

# 黔西南州 2021—2022 学年度第一学期期中练习

## 八年级英语

练习重点范围:仁爱版·八年级上册:Unit 1~Unit 2

注意事项:

1. 本次练习题的总分为 150 分,练习时间为 120 分钟。
2. 答题练习时,务必将自己的学校、班级、姓名、学号填写在答题卡规定的位置上。
3. 答选择题时,必须使用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。
4. 答非选择题时,必须使用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔,将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置上。
5. 所有题目必须在答题卡上作答。

### 听力部分(含 I、II、III 大题,满分 30 分)

I. 听句子。从下面各小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图片中,选择与句子内容相符的图片。每个句子听两遍。(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)



II. 听对话。根据对话内容,从下面各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳选项。每段对话听两遍。(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

(A) 听下面 5 段对话,完成 6 至 10 小题。

6. When did the baseball game start?

- A. At 8: 15. B. At 8: 30. C. At 8: 45.

7. Who played against No. 1 Middle School?

- A. No. 2 Middle School. B. No. 3 Middle School. C. No. 4 Middle School.

8. What is Jim's favorite?

- A. Fruit. B. Chocolate. C. Ice cream.

9. How long will the girl lie down on the bed?

- A. For 7 days. B. For 14 days. C. For 17 days.

10. Where are the two speakers?

- A. At home. B. At school. C. At the hospital.

(B) 听下面一段对话,完成 11 至 12 小题。

11. What is Nick good at?

- A. Playing basketball. B. Playing football. C. Playing tennis.

12. What does Sally think of football?

- A. Relaxing. B. Boring. C. Interesting.

(C) 听下面一段对话,完成 13 至 15 小题。

13. What vegetables doesn't Mike like?

- A. Tomatoes. B. Potatoes. C. Cabbages.

14. What does Jenny think of ice cream?

- A. It's very nice. B. It's too sweet. C. It's unhealthy.

15. Who may like eating fruit salad?

- A. Mike and Mary. B. Mary and Jenny. C. Mike and Jenny.

III. 听短文。按照所听内容在表格里的横线处填入适当单词,每处限填一词。本段短文听两遍。(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

Winter Camp(冬令营)	
Date	It opens from 10th to 18th in <u>16</u> .
Price	You need to spend <u>17</u> dollars joining in each activity.
The Sports Club(俱乐部)	For those who are good at playing <u>18</u> games and some other sports.
The <u>19</u> Club	For those who like to dance, sing or play the piano.
Phone number	You can call them at 8582-1011 every day except(除了) <u>20</u> .

### 笔试部分(含 IV 到 X 大题,满分 120 分)

IV. 单项选择。(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 20 分)

(A) 从下面各小题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21. —Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ cold?

—No, I have \_\_\_\_\_ flu.

- A. a; the B. a; a C. the; a D. an; the

22. —Look at this beautiful cup. Is it \_\_\_\_\_?  
—No, it's not \_\_\_\_\_. It's Maria's.  
A. your; my                      B. yours; my                      C. yours; mine                      D. your; mine
23. —Shall we go to the zoo this Saturday \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday?  
—This Sunday, \_\_\_\_\_ I have to finish my homework first.  
A. or; or                      B. and; but                      C. or; but                      D. and; or
24. Table tennis players \_\_\_\_\_ blow the balls during the Tokyo 2020 because of COVID-19.  
A. mustn't                      B. must                      C. needn't                      D. need
25. —Will your parents go to visit Huangguoshu Waterfall next year?  
—\_\_\_\_\_. I'll go there, too.  
A. No, they won't                      B. Yes, they will                      C. No, they don't                      D. Yes, they do
26. —\_\_\_\_\_ do you prefer, walking or running?  
—I like walking better.  
A. What                      B. How                      C. When                      D. Which
27. Drinking too much coffee \_\_\_\_\_ bad for our health.  
A. am                      B. is                      C. are                      D. be
28. Many countries are going \_\_\_\_\_ 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics.  
A. to take part in                      B. to join                      C. take part in                      D. join
29. —Our classmates are going to play basketball against Class Three. Can we \_\_\_\_\_?  
—Sure.  
A. cheer him on                      B. cheer on him                      C. cheer them on                      D. cheer on them
30. Michael often \_\_\_\_\_ football, but he \_\_\_\_\_ play it tomorrow.  
A. plays; doesn't                      B. plays; won't                      C. is playing; won't                      D. played; doesn't
31. —Would you mind not \_\_\_\_\_ on the phone here?  
—I'm sorry for that.  
A. talk                      B. talks                      C. to talk                      D. talking
32. There \_\_\_\_\_ more trees and tall buildings in Guizhou in the future.  
A. is going to have                      B. is going to be                      C. are going to have                      D. are going to be
33. —What do you think of *The Battle at Lake Changjin* (《长津湖》)?  
—It's a very \_\_\_\_\_ movie. It broke 11 Chinese film industry (行业) records.  
A. successful                      B. fresh                      C. famous                      D. serious
34. —\_\_\_\_\_ do you visit China?  
—Twice a year.  
A. How much                      B. How many                      C. How often                      D. How long
35. —Would you like to go shopping with me?  
—\_\_\_\_\_. I'll buy some clothes for myself.  
A. Not at all                      B. Sure, I'd love to                      C. Never mind                      D. I won't do it again
- (B) 从下面各小题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出与画线部分意思相同或相近的最佳选项。
36. My friend Daming always runs in the morning to keep fit.  
A. popular                      B. healthy                      C. excited                      D. active

