

# 八年级英语学科期中能力检测

(2021—2022 学年度第一学期)

## 注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上, 并将条形码准确粘贴在条形码区域内。
2. 答题时, 考生务必按照要求在答题卡上的指定区域内作答, 在草纸上、试题上作答无效。

## 一、听力 (20分)

### I. 情景反应 根据你所听到的句子, 选择恰当的应答语 (5分)

1. A. Yes, I did.                      B. Great.                              C. To the museum.
2. A. Yes, I do.                        B. Every day.                        C. No, I didn' t.
3. A. Yes, she does.                  B. No, she didn' t.                  C. Yes, she is. .
4. A. He likes singing.                B. He is thinner than me.            C. He doesn' t like it.

5. A. Yes, I am.                        B. Yes, she is.                        C. Nelly.

### II. 对话问答 根据你所听到的对话及问题, 选择正确答案 (5分)

6. A. Talent shows.                    B. Sports shows.                    C. Game shows.
7. A. An actor.                        B. A farmer.                        C. A teacher.
8. A. The piano.                        B. The violin.                        C. The drums.
9. A. She does her homework.        B. She does the housework.        C. She does some shopping.
10. A. A talk show.                    B. Beijing Opera.                    C. A talent show.

### III. 图片理解 看图听描述, 选择与你所听到的描述内容相符合的选项 (下列图中有一幅图片与描述内容无关)。(5分)



A



B



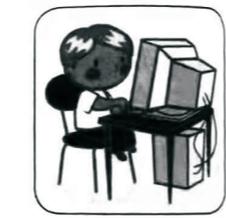
C



D



E



F

11

12

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14

15

## IV. 短文理解 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断下列各句正 (T)、误 (F)。(5分)

16. Mary began to study at the school half a year ago.
17. There are some gardens but very few trees in the school .
18. The gardens are inside the school .
19. The whole school does some cleaning once a week.
20. The students always keep their school clean and tidy.

## 二、基础知识 (共15分)

### V. 句意填词 根据首字母及上下文填入一个适当的词, 使句意完整。(5分)

21. China is a country with a long history and rich c\_\_\_\_\_.
22. Vera and I are good friends. We always talk about and s\_\_\_\_\_ everything.
23. If there's anything wrong with your teeth, you'd better go to see a d\_\_\_\_\_.
24. I like the stories my grandfather told me very much because I w\_\_\_\_\_ what life was like in the past.
25. The hotel has the friendliest s\_\_\_\_\_ and the most comfortable rooms in our city, so many visitors go there every year.

### VI. 单项选择 从每小题所给的三个选项中, 选出一个正确答案。(10分)

26. My little sister is 6 years old now. She is \_\_\_\_\_ to go to school.  
A. enough old                      B. old enough                      C. young enough
27. Did you do \_\_\_\_\_ there?  
A. something special                B. anything special                C. special anything
28. Molly has many friends. They really \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
A. play a role                        B. care about                        C. make up
29. \_\_\_\_\_ Canada is bigger than China, \_\_\_\_\_ it has fewer people than China.  
A. Although; /                        B. Although; but                        C. Because; so
30. Because of nutrition meals(营养餐), we drink milk \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
A. once a day                        B. one time a day                        C. once everyday
31. Who sings \_\_\_\_\_, you or your sister?  
A. best                                B. well                                C. better
32. This hotel has the best service, and it can make everyone \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. comfortably                        B. serious                                C. comfortable
33. — \_\_\_\_\_?  
— I don't mind them.  
A. Why do you like cartoons        B. What do you think of talk shows  
C. Where did you go on vacation
34. I always \_\_\_\_\_ to see the movie stars when I was young.  
A. expect                                B. expected                                C. expecting
35. This week is quite full for Mary, because she \_\_\_\_\_ got a lot of work to do.  
A. has                                    B. was                                    C. is

三、交际运用(共 15 分)

VII. 完成对话 从方框中选择正确选项, 其中有一个选项与对话内容无关。(5 分)

- A. Where did you go on vacation?
- B. What's the best theater there?
- C. How often do you exercise?
- D. Do you have a talent show?
- E. What do you think of it?
- F. I'm more outgoing than her.

