计32分）第一节 语篇翻译 阅读下面的短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文．（共1小题，计10分）

18. （1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Many people like riding bikes in their lives．The following are some students ideas about cycling（骑自行车）：  
◆ Lily：（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_． When we're riding around the city，we open our eyes． Many cycling lovers travel by bike．（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
◆ Tom：（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_And you don't need to pay different kinds of vehicle taxes（交通税）．It helps you save money．  
◆ Peter： It's good for the environment．You should just start from yourself and do something to reduce（减少）air pollution and keep the air clean．Then try to ride a bike to school or to work．  
◆ Mark：（5）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Cycling can give us the chance．It is good for our mind and body．  
Do you think it's your turn to live a safe，happy and healthy life now？  
（1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
（5）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### 第二节 情景交际 通读下面的对话，根据上下文补全对话内容．（共1小题，计10分）

19. A：Hello．Could I speak to Linda？  
B：This is Linda speaking．（1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．  
A：Yes，it's John here．Linda，we had a good time at the school party last night．But it's a pity you didn't come．  
（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．  
B：I had a headache．My parents went on business，so I took some medicine and went to bed early．  
A：（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．  
How are you feeling now？  
B：I'm still feeling terrible now．I feel cold and cough a lot．  
A：I'm afraid you've had a bad cold．（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．  
Let me take you to Center Hospital．  
B：All right．（5）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．  
A：Let's meet at the gate of your neighborhood．I'll call you as soon as I get there．  
B：Ok．See you later．  
A：See you!

### 第三节 书面表达（计12分）

20. 某中学生英文报正开辟专栏讨论中学生如何减压（How to lower your pressure）．  
假设你是李华，请写篇短文，分析你认为中学生的压力主要来源以及就减压问题给出具体做  
法建议，向该栏目投稿．  
注意：1．压力来源至少写两点．2．具体做法建议至少写三点．  
要求：1．词数80左右；2．文中不得出现真实人名及学校名；3．开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数．  
Dear editor，  
Students nowadays are under too much pressure．  
\_\_\_\_\_\_

# 参考答案与试题解析

# 2020-2021学年湖南省长沙市雨花区南雅中学九年级（上）入学英语试卷

### Ⅱ.知识运用（两部分，共10小题，计20分）第一节 语法填空 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空．（共10小题，计10分）

1.【答案】B

【解析】

﹣你想什么时候去游泳，周六还是周日？  
﹣哪一天都可以．我这周末空闲．

【解答】

neither两者都不；either两者中任意一个；both两者都．根据"我这周末空闲"，可知周六和周日都行，排除A，空格后面是is，故用either．  
故选：B．

2.【答案】C

【解析】

你不会被你梦想中的学校录取，除非你努力学习．

【解答】

if如果、是否；as soon as一…就…；unless除非．根据You won't be accepted by your dream school"你不会被你梦想中的学校录取"，及you work hard"你努力学习"可知，应该是"除非"，用unless引导条件状语从句．  
故选：C．

3.【答案】A

【解析】

﹣我们的女儿叠好衣服了吗？  
﹣叠好了．她今天早上叠的．

【解答】

根据this morning，可知时态是一般过去时，用动词过去式．  
故选：A．

4.【答案】A

【解析】

为了使人们更容易地使用计算机，设计出了编写程序的语言．

【解答】

根据题干，可知考查it是形式宾语，真正的宾语是不定式．这是固定句型make it+形容词 to do sth使做某事……的．  
故选：A．

5.【答案】B

【解析】

要取得巨大的成功，你需要一起努力，不要让任何事情阻挡了你。

【解答】

B 考查动词不定式。根据great success, you need to work together and don't let anything get in the way. 可知此处是非谓语动词短语位于句首表示目的，作目的状语，故选B。

6.

【答案】

C

【解析】

无论你什么时候去那个山村，村子都会热情欢迎你．

【解答】

A． Whatever无聊什么 B． Whoever无聊谁 C． Whenever无论何时．根据题干，可知是指无论你什么时候去那个山村，村子都会热情欢迎你．  
故选：C．

7.

【答案】

B

【解析】

雷锋已经去世许多年了，但他的精神仍在激励着我们。

【解答】

B 考查现在完成时。句意：雷锋已经去世许多年了，但他的精神仍在激励着我们。由设空处后的for many years可知，此处应用现在完成时表状态的持续，且与一段时间连用动词要用延续性动词。die是短暂性动词，应转换为be dead表状态。现在完成时的构成has/have+过去分词，且本句的主语为第三人称单数，故为has been dead，故选B。

8.