37. My English teacher gave me a hand when I had problems.

- A. gave me help  
B. asked me for help  
C. hit me with her hand  
D. gave her hand to me

38. Lily is an American, but she is good at Chinese.

- A. is good for  
B. is good with  
C. does well in  
D. likes learning

39. I feel like being a musician when I grow up.

- A. like being  
B. do my best to be  
C. like playing with  
D. want to be

40. The little girl must take care of her brother in her free time.

- A. stand for  
B. look after  
C. build up  
D. worry about

V. 完形填空。阅读下列短文,从短文后各小题所给的四个选项中,选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。(共10小题,每小题2分,满分20分)

A group of boys from a primary school (小学) 41 team in Anshun, Guizhou Province, are doing daily training on the playground. Their P. E. teacher Mr. Zeng and their headmaster Mr. Xiong 42 the team for them.

Most of these boys' parents work in big cities far from the countryside. In the past, they were afraid of showing themselves in public, 43 now through soccer, they become 44 and outgoing (外向的). And their 45 in soccer improved (提升) greatly by working hard. In a short time, they won many games against the teams from other schools in the city.

To open 46 minds, Mr. Xiong advised them to join in a "Who's the King" national soccer game. They did not play well at the 47. However, with the physical advantages (优点) they finally won the game.

48, Miss Yu came to this school. The young teacher was 49 that these boys are not like what she thought. They are just very confident (自信的) when taking part in a soccer game. Soccer gives them a 50 to see the wonderful things of the outside world. And it makes them believe that they will go beyond (在另一边) the mountains one day.

- |                   |              |              |               |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 41. A. basketball | B. soccer    | C. baseball  | D. tennis     |
| 42. A. joined     | B. changed   | C. made      | D. celebrated |
| 43. A. or         | B. so        | C. and       | D. but        |
| 44. A. worried    | B. famous    | C. active    | D. careful    |
| 45. A. skills     | B. future    | C. love      | D. equipment  |
| 46. A. her        | B. our       | C. his       | D. their      |
| 47. A. end        | B. beginning | C. middle    | D. start      |
| 48. A. Now        | B. Later     | C. Before    | D. Firstly    |
| 49. A. relaxed    | B. worried   | C. surprised | D. excited    |
| 50. A. rule       | B. question  | C. chance    | D. suggestion |

VI. 阅读理解。阅读下列短文,根据短文内容从每题所给的四个选项中,选出最佳答案。(共三篇短文,15小题,每小题2分,满分30分)

A

What should we do if one of our classmates suddenly falls ill or gets hurt? Here are some suggestions for you to do first aid.



Broken bones(骨头断裂)	Take away the clothing from the wound(伤口). Use an ice bag. Don't move the hurt body part while waiting for the doctor to arrive.
Animal bites(咬伤)	Wash the bite area with soap(肥皂) and water. Bandage(包扎) the wound with a piece of clean cloth if it is bleeding(流血). If the bleeding stops, take the person to the hospital. Make sure you remember what kind of animal it is so the doctor can find the right way to treat him or her at once.
Fainting(昏厥)	Let him or her lie with feet lifted a little. Don't move the body if you think there might be wounds from the fall. Make sure he or she can breathe(呼吸) and let in fresh air. Clean the person's face with a piece of cool cloth.
Nosebleeds(流鼻血)	Let the person sit up with his or her head tilted forward(向前倾斜) a little. Do not let the person tilt his or her head back because this may cause heavy breath or cough. Pinch(捏) the lower part of the nose for at least 10 minutes.

