**2021-2022学年度（上）八年级单元质量检测**



**英语试卷**

**考试时间: 90分钟 试卷满分: 100 分**

**第Ⅰ卷 选择题（共 50分）**

**I. 听录音，按要求完成任务。（每小题1分，共15分）**

**A. 根据你所听到的问题，选择恰当的答语。（录音播放两遍）**

（ ）1. A. Great. B. Thank you. C. Bye.

（ ）2. A. I go shopping. B. I went to school. C. He goes shopping.

（ ）3. A. For two days. B. Twice a day. C. In two days.

（ ）4. A. He likes basketball. B. He’s Jack. C. He is friendly.

（ ）5. A. Sure, I’d love to. B. Yes, she can. C. No, he can’t.

**B. 听五组短对话，根据其内容选择正确答案。（录音播放两遍）**

（ ）6. A. Bob's. B. Kate's. C. I don't know.

（ ）7. A. The guitar. B. The drums. C. The piano.

（ ）8. A. Because it's cheap. B. Because it's the biggest. C. Because it has the best service.

（ ）9. A. She doesn't care. B. She doesn't mind. C. She feels sorry.

（ ）10. A. On foot. B. By bus. C. By taxi.

**C. 听短文，根据所听内容选择最佳答案。（录音播放两遍）**

（ ）11. What does Jim like best?

A. Playing football. B. Watching TV. C. Reading.

（ ）12. When did it begin to rain?

A. At 6 o'clock. B. At 7 o'clock. C. At 8 o'clock.

（ ）13. Why didn’t Jim watch TV?

A. Because he wanted to call his friend.

B. Because he had some homework to do.

C. Because the TV programs were so boring.

（ ）14. Mike was \_\_\_\_\_\_ at home.

A. playing with a cat B. doing his homework C. doing some housework

（ ）15. Jim finished his exercises \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. before dinner B. after dinner C . before lunch

**II.单项选择（每小题 1 分，共 15 分）**

（ ）16. We can do quite a lot of things on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Internet. Look! I’m shopping in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

online shop now.

A. the, a B. an, an C. /, an D. the, an

（ ）17. ---How often do you go to a movie?

---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I love watching movies, but you know I'm quite busy every day.

A. Hardly ever B. Very often C. Over a month D. Twice a week

（ ）18. *The Battle at Lake Changjin* is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_movie. We learn a lot from it.

A. excellent B. educational C. successful D. boring

（ ）19. I have more books than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but your books are more interesting than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. you, me B. yours, me C. yours, mine D. you, mine

（ ）20. We expect to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who was the most famous writer in the 1970s.

A. make up B. care about C. feel like D. find out

（ ）21. I don’t mind if the restaurant has good service or not, but the food must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ delicious.

A. look B. feel C. taste D. smell

（ ）22. ---It's up to you to decide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on vacation. --- Can I work as a guide in the museum for a day?

A. what to do B. when to go C. where to go D. why to go

（ ）23. ---I have a lot of tests these days and I’m worried that I can’t get good grades.

--- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you take them seriously, there’s nothing to worry about.

A. Although B. As long as C. However D. So

（ ）24. Success means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_hard work and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_free time. So it's not easy to get it.

A. more, less B. fewer, less C. more, fewer D. less, fewer

（ ）25. Mary looks as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as Linda, but she speaks much\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. quietly, more loudly B. quiet, loudlier C. quiet, more loudly D. quiet, loudly

（ ）26. Comedies make me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and action movies make me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. laugh, excited B. to laugh, excited C. laugh, exciting D. to laugh, exciting

（ ）27. ---Bob sings best in our class.

---Yes, he sings better than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_student in our class.

A. any others B. the other C. any other D. the others

（ ）28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_useful information you gave us!

A. What B. What a C. What an D. How

（ ）29. Houses are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, many people can’t buy one.

A. enough cheap B. cheap enough C. enough cheaply D. cheaply enough

（ ）30. ---Mum, I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the singing competition last week.

---Good job.

A. play a role B. dressed up as a boy

C. am ready to sing beautifully D. won the first prize

**III.完形填空（每小题 1 分，共 10 分）**

Do all of us have a talent? Or is it possible that someone has no talent?

Everybody is looking for his or her talent. Everyone 31.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be talented because it feels great. More often people think they are good at some things, but not talented 32.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them. 33.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you are one of those people, the following advice may help you.