【答案】

B

【解析】

如果你和你的同学交流有困难，你可以考虑向你的老师寻求帮助．

【解答】

第一个空，have difficulty doing sth"做某事有困难"固定搭配，用动名词communicating"交流"．第二个空，consider doing sth"考虑做某事"固定搭配，用动名词asking"询问"．  
故选：B．

9.【答案】C

【解析】

你今晚想去看电影吗？  
是的，我想去．但如果你不去，我也不去．

【解答】

根据题干，if引导的条件状语从句，时态是主将从现原则，所以主句用一般将来时，构成是will do．  
故选：C．

10.【答案】C

【解析】

﹣﹣打扰一下．你能告诉我这里附近是否有一个电影院？  
﹣﹣不好意思，我新来这里的．你最好问一下那边的警察．

【解答】

作为tell me后的宾语从句，从句应使用陈述句语序，选项A/ B为疑问句语序，因此不符合，选项C为陈述句语序．  
故选：C．

### 第二节 词语填空 通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案．（共1小题，计10分）

11.

【答案】

C

C

A

C

B

C

B

C

B

A

【解析】

（1）C．名词辨析．A时间；B感情；C好运；根据下文It can bring both of us good luck today．"可知会带来好运，故答案是C．

（2）C．代词辨析．A所有的；B一些；C没有什么；根据上文Eliza would lose the scarf，Eliza可能弄丢围脖，这里Eliza应该是保证什么也不会发生，故答案是C．

（3）A．动词辨析．A庆祝；B鼓励；C提供；根据上句she felt sure that she could get the job．她确信她能得到那份工作．这里应该是去庆祝，故答案是A．

（4）C．名词辨析．A耳朵；B胳膊；C眼睛；根据上文she felt someone looking at her．好感觉某人看着她，这里应该是坐在她旁边的是一位老妇人，她的目光无法从她身上移开，故答案是C．

（5）B．动词辨析．A鼓舞；B想；C关心；根据下文She looked like you and used to wear a scarf just like the one you're wearing around your neck．她长得像你，以前戴的围巾和你脖子上戴的一样．应该是想起我的一个朋友，故答案是B．

（6）C．副词辨析．A容易地；B清楚地；C认真地；根据Eliza listened应该是认真地听着，故答案是C．

（7）B．形容词辨析．A有趣的；B重要的；C贵的；根据上文Eliza would lose the scarf，Eliza可能弄丢围脖，可知这个围脖对她很重要，故答案是B．

（8）C．动词辨析．A讨论；B对比；C介绍；根据下句．"My name is Monica，"she said可知是介绍自己，故答案是C．

（9）B．连词辨析．A虽然；B但是；C直到；根据I used to live in Hungary（匈牙利）as a child，（9）my family had to leave when I was 14．我小时候住在匈牙利，（9）我14岁时家人不得不离开．表转折关系，故答案是B．

（10）A．名词辨析．A惊喜；B事件；C精神；根据下句Eliza could not believe her ears．及上文可知这个惊喜（无意中找到奶奶的好友），故答案是A．Ⅲ.阅读技能（四部分，共2小题，计48分）第一节 图表理解 阅读下面的图表，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子．（共2小题，计10分）

12.

【答案】

C

A

【解析】

短文讲了裙子和毛衣的颜色、材质和价格等．

【解答】

（1）C．细节理解题．根据"Sweaters：Material： wool（羊毛）"可知毛衣是羊毛做的．故选C．

（2）A．细节推理题．根据"Skirts：Original Price： ¥ 100 yuan．Price on sale： 20% off TODAY．和 Sweaters：Price： ¥ 200 for one and ¥ 350 for two"可知如果你今天买一条裙子和两件毛衣，你应该付100×（1﹣20%）+350＝430．故选A．

13.

【答案】

B

A

C

【解析】

（1）B．细节理解题．根据表格二句子"Parents：Price：＄12.60（full year）"可知整年的Parents最便宜．故选B．

（2）A．细节判断题．根据表格一句子"Off Beaten Path．The travel book includes（包含）over 200 new places of interest，over 200 new full﹣color photos and all up﹣to﹣date maps．"可知对旅行感兴趣的人．故选A．

（3）C．细节理解题．根据What makes Lucky really special is that it gives you the information you need before anyone else has it．""可知Lucky"会提供一些在任何人都有它之前你需要的信息，这是"Lucky"最特别的地方．故选C．

### 第二节 短文理解 阅读下面的短文，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子．（共2小题，计20分）

14.