A: Hi, Lily! Long time no see! 36. \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: Well, I went to China for my summer vacation.  
 A: 37. \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: It's very wonderful. I like the Chinese food and the friendly people there.  
 A: Who did you go there with?  
 B: My sister. She likes traveling very much.  
 A: Oh. Who's more outgoing, your sister or you?  
 B: 38. \_\_\_\_\_  
 A: Did you often exercise during the vacation? 39. \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: Twice a week. And we often took a walk outside. Sometimes we went to the theater, too.  
 A: 40. \_\_\_\_\_  
 B: I think Red Star Theater is the best of all.

VIII. 补全对话 根据对话内容, 填写适当的话语, 使对话完整、准确。(每空字数不限)(10 分)

A: Hello! This is Mr. Bell.  
 B: Hello! Mr. Bell. 41. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A: Oh. Hi, Tom! What's up?  
 B: Is there a cinema in this city?  
 A: Yes, there is. The biggest one is on Center Street.  
 B: Oh, I see. 42. \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A: It opens on weekdays from 9: 00 a. m. to 5: 00 p. m.  
 B: 43. \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A: I go to the movies once a month.  
 B: I'd like to go tomorrow. 44. \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A: Yes, of course. Let's meet at my house at half past eight. We can go together by car.  
 B: That's very kind of you! Thank you very much.  
 A: 45. \_\_\_\_\_.

四、阅读(共 50 分)

IX. 短文填空 从方框中选择正确选项, 完成短文。(方框中有两项是多余的)(10 分)

- A. makes B. hers C. ways D. nobody E. so F. same
- G. more H. common I. as J. difference K. from L. did

You are unique(独特的)! There is 46. \_\_\_\_\_ in the world just like you. Everybody is different 47. \_\_\_\_\_ everyone else. That is good because it 48. \_\_\_\_\_ the world an interesting place. There are people taller than you, and shorter than you. Maybe your hair is the 49. \_\_\_\_\_ color as your friend's. But maybe it is longer than hers. Another 50. \_\_\_\_\_ is that your hair maybe straight and 51. \_\_\_\_\_ may be curly.

I am sure you have some friends who are 52. \_\_\_\_\_ intelligent(聪明的) than you. And you also have some friends who are 53. \_\_\_\_\_ good at sports as you. But there are also people around you who are not good at any sports.

Do you have anything in 54. \_\_\_\_\_ with your best friend? Do you both like to finish your homework in the classroom after school? Are you both outgoing? I think in some 55. \_\_\_\_\_ you are the same but in many other ways you are different.

X. 阅读理解(共 40 分)

(A)

Do you need friends? I'm sure your answer is "Yes, of course. Everybody does!" You need friends when you play and when you work. If you have friends, you will feel happy. If you have no friends, you will feel lonely(寂寞的).

Do you know how to make friends? There is only one good way—You make friends by being friendly.

A friendly person is interested in other people. He is always helpful. If you want to make friends with a new classmate, you can talk with him, tell him about the other classmates in your class and try your best to be helpful to him.

根据短文内容, 回答问题。(5 分)

56. We need friends \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. because we must play with them
  - B. because we must work with them
  - C. when we play and when we work
  - D. when we talk with them
57. If we want to make friends, we should \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. be impolite to them
  - B. be friendly to them
  - C. be afraid of them
  - D. make fun of them
58. A friendly person is \_\_\_\_\_ other people.
- A. interested in
  - B. worried about
  - C. surprised about
  - D. excited about
59. If we want to make friends with a new classmate, \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. we can talk with him
  - B. we can try to help him
  - C. we can tell him about the other classmates in our class
  - D. A, B and C

学校: \_\_\_\_\_  
姓名: \_\_\_\_\_  
班级: \_\_\_\_\_

60. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. No one needs friends.
- B. Everyone needs friends.
- C. Only classmates need friends.
- D. Someone needs friends.