If you have no 34.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of what you are good at, you should 35.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new things, such as36.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some special classes, doing something new with a friend and so on. After that, you may find yourself 37.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cooking, drawing, writing or playing sports. You may 38.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_find that you’re not only good at one thing. Then develop (发展)these things you’re good at into your talents. So everyone can have a talent and it’s impossible that someone has no talent.

But there is one thing to 39.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ —talents don’t come to you; You should find them by 40.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

（ ）31. A. want​ B. wanted C. is want ​​D. wants

（ ）32. A. for​ B. with C. in ​D. to

（ ）33. A. And ​​B. Though ​​C. Because ​​D. If

（ ）34. A. activity ​B. story ​​ C. problem ​D. idea

（ ）35. A. like ​B. try ​​C. expect ​​D. love

（ ）36. A. take ​​B. taking ​​C. to take ​​D. took

（ ）37. A. full of B. famous for C. good at ​ D. afraid of

（ ）38. A. even ​B. always ​​C. only ​​ D. again

（ ）39. A. ask ​B. touch ​​ C. remember ​ D. do

（ ）40.A. yourselves B. you C. your D. yours

**IV、阅读理解（每小题 1 分，共 10 分）**

**Passage 1**

Lao She is one of the greatest Chinese writers of the twentieth century. He was born in Beijing in 1899.After finishing teacher’s school in 1918, he became a head teacher of a primary school. In 1924, Lao She left home and went to England. He taught Chinese at a college in London and returned to China five years later. He wrote many plays, novels and short stories about people’s lives, and was named "the People's Artist".

*Teahouse* is one of his most famous plays. He wrote it in 1957.The play has three acts and shows the lives of common people in china from the end of the nineteenth century to the middle of the twentieth century. It tells us the story of Wang Lifa and the customers of his teahouse in Beijing. It described the changes in Chinese society over fifty years. At Lao She Teahouse today, customers can drink tea and eat delicious Beijing food.

If you like Beijing Opera, traditional music or magic shows, you can enjoy them at the teahouse. Lao She Teahouse gives a warm welcome to everyone from all over the world.

（ ）41.When did Lao She became a head teacher of a primary schoo1?

A. In1899. B. In1918. C. In 1924 D. In 1957.

（ ）42.What did Lao She do when he was in London?

A. Taught Chinese. B. Taught English.

C. Wrote Teahouse D. Sold Beijing food.

（ ）43.Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

A. Lao She was born in Beijing in1899.

B. Teahouse is one of Lao She's most famous plays.

C. Lao She Teahouse only gives a warm welcome to everyone from China.

D. At Lao She Teahouse today, customers can drink tea and eat delicious Beijing food.

（ ）44.The underlined word "returned" may mean\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. went away B. went on C. came on D. came back

（ ）45. How long did Teahouse describe the changes in Chinese society?

A. Less than 50 years B. Less than 15 years

C. More than 50 years D. More than 15 years

**Passage 2**

Everybody needs friends. What kind of people can be friends? Here are some students’ ideas.

**Gina**: I like to make friends with those who are the same as me. The similarity doesn’t have to be about looks, but about hobbies and interests. But the most important thing is that they must be honest(诚实的).

**Jenny**: I want to make friends with people who bring me happiness, give me a hand and support（支持） me.

**Nick**: I think a good friend should always support me. Also he should know my likes and dislikes. When I make mistakes(犯错），he should tell me about it and not worry that I may be angry.

**Mark**: I would like to make friends with people who are different from me. Maybe sometimes we don’t agree with each other, but with friends like these I can learn different ways of thinking.

（ ）46.The students are sharing their ideas about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. schools B. families C. schoolwork D. friends

（ ）47.Who thinks when he or she is wrong, a good friend should tell him or her about it?

A. Gina B. Jenny C. Nick D. Mark

（ ）48.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is very important to be Nick’s friends.

A. Happiness B. Being honest C. Believing D. Supporting

（ ）49.What friends does Mark want to make?

A. A good friend who is not the same as him. B. A good friend who is honest.

C. A good friend who can support him. D. A good friend who cares about him.

（ ）50.Which of the following is NOT true?

A. Nick doesn’t like his friend to tell him about it if he is wrong.

B. Gina wants to make friends with people who have the same hobbies as she does.

C. Jenny thinks that a friend should support her.

D. Mark thinks that friends who are different from him teach him many things.

**第Ⅱ卷 非选择题（共 50 分）**

**V.补全对话（每小题1分，共5分）**

A: 51.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tina?

B: Sure.

A: Who is your best friend?

B: Tara. Because 52.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. For example, we both like sports and we are both interested in English and art.