【答案】

C

C

A

C

B

【解析】

（1）C．细节理解题．根据第一段和第二段Zhang Jiacheng， the 13﹣year﹣old one﹣armed boy did it and impressed everyone．Because of his dribbling skills and powerful underarm shots（腹下投），his basketball videos have been viewed by more than 50 million people．"可知他只有一只胳膊，但是他的篮球打得非常好，因此他的篮球视频有很多观众．故选C．

（2）C．词义理解题．根据第三段You are an inspiration，you don't take‘no' for an answer you find the way to overcome and get out there on the basketball court（球场）"可知从来不说不，而是找到克服问题的办法，因此判断他是一个让人备受鼓舞的人，因此判断划线单词的含义为鼓舞人心的人．故选C．

（3）A．细节理解题．根据第四段Born in Guangdong Province，Zhang lost his right arm in an accident at the age of five．可知他五岁的时候在一场车祸中失去了右臂．故选A．

（4）C．细节理解题．根据第五段He also practiced basketball in PE class．When the class was learning how to skip rope，which takes two hands，he asked his teacher to let him do basketball training instead．可知他经常练习篮球，当班里学习跳绳的时候，他让老师允许他练习篮球．因此可知在体育课上他练习篮球而不是跳绳．故选C．

（5）B．推理判断题．根据第四段Although it was difficult at first， Zhang gradually got used to eating and getting dressed on his own．可知刚开始很难，后来他渐渐地习惯了自己吃饭、穿衣服，因此判断起初对他来说自己吃饭、穿衣服并不容易．故选B．

15.【答案】

B

A

C

C

B

【解析】

（1）B 主旨大意题。通读全文，讲述了中国人如何迎接立夏的三件事：检查体重，吃鸡蛋和照顾好心脏。可知，文章主要讲的是立夏。故选B。

（2）A 细节理解题。根据**Checking one's weight**下面的It's said that this practice will bring health and good luck to the people weighed.据说这种做法会给体重过重的人带来健康和好运。可知，人们在立夏时要检查体重，因为它能给他们带来健康和好运。故选A。

（3）C 词义猜测题。根据划线词所在句的When it grows hot,及health，结合选项可知，此处表示天气变热时，热会影响健康，所以affect意为影响。故选C。

（4）C 细节理解题。根据最后一段According to the Chinese traditional medicine, Start of summer is a key time to protect the heart. When it grows hot, heat can affect health. So people prefer food such as fruit and vegetables.根据中药，立夏是保护心脏的关键时刻。当天气变热时，热会影响健康。所以人们更喜欢水果和蔬菜之类的食物。可知，人们在立夏时，吃水果和蔬菜，是为了照顾心脏。故选C。

（5）B 文章出处题。通读全文，讲述了中国人如何迎接立夏的三件事：检查体重，吃鸡蛋和照顾好心脏。可知，文章是和健康有关的，所以我们可以在健康杂志上读到这篇文章。故选B。

### 第三节 语篇补全 阅读下面的短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空自处的最佳选项补全短文．选项中有一项为多余选项．（共1小题，计8分）

16.【答案】

C,A,B,E

【解析】

本文主要讲述了一个野外生存训练的内容，其中详细介绍了进行这种训练的必要性以及进行这种训练对于一个人的意义．

【解答】

细节推理题．  
（1）C．根据前句"Have you heard about"Survival（生存）Holidays"？"可知说的什么是"生存假期"，结合选项，应说"生存假期"是让孩子们到僻静的地方进行刺激的活动．故选C．  
（2）A．根据后句"Survival Holidays" gives them an．important change．"可知说的是"生存假期"的好处，结合选项，应说大城市里的许多孩子把所有的时间都花在看电视和玩电脑游戏上．故选A．  
（3）B．根据后句"Children are not comfortable with danger．Even small danger like getting their feet wet or falling down seems very terrible to them．"可知说的是孩子很难处理危险，结合选项，应说甚至像渡过一条小河这样的事情似乎都是一个艰难的挑战．故选B．  
（4）E．根据前句"Many people think the survival activities are good for children．Even years later， they will still remember what they have learned．"可知说的是对孩子的帮助，结合选项，应说所有这些技能将对他们的生活有很大帮助．故选E．

### 第四节 阅读表达 阅读下面的短文，然后根擦短文内容回答问题．（共1小题，计10分）

17.