(B)

Mr. Brown got up late this morning. He was going to be late for work. It was raining hard and the streets were wet. He drove so fast that he didn't see the red lights. He couldn't stop his car and hit(碰撞) a car. An old man got out of the car and called out angrily, "What are you doing? How can you drive so fast? "

"I'm sorry, sir, " said Mr. Brown. "I didn't see the lights turn red." Then he brought out a bottle of wine and gave it to the old man.

"It's cold today, sir, " said Mr. Brown. "Please drink a little, and then you'll get warm. "

The old man drank some wine and became happy. He asked, "I'm feeling much better now. Why don't you drink any? "

"I can't drink anything now, sir, " answered Mr. Brown. " I'm waiting for the policeman. Only drunkards(酒鬼) cause accidents, you know! "

根据短文内容, 回答问题。(5分)

- 61. When did the story happen?
  - A. In the morning.
  - B. In the afternoon.
  - C. In the evening.
  - D. At night.
- 62. Why did Mr. Brown drive so fast?
  - A. He was happy that day.
  - B. He was good at driving.
  - C. There were few cars in the street.
  - D. He was afraid to be late.
- 63. Mr. Brown hit the car because of the following EXCEPT(除了) that \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. he didn't see the red lights
  - B. he drove fast
  - C. he couldn't drive at all
  - D. it was raining hard
- 64. Why did Mr. Brown give a bottle of wine to the old man?
  - A. To make him happy.
  - B. To make him drunk.
  - C. To make him warm.
  - D. To make friends with him.
- 65. We can know that \_\_\_\_\_ at last.
  - A. Mr. Brown was not late for work
  - B. the old man and Mr. Brown became good friends
  - C. Mr. Brown drank some wine
  - D. Mr. Brown fooled the old man

(C)

Shopping through the Internet is becoming more and more popular now. Why is it so popular? There are some reasons. First, more and more people have their own computers and their computers can be connected to the Internet. So it is possible for many of them to do shopping through the Internet. Second, shopping through the Internet can save them some money and a lot of time. Third, they don't need to go to the shop themselves. Because of these good facts, few people refuse it.

On the other hand, some people don't like this new way of shopping. They are worried about the safety of shopping on line(在线). Customers(顾客) can only see the pictures of products(商品) on the Internet. And they can't enjoy the pleasure of buying things in large supermarkets or some wonderful stores. These are the reasons why they do not like it.

根据短文内容, 判断下列各句正(T)误(F)。(5分)

- 66. Many people are interested in shopping on line.
- 67. Shopping on line can save a lot of time.
- 68. All the products on the Internet are good.
- 69. Some people dislike shopping on line because they are busy.
- 70. Shopping through the Internet is not popular.

(D)

Sunny is a happy girl with a kind heart. One day her mother gave her some money to buy her favorite ice-cream. When she arrived at the ice-cream shop, she saw a homeless man outside the shop. The man looked hungry. 71. \_\_\_\_\_ Sunny looked at the ice-cream shop and the man for a while. 72. \_\_\_\_\_ The man smiled and said, "Thank you, little girl. You are very kind. 73. \_\_\_\_\_ In fact, I'm the richest man in this town and sometimes I wear old clothes to see what people will do."

Then the man took Sunny to a big shop and said to her, "74. \_\_\_\_\_ You can choose any of them, even the most expensive one you want." Sunny asked, "75. \_\_\_\_\_" "Of course, " said the man. Sunny took a big cup of ice-cream for herself, and a new coat for the man.

根据材料内容, 从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项, 使短文意思通顺、内容完整。(5分)

- A. Choose a gift for you.
- B. Then she decided to give the money to the poor man.
- C. But I'm not a poor man.
- D. Can I choose two?
- E. Sunny thought he was the poorest man in the world.

