

中考英语模拟卷(一)

注意事项:

- 1. 本试卷分第 I 卷(选择题)和第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分,共 8 页。满分 100 分,考试时间 90 分钟。答卷前,考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、座号填写在试卷和答题卡规定的位置。考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
- 2. 答题注意事项见答题卡,答在本试卷上不得分。

第 I 卷(选择题 共 55 分)

一、听力测试(共 15 小题,计 15 分)

注意:听力测试分四部分,共 20 小题。做题时,请先将答案画在试卷上,录音内容结束后,将所选答案转涂到答题卡上。

(一)听句子,选择与句子内容相对应的图片。每个句子读两遍。



A



B



C



D



E



F

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(二)听对话和问题,根据所听内容,选择最佳选项。对话和问题都读两遍。

- ()6. A. Coffee. B. Tea. C. Juice.
- ()7. A. Climb the mountains. B. Look after his mother. C. Visit the museum.
- ()8. A. To go sightseeing. B. To study. C. To go on business.
- ()9. A. Doctor and patient. B. Teacher and student. C. Father and daughter.
- ()10. A. Steve doesn't like reading. B. Steve is his good friend. C. Steve may have the book.

(三)听短文,根据短文内容,判断下列句子正误,正确的用“A”表示,不正确的用“B”表示。短文读两遍。

听短文前,你们有 20 秒钟的时间阅读下列句子。

- ()11. The color of the latest handbag is white and purple.
- ()12. The latest handbag costs 108 dollars now.
- ()13. The great sale will start on Sunday.
- ()14. You will get a wallet for free if you buy three bags in total.
- ()15. The store is open for twelve hours each day.

请考生们翻到第 II 卷,先找到第五大题,你们将有 5 秒钟的准备时间。

二、单项填空(共 8 小题,计 8 分)

选择最佳答案。

- 16. —Who is _____ boy over there? Is he your friend?
—Yes. He likes playing _____ soccer very much.
A. a; / B. the; / C. /; the
- 17. —I want to know who taught _____ Japanese.
—Nobody. He learned it by _____.
A. his; himself B. him; himself C. his; him
- 18. —Can you go with me today or tomorrow?
—_____ is OK. I'm busy today and tomorrow.
A. Neither B. None C. Either
- 19. Today is the second Sunday of May. It is _____ Day. Let's say "Thank you" to our mothers.
A. Mothers' B. Mother's C. the Mother's
- 20. Our reading club shares ideas with each other _____ one hour every Tuesday.
A. to B. at C. for
- 21. Our country is taking action to _____ air pollution.
A. cut down B. cut out C. cut off
- 22. The man over there _____ be Jack. He has _____ Beijing and will come back next Friday.
A. mustn't; gone to B. mustn't; been to C. can't; gone to
- 23. —What did Tom say to you just now?
—He asked _____.
A. why I'm so happy today
B. who did I play football with after school
C. if I could go to the movies with him tonight

三、完形填空(共 8 小题,计 8 分)

根据短文内容,从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语填空,使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供

24 – 27 小题选用,第二个方框供 28 – 31 小题选用。每个选项只能使用一次,每框有一项剩余。

A. height B. agree on C. easy D. change E. care about

Qomolangma is the world’s highest mountain. You may have learned from your textbooks that it is 8,844 meters tall. But not all sides 24 this. Different researchers have given different results. What’s more, the mountain can 25 over time. That’s why a 30-member Chinese survey team set out to reach the peak(顶峰) of Qomolangma to measure(测量) its 26 .

However, it is not a(n) 27 task. The air temperature on the mountain is really low and powerful winds blow all the time. In such bad conditions, surveying drones(无人机) cannot work at the peak of the mountain.

A. less than B. whether C. high D. more than E. necessary

That’s why it’s still 28 to send human experts to the peak to get the exact result. But does a difference of a few meters really matter when it comes to such a 29 mountain?

The answer is yes. In fact, the measuring is 30 just getting a number. Mount Qomolangma is at the point where the Eurasian plate(欧亚板块) meets the Indian plate. It formed 38 million years ago as the two plates hit each other. Changes in the peak’s height can show 31 the two plates are heading toward or away from each other. This can help us understand the movement of Earth’s crust(地壳).