【答案】

Byenjoyingcolddrinksinanair﹣conditionedroom,People would collect ice blocks in winter and store them in an ice house．When summer came，people could take the ice blocks home and use them to make their rooms cooler．,No，It wasn't．,It made people feel cool and pleasant．,Reeds or bamboo．

【解析】

细节理解题．  
（1）By enjoying cold drinks in an air﹣conditioned room．根据文中In modern times，we can enjoy cold drinks in an air﹣conditioned （有空调的）room to stay cool．可知在现代，我们可以在有空调的房间里喝冷饮来保持凉爽．故答案为：By enjoying cold drinks in an air﹣conditioned room．  
（2）People would collect ice blocks in winter and store them in an ice house．When summer came，people could take the ice blocks home and use them to make their rooms cooler．细节理解题．根据文中People who worked there would collect ice blocks（冰块）in winter and store them in an ice house．When summer came，people could take the ice blocks home and use them to make their rooms cooler．可知在那里工作的人冬天会收集冰块，存放在冰屋里，夏天来临时，人们可以把冰块带回家，用以使房间凉爽．因此古代之所以有专门的部门"冰政局"，是因为人们冬天会收集冰块，存放在冰屋里，夏天来临时，人们可以把冰块带回家，用以使房间凉爽．故答案为：People would collect ice blocks in winter and store them in an ice house．When summer came，people could take the ice blocks home and use them to make their rooms cooler．  
（3）No，It wasn't．根据文中The "binghan"（冰鉴）was a type of ancient fridge．It was a big box made of ceramic （陶），wood or metal （金属）filled with ice．可知"冰汉"是一种古老的冰箱，它是一个用陶瓷、木头或金属制成的装满冰块的大盒子．而不是用冰做的．故答案为：No，It wasn't．  
（4）It made people feel cool and pleasant．细节理解题．根据文中In ancient times， there was a kind of pillow made of porcelain（瓷器）．It felt pleasantly cool．It is said that Emperor Qianlong（1711﹣99）of the Qing Dynasty liked these pillows．可知在古代，有一种瓷制的枕头，感觉凉爽宜人．据说清朝乾隆皇帝喜欢这种枕头．因此可知乾隆皇帝之所以喜欢这种枕头是因为它使人感觉到凉爽宜人．故答案为：It made people feel cool and pleasant．  
（5）Reeds or bamboo．细节理解题．根据文中 Ancient people also wove（编织）reeds（芦苇） or bamboo into bed mats （垫子）to sleep on．Some people still use these mats today．可知古人也用芦苇或竹子编成床垫睡觉，至今仍有人使用．故答案为：Reeds or bamboo．

### Ⅳ.写作技能（三部分，共1小题，计32分）第一节 语篇翻译 阅读下面的短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文．（共1小题，计10分）

18.【答案】

骑自行车正在全世界变得越来越流行．,Having a night cycling activity in a big city is really very good for us,They say traveling by bike gives them a chance to see the world in a different way．,If you live in the city full of cars，a bicycle can help to save your time．,现在，我们如此忙碌以至几乎没有时间运动．,Cyclingisbecomingmoreandmorepopularallovertheworld,在大城市里进行夜间自行车活动对我们真的很好．,他们说骑自行车旅行让他们有机会以不同的方式看世界．,如果你住在一个充满汽车的城市，自行车可以帮助你节省时间．,Now， we are so busy that we hardly have time to exercise．