51. What should we do first when an animal bite happens?
- A. Put an ice bag on the wound.  
B. Take the hurt person to the hospital.  
C. Wash the bite area with soap and water.  
D. Try to stop the bleeding with a piece of clean cloth.
52. When meeting the problems of \_\_\_\_\_, we shouldn't move the hurt person.
- A. broken bones and animal bites  
B. animal bites and nosebleeds  
C. broken bones and fainting  
D. fainting and nosebleeds
53. Which of the following is TRUE when a boy's nose bleeds?
- A. Let him stand up.  
B. Let his head tilt back a little.  
C. Pinch his nose for 8 minutes.  
D. Let his head tilt forward a little.
54. What's the main idea of the passage?
- A. First aid for some accidents.  
B. Advice on the ways not to get hurt.  
C. Ways to ask for help when getting hurt.  
D. Suggestions about looking after yourself.
55. In which part of a magazine can we read the passage?
- A. Sports.                      B. Health.                      C. Science.                      D. History.

## B

Fast walking is the exercise between walking and race walking. A study shows that it has become the most popular exercise in China. Many people do fast walking every day and they walk more than 5,000 steps(步) a day. The results are from QQ users. About 37% of the people choose fast walking as their favorite exercise; over 23% choose running and more than 14% choose riding bikes.

Fast walking and running are easy, cost little and work well, so they are popular. And many people prefer to exercise in nature(自然). It's good to walk fast for at least 10 minutes at one time and walk up to 6,000 steps every day.

The study also shows that people in Guiyang, Guizhou love sports most. On average(平均), everyone there walks 5,941 steps every day. It seems that people in places with good environment(环境) and fresh air are more willing to(更愿意) do sports.

56. What does the underlined word "it" in Paragraph 1 refer to(指的是)?

- A. Walking. B. Fast walking. C. Race walking. D. Running.

57. Many people in China walk more than \_\_\_\_\_ steps a day.

- A. 5,000 B. 5,941 C. 6,000 D. 10,000

58. Over 14% of Chinese people choose \_\_\_\_\_ as their favorite exercise.



59. Why do many people like fast walking?

- A. Because it's interesting. B. Because it's easy and costs little.  
C. Because it can save much time. D. Because people like exercising for free.

60. The writer probably agrees(同意) that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. many people prefer to exercise in the gym  
B. most people like running according to the study  
C. people live in big cities are more willing to do sports  
D. it's good for people to walk fast for 15 minutes at one time

### C

The year 2022 will be a big year for sports in China. That's because it will hold not only the 24th Winter Olympics in Beijing, but also the 19th Asian Games in Hangzhou.

On Aug. 6th, 2018, the official emblem(官方会徽) for the Hangzhou Asian Games came out. The city won the hosting right for the 2022 Asian Games in 2015. It will be the third Chinese city to host the Asian Games after Beijing and Guangzhou in 1990 and 2010.

First held in 1951, the Asian Games is the largest multi-sport(多种运动的) event in Asia. It also means a lot to China. The Beijing Asian Games was the first large international sports event hosted by China, *China News Service* reported.

To make the Games a great success, Chinese people worked hard to prepare. Beijing built a great number of roads and gyms, including(包括) the famous Beijing Olympic Sports Center and Asian Games Village.

The Games helped the world see China and its achievements(成就). Since then, China has improved its global image(全球形象), *China Youth Daily* reported.

For the upcoming 2022 Asian Games, Hangzhou has started building 33 sports venues(场馆), according to *The Paper*. The concept of the Hangzhou Asian Games is "green, smart, economical and civilized". All the Games' buildings will be environmentally friendly.

61. Which city will host the 2022 Asian Games?  
A. Guangzhou. B. Beijing. C. Hangzhou. D. Shanghai.
62. According to the writer, how did the Beijing Asian Games influence(影响) China?  
A. It improved Chinese people's life.  
B. Beijing built a lot of roads and gyms.  
C. It helped China attract(吸引) more travelers.  
D. It helped the world see China and its achievements.
63. What does the underlined word "concept" mean in the last paragraph?  
A. 特点 B. 内容 C. 理念 D. 要求
64. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?  
A. People held the first Asian Games in 1951.  
B. Beijing will hold the 24th Winter Olympics in 2022.  
C. China hosted the Asian Games three times.  
D. All the 19th Asian Games' buildings will be environmentally friendly.
65. What is the main idea of the passage?  
A. How to make the Asian Games emblem.  
B. Why China wants to host the Asian Games.  
C. How China prepares the 19th Asian Games.  
D. The development(发展) of the Asian Games in China.

Ⅶ. 补全对话。根据对话内容,从选项中选出最佳选项。每个选项只能选用一次,注意其中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题,每小题2分,满分10分)

Ming: Hi, Nick. 66

Nick: Thank you. I learned it after I came to China.

Ming: 67

Nick: Sure! He is a famous Chinese ping-pong player.