(E)

76 Teeth are important. Strong, healthy teeth help you chew(咀嚼) foods that help you grow. They help you speak clearly. And, they help you look best. They will be our lifelong friends. So we should learn to protect(保护) them at a very young age.

77 Brush all of your teeth, not just the front ones. Spend time brushing teeth along the sides and back of your mouth. Use proper strength to brush your teeth, or you'll see blood around your teeth. Get a new toothbrush—when you buy a toothbrush, be sure it has soft bristles(鬃毛).

78 Flossing is a very important way to keep your teeth healthy. Food may hide between two teeth. Flossing can help get rid of it. You'll need to floss your teeth at least once a day.

79 You need to be careful about what you eat and drink. Eating sugar is a major cause of tooth decay(蛀牙). Eat lots of fruit and vegetables and drink water instead of soda(苏打).

80 Brush your teeth at least twice a day. In the morning and in the evening. Brush for at least two to three minutes every time. Get a new toothbrush(牙刷) every three months. Go to the dentist every six months for teeth cleaning.

(a)根据短文内容,从方框中选出每段的主旨大意。(5分)

- A. We should remember these numbers.
- B. Learn how to floss(用牙线清洁牙齿) your teeth.
- C. Brush your teeth the right way.
- D. Have good eating habits.
- E. Why teeth are important for us.

76. \_\_\_\_\_ 77. \_\_\_\_\_ 78. \_\_\_\_\_ 79. \_\_\_\_\_ 80. \_\_\_\_\_

(b)根据短文内容填空(每空一词)。(5分)

If you want to protect our 81. \_\_\_\_\_, here are some ways. We should choose what to 82. \_\_\_\_\_ and drink. Pay attention to sugar, because it's bad for our teeth. Moreover, we should do the cleaning job well. For example, 83. \_\_\_\_\_ our teeth at least twice a day and get a new toothbrush(牙刷) every 84. \_\_\_\_\_ months. Do not forget to go to the 85. \_\_\_\_\_ every six months for teeth cleaning.

F

Sandwich was an Englishman. He lived in the 18th century. Sandwich was rich, but he liked to play cards for money. He often played for 24 hours, and didn't even stop to have his meals. He ordered his servants to bring him some meat and bread. He put the meat between two pieces of bread and held the food in his left hand while he played cards with his right hand. People liked Sandwich's idea, and from then on they ate bread and meat as Sandwich did.

From the name of the man, Sandwich, we have the name of the food "sandwich" today.

根据短文内容,回答下列问题。(10分)

- 86. Which country did Sandwich live in?
- 87. What did Sandwich like to do?
- 88. Why did Sandwich let his servants bring him something to eat?
- 89. How did Sandwich eat bread and meat when he played cards?
- 90. Did people like Sandwich's idea?

五、书面表达(共20分)

XI. (A)不同的人学习英语往往有着各种不同的动机,有些人是为了考试,有些人是为阅读英文报刊。请根据提示将以下内容补充完整。

(5分)

Many boys and girls learn English at school because it is 91. \_\_\_\_\_ of their subjects.

Many people learn English 92. \_\_\_\_\_ it is useful in their work. Some young people 93. \_\_\_\_\_ English for their higher studies because some of their books are in 94. \_\_\_\_\_. Other people learn English because they want to 95. \_\_\_\_\_ newspapers and magazines in English.

(B)请以 My trip to \_\_\_\_\_ 为题,根据以下要求与提示,用英语写一篇短文,记叙你的一次旅行。(15分)

- 要求: 1. 请在题目空格处填入你旅行的地点,如: Beijing, Jinan 或 Qingdao 等;
- 2. 短文中不得出现任何真实的人名、校名及其他相关信息,否则不予评分;
- 3. 词数 80~100 词。

- 提示: 1. Where did you go?
- 2. What did you do there?
- 3. How did you feel about the trip?