【解析】

（1）Cycling is becoming more and more popular all over the world． 汉译英．more and more popular 越来越流行；all over the world 世界各地．故答案为： Cycling is becoming more and more popular all over the world．  
（2）在大城市里进行夜间自行车活动对我们真的很好．英译汉．a night cycling activity一场夜间自行车活动；be good for 对…有好处；in a big city 在大城市．故答案为：在大城市里进行夜间自行车活动对我们真的很好．  
（3）他们说骑自行车旅行让他们有机会以不同的方式看世界．英译汉．traveling by bike．骑自行车旅行；give sb sth 给某人某物；see the world看世界； in a different way以不同的方式．故答案为：他们说骑自行车旅行让他们有机会以不同的方式看世界．  
（4）如果你住在一个充满汽车的城市，自行车可以帮助你节省时间．英译汉． live in the city 住在城市； full of cars充满汽车，此处作定语放在city后，修饰city；help to do sth．帮忙做某事；save your time 节省你的时间．故答案为：如果你住在一个充满汽车的城市，自行车可以帮助你节省时间．  
（5）Now， we are so busy that we hardly have time to exercise．汉译英．so…that…如此…以至于…；hardly 几乎不；have time to do sth．有时间做某事．故答案为：Now， we are so busy that we hardly have time to exercise．

### 第二节 情景交际 通读下面的对话，根据上下文补全对话内容．（共1小题，计10分）

19.【答案】

Is that John speaking？,What was the matter？,I'm sorry to hear that．,Don'tworry,Where shall we meet？

【解析】

A：你好，我能跟琳达说话吗？  
B：我是琳达．是约翰在说话吗？  
A：是的，我是约翰．琳达，昨晚我们在学校聚会中玩得很愉快，但是很可惜你没有来．怎么了？  
B：我头痛，我父母去做生意了，所以我吃了点药就早点睡觉了．  
A：很抱歉听到那个，你现在感觉怎么样？  
B：我现在仍然感觉很糟糕，我感觉很冷且咳嗽厉害．  
A：我担心你已经得了重感冒，别担心，我带你去中心医院．  
B：好的．我们在哪里见面？  
A：让我们在你的街区门口见面，我一到那里就会给你打电话．  
B：好的，待会儿见．  
A：再见．

【解答】

细节理解题  
（1）Is that John speaking？根据答语Yes，it's John here．Linda，可知需要用一般疑问句询问是否是约翰，即Is that John speaking？．  
（2）What was the matter ？根据答语I had a headache，可知询问怎么了．用What was the matter ？  
（3）I'm sorry to hear that．根据上文I had a headache我头痛，可知作为回答，需要表达出自己的难过，用I'm sorry to hear that．  
（4）Don't worry．根据上文I'm afraid you've had a bad cold．我担心你已经得了重感冒，后文Let me take you to Center Hospital．我带你去中心医院．可知需要安抚对方，用Don't worry．  
（5）Where shall we meet？根据答语Let's meet at the gate of your neighborhood让我们在你的街区门口见面，可知需要询问见面的地点，即Where shall we meet？

### 第三节 书面表达（计12分）

20.【答案】

Dear editor，  
Students nowadays are under too much pressure．I think the pressure of middle school students mainly comes from the school and parents． There are too many school rules and too much homework． Besides， their parents make them take all kinds of after﹣school classes， so they have no free time to develop their hobbies．（压力源）  
There are many ways for us high school students to relax ourselves．As for me，when I feel stressed，I usually communicate with my friends，parents or teachers．【高分句型一】Sometimes I will do sports with our classmates，such as riding bikes，going swimming and so on．I go to the movies or listen to light music in my spare time，too．What's more，going on a trip in holiday is another way to make me relaxed．（建议和做法）  
I believe if we are more relaxed，we'll live happier and learn better．【高分句型二】（总结全文）

【解析】

【高分句型一】  
As for me，when I feel stressed，I usually communicate with my friends，parents or teachers．至于我，当我感到压力，我通常与我的朋友，父母或老师交流．  
when引导时间状语从句．  
communicate with和……交流．  
【高分句型二】  
I believe if we are more relaxed，we'll live happier and learn better．我相信如果我们更放松，我们会生活得更快乐，学习得更好．  
I believe+宾语从句．  
if引导条件状语从句．

【解答】

Dear editor，  
Students nowadays are under too much pressure．I think the pressure of middle school students mainly comes from the school and parents． There are too many school rules and too much homework． Besides， their parents make them take all kinds of after﹣school classes， so they have no free time to develop their hobbies．（压力源）  
There are many ways for us high school students to relax ourselves．As for me，when I feel stressed，I usually communicate with my friends，parents or teachers．【高分句型一】Sometimes I will do sports with our classmates，such as riding bikes，going swimming and so on．I go to the movies or listen to light music in my spare time，too．What's more，going on a trip in holiday is another way to make me relaxed．（建议和做法）  
I believe if we are more relaxed，we'll live happier and learn better．【高分句型二】（总结全文）