Ming: You're right! He became the world champion(冠军) again at the Tokyo 2020. 68

Nick: Yes, he is. But I heard that he missed some matches(比赛) last year. 69 And his doctor said he would not play again.

Ming: But he made it! 70

Nick: I know he is about 32 years old. But he won't stop.

Ming: You really know him well.

Nick: Of course I do! He is my hero.



- A. Is he famous in the UK?

B. Which player do you like?

C. You are so good at ping-pong!

D. So, do you know about Ma Long?

E. Something was wrong with his leg.

F. What else do you know about him?

G. Can you teach me how to play ping-pong?



Ⅷ. 句型转换。(每空一词,共 5 小题,每空 1 分,满分 10 分)

71. I'm going to take a trip to Guizhou next week. (改为一般疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ to take a trip to Guizhou next week?

72. What's the matter with your father? (改为同义句)

\_\_\_\_\_ with your father?

73. I bought my mother some flowers on Mother's Day. (改为同义句)

I \_\_\_\_\_ some flowers \_\_\_\_\_ my mother on Mother's Day.

74. Must I take the medicine? (作否定回答)

No, you don't \_\_\_\_\_.

75. My sister is feeling better now. (对画线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ is your sister \_\_\_\_\_ now?

IX. 选词填空。根据句意,从方框中选用合适的词或短语,用其适当形式完成下列句子。每个选项只能选用一次,注意其中有两项为多余选项。(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

care   tired   give up   illness   with   they   happy

76. The girl lost one leg, but she didn't \_\_\_\_\_ dancing.

77. The children all enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ during the National Day.


78. Tim feels \_\_\_\_\_ because he can't find his favorite dog anywhere.

79. Sally was worried after her mother fell \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

80. We can't keep safe from COVID-19 \_\_\_\_\_ our government's(政府的) help.

X. 书面表达。(满分 20 分)

为了有效地控制新型冠状病毒疫情的蔓延,2021 年我国实施了免费接种疫苗的政策。请根据表格中的提示写一篇关于接种疫苗后的注意事项的英语短文。

<p>接种疫苗后的 注意事项</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 接种完成后,在医院留观 30 分钟;</li> <li>2. 接种完成当天不洗澡;</li> <li>3. 多喝水,不喝酒;</li> <li>4. 多吃水果和蔬菜;</li> <li>5. 适当的户外运动,不熬夜。</li> </ol>	<p>疫苗接种</p> 
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参考词汇: wine 酒; vaccination 疫苗; policy 政策; observe 观察; control 控制

要求: 1. 涵盖所有提示要点;

2. 上下文连贯、通顺;

3. 词数 70 左右(短文开头已给出,不计入总词数)。

In order to effectively control the spread of COVID-19, China is carrying out a policy of free vaccination in 2021. For safety, people should get vaccinated as quickly as possible. There are a few things to pay attention to after getting vaccinated.

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# 黔西南州 2021—2022 学年度第一学期期中练习

## 八年级英语 参考答案

### 听力部分 (含 I、II、III 大题, 满分 30 分)

I. 听句子。(共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

1~5 CAABC

II. 听对话。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

6~10 BAABC 11~15 ACCCB

III. 听短文。(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

16. December 17. fifty/50 18. ball 19. Art 20. Sunday

### 笔试部分 (含 IV 到 X 大题, 满分 120 分)

IV. 单项选择。(共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

21~25 ACCAB 26~30 DBACB 31~35 DDACB 36~40 BACDB

V. 完形填空。(共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

41~45 BCDCA 46~50 DBBCC

VI. 阅读理解。(共三篇短文, 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

51~55 CCDAB 56~60 BABBD 61~65 CDCCD

VII. 补全对话。(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

66~70 CDAEF

VIII. 句型转换。(每空一词, 共 5 小题, 每空 1 分, 满分 10 分)

71. Are; going 72. What's wrong 73. bought; for 74. have to 75. How; feeling

IX. 选词填空。(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

76. give up 77. themselves 78. unhappy 79. ill 80. without

X. 书面表达。(满分 20 分)

#### 【参考范文】

In order to effectively control the spread of COVID-19, China is carrying out a policy of free vaccination in 2021. For safety, people should get vaccinated as quickly as possible. There are a few things to pay attention to after getting vaccinated.

First of all, take a rest and observe for at least 30 minutes at the hospital after vaccinating. Next, don't take a shower that day. You can do it 24 hours later. Besides, drinking more water is necessary, but you mustn't drink wine. What's more, eat as many fruits and vegetables as possible. They are good for your health. Last but not least, don't stay up late and get enough sleep. Of course, doing some outdoor sports is good for you, too.