四、阅读理解

(一) 阅读短文,完成 32 – 35 小题。(共 4 小题,计 8 分)

A

The Beijing Underground’s Line Ten will soon have 40 “reverse vending machines(有偿自动回收机)”, which will pay people for their empty plastic bottles. “We have placed two such machines at Beijing Capital International Airport and four at the city’s underground stations. They have been well received so far,” said Feng Juan, an engineer from the company which makes the machines. “People are encouraged and paid for turning waste into treasure(财宝). More than 30,000 empty bottles have been collected since December,” she said.

If something else, such as waste paper, is thrown into the machine, the machine will spit it out. “Supported(支持) by the government, the reverse vending machines will be introduced to colleges and universities soon,” Feng said. The company is also considering covering more recycling materials, including used books and teaching materials. “Long-term plans call for about 2, 000 reverse vending machines to be put all over the city in the next few years, including 80 at colleges and universities, shopping malls, communities and office buildings,” Feng said.

Chang Tao, director of the company, said that if the new project works well in the city, the

company will consider offering the waste-to-treasure service to other developed cities in the eastern part of China.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

- () 32. According to the passage, the article is mainly about _____.
A. the city of Beijing B. the underground station
C. reverse vending machines
- () 33. There have been _____ reverse vending machines at Beijing Capital International Airport.
A. no B. two C. three
- () 34. _____ empty bottles have been collected since December.
A. About three million B. Forty C. Over thirty thousand
- () 35. Reverse vending machines are supported by _____.
A. the government B. the colleges C. the universities

(二) 阅读短文,完成 36 – 43 小题。(共 8 小题,计 16 分)

B

Wang Jinping, a 57-year-old woman from the Jidiao Island in Fujian, won the honor of “Most Beautiful Doctor in 2020”.

For 34 years, Wang has been the only village doctor on this small island, providing medical services to the villagers. The island is very small and develops very slowly. Over the years, many people have left the island to live a different kind of life in the cities. Now, there are only about 400 people, and nearly half of them are seniors over 65 years old. “I really worry about these old people. So I usually visit them at their home every 10 days,” Wang says.

Wang recalled that when she was a child, there was one or two village doctors in the village, but they left soon after they came because of the poor living conditions. The lack of medical care and medicine was a deep childhood memory for her on the island. When people were sick, they usually went up the mountain to collect some herbs(药草). Their mild(轻微的) illnesses might be developed into serious diseases in the end.

Today, with Wang’s help, the case is becoming better. If they feel unwell, they can get help from Wang as soon as possible. Wang is happy for that she is needed. She wants to do more for them in the future.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

- () 36. Wang became the only doctor on the island when she was _____.
A. 23 years old B. 34 years old C. 45 years old
- () 37. What does the underlined word “seniors” mean?

- A. Sick people. B. Old people. C. Homeless people.

()38. What did the villagers use to do when they were sick in the past?

- A. They took a hot shower at home.
B. They lay on the bed to have a rest.
C. They found some herbs on the mountain.

()39. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Everyone on the island has a happy life now.
B. There are about 200 old people on the island now.
C. Wang visits the old people in the villager every day.

C



A girl in a dress of the ancient Chinese style of Han and Tang dynasties is working on the farm with old farming tools. 40

Born in 1990, Li Ziqi lives in the deep mountains in Sichuan Province. She didn't have a happy childhood. When she was a child, her father died and her mother left her. She started living a poor life with her grandparents. 41 From him, she learnt lots of skills, like cooking, making bamboo baskets, growing vegetables and making handiwork.

At age 14, Li had to make a living to support her family. After working for 8 years in the city, she returned home as her grandmother fell ill. She started working early in the morning and returned home late in the evening. 42 To change such kind of life, Li began to make short videos by herself.

Unlike most popular short videos, each of Li's videos usually lasts 10 minutes. In most of her videos, she seldom speaks. She simply creates food and handicrafts (手工艺品) in traditional ways, with traditional Chinese music and natural sounds playing in the background.

Li Ziqi once said in an interview, "I just want people to relax and experience something nice when they are watching my videos. 43

根据短文内容,从方框中选出四个句子填入文中空缺处,使短文内容通顺完整.

- A. Li's grandpa was a great cook.
B. She had to look after her grandma.
C. She is just the hot online star Li Ziqi.
D. I do hope the videos can take away their anxiety and stress.
E. Just like a farmer, Li lived a common life in her hometown.

第 II 卷(非选择题 共 45 分)

五、听写(共 5 小题,计 5 分)

听对话,根据对话内容完成下列句子,每空词数不限。对话读三遍。听对话前,你们有 20 秒钟的时间阅读下列句子。

44. Where did Lily live when she was in the countryside?

She camped _____ when she was in the countryside.

45. What does Lily think of the local people?

She thinks the local people are _____.

46. Who made the local traditional food for Lily?

_____ made the local traditional food for Lily.

47. How long did Lily stay there?

She stayed there for _____.

48. When will Lily go to the countryside again?

She will go to the countryside _____ again.

六、词形转换(共 8 小题,计 8 分)

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空,每空限填一词。

49. To our _____ (surprised), Mary can carry such a heavy box.

50. —Who threw the empty bottles on the floor?

—I don't know. They're not _____ (I). Ask Tom, please.

51. President Xi was warmly welcomed by _____ (German) as soon as he reached Germany.

52. Now people wish to have _____ (healthy) food than before.

53. There are many beautiful places to visit in linyi, _____ (especial) Mount Meng.

54. It is _____ (polite) to keep others waiting in many western countries.

55. —How do you keep fit?

—I live on the _____ (twelve) floor. I walk upstairs instead of taking the lift every day.

56. Some people are playing volleyball on the beach. They look really _____ (relax).

七、动词应用(共 7 小题,计 7 分)

根据短文内容,用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空,必要时可加助动词或情态动词。

Wu Jiaqi is a 24-year-old taxi driver in Wuhan, Hubei. He 57 _____ (win) popularity among his friends and Internet users since he began posting videos online in April. He usually 58 _____ (tell) stories about his passengers in the videos.

"Driving a taxi makes me 59 _____ (have) many chances to meet different kinds of people and hear their stories." Wu said. When taking tourists around Wuhan, he talks to them a-

bout his hometown and gives them advice about where 60 _____ (visit) and what local food to eat.

After several trips, Wu shoots a short video telling the stories of his passengers. He posts the videos on Douyin.

“I picked up an old grandma today,” he said. Usually a taxi doesn’t want to enter a community because it 61 _____ (be) hard for them to get out because it’s crowded with many parked cars. But Wu is different. “She had some trouble 62 _____ (walk), so I took her to her apartment building,” he said. “When she got out of the car, she said she was very sorry that the trip 63 _____ (take) up so much of my time.” Wu now has nearly 40,000 fans, who are interested in his stories. Wu’s father is also a taxi driver, so fans call him Di’erdai. Wu said he learned a lot from his father about how to get along with the passengers and help them.

八、阅读表达(共5小题,计10分)

根据短文内容,回答下列问题.

There are lots of differences between “cat people” and “dog people”. In the past, it wasn’t clear how much people’s choice of the pet said about their personality(个性) or their lifestyle.

Now, a survey shows the differences between “cat people” and “dog people” more clearly. It turns out that in fact, your pet maybe say more about you than a personality test.

The survey shows dog owners spend more money than cat owners. They spend about 33% more on clothes for their pets, as well as 26% more money for fun than cat owners. Luckily, dog owners are able to make enough money and they have a better job than cat owners.



The survey also shows cat owners have a quieter life than dog owners. They’re more likely to enjoy music, books and gardening than dog owners who spend most time watching films, taking a trip and doing activities like running and dancing.

45% of dog owners said that their lives were better through exercising with their pets. Though cats don’t like to move, many cat owners would like to tell their pets about their things and it makes them more relaxed.

64. How much more do dog owners spend on clothes for their pets than cat owners?

65. What do cat owners probably enjoy?

66. Do cat owners have a quieter life than dog owners?

67. What do many cat owners think of talking with a cat?

68. What does the passage talk about?

九、书面表达(计15分)

为了让更多的盲童享受到阅读的乐趣,帮助他们用耳朵听到五彩斑斓的世界,某英文网站正在招募爱心读书员。假如你是刘亚,请你根据以下所给提示,给负责人 Miss Ding 写一份英语申请书。

录制内容

绘本(picture story)

诗词(poem)

故事(story)

散文(prose)

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要点提示:

1. 说明自己想成为一名志愿者的理由;
2. 介绍自己打算阅读的内容并阐述理由;
- 3 介绍自己的优势并表述决心。

要求:

1. 包括所有的提示内容,语句连贯,逻辑清晰;
2. 不少于 60 词(开头与结尾已给出,不计入总词数)

Dear Miss Ding,

I’m looking forward to your reply!

Liu Ya