A:53. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: No, she isn’t. She is more outgoing than me. She really likes telling jokes to make me laugh.

A: What do you think 54.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: I think a good friend should be a good listener and truly care about me.

A:55. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: Yes, we can share everything. And we always help each other.

A: Oh, you are so lucky to have a friend like this.

**VI.短文填空。用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空。每个词只能使用一次，有两个多余词。（每小题 1 分，共 10 分）**

interest, good, surprise, they, one, bad, happen, care, help, meaning, like, want

Nothing is too hard if you put your heart into it! Many students always say that they have some difficulties in English, so many of 56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_stop studying it halfway. I also had the same feelings. but I made great progress(进步)last term.

When I 57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_studied English, it was hard for me to understand so I 58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English. I thought English was boring and 59.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And I decided not to go on learning it. My mom wanted to do what she could 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_me although she couldn’t speak English at all. One day, to my 61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, mom wrote five English words on a piece of paper and read them aloud. Each day, mom went on doing the same thing. How 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mom studied! What's more, mom tried to save her money to buy a radio. Later, mom often learned English over the radio together with me. I was greatly moved by my mother and soon I became 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in studying English and I got 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_grades than before.

I believe miracles(奇迹)65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you don't stop trying anything. Although you have failed one hundred times, you may be successful when you try the 10lst time.

**VII.任务型阅读（每小题1分，共10分）**

**(A)根据短文内容简要回答问题。**

Many boys and girls love to watch TV. They spend many hours a day in front of their televisions. But many parents let their children watch TV only in special time. TV shows are like books or movies. There are many kinds of TV shows, such as sitcoms, soap operas, sports shows, fashion shows and so on. A child can learn good

things and bad things from them. Some shows help children to know the news all over the world. Children don't have to go to the zoo to see animals.

Boys and girls can see sitcoms, sports shows and game shows at home. Some shows teach children how to cook or how to use tools. Many boys and girls think it is fun to watch TV, but it is also fun to read books, to play games or to visit friends.

66. What does it take boys and girls many hours to do every day?

67. Many parents don’t let their children watch TV in special time, do they?

68. What do children learn from the TV shows?

69. What TV shows can boys and girls see at home?

70. What other things can children do to have fun besides(除了)watching TV?

**（B）根据短文内容，完成句子。**

Of course you don't want to be sick in your vacation. So what can you do while traveling? There are three things you should remember: relax, sleep and eat well.

A vacation is a time for relaxing but very often it is not. Think about what you do when you are a tourist. There are so many places to visit: shops, parks and temples. It may take you most of the days to walk around these places. This can be very tiring. Do not ask your body to do too much. A tired body means a weak body. A weak body gets sick easily. So sit down for a few hours in a nice place. In good weather, look for a quiet park bench.

Sleep is also important. If you want to stay healthy, you need to get enough sleep. Your hotel room may be noisy, or the bed may be too hard. Or you may want to stay out late at night. Then you should plan to sleep for an hour during the day. The extra (额外的)hour can make a big difference.

Finally, you must eat well. That means eating the right kinds of food. Your body needs fresh fruit, vegetables, meat, milk and cheese.

So, remember this: if you want to enjoy your vacation, take good care of yourself. Give your body some rest. Get enough sleep and eat healthy food.

71. You shouldn’t forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_while traveling if you don’t want to be sick.

72. You may spend most of the days \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ places, such as shops, parks and temples.

73. It’s important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.You can even sleep for an hour during the day.

74. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, that means you eat well.

75.You need\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you want to enjoy your vacation.

**VIII.句子翻译（局部翻译每小题 1 分，整句翻译每小题 2 分，共 15 分）**

76. Did you do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_last summer vacation?

上个暑假，你做了什么特别的事了吗？

77. What kind of fruit do you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

你打算选择哪种水果?

78. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you work, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you will be.

你越努力，就会越幸运。

79. Jack is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tom, but he runs faster than him.

杰克没有汤姆高，但是跑得比他快。

80. I didn't drive to work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

因为雪下得很大，我没有开车去上班。

81. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

你觉得那家电影院的座椅怎么样？

82.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

也许它是最有创意的一部电影。

83. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

没有什么比健康更重要。

84. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

看电影是很好的放松方式。

85. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

这首歌非常动听，很多人都喜欢。

**IX.书面表达（共 10 分）**

健康对于每个人来说都至关重要。你认为怎样才能保持健康？在健康方面，你有哪些需要改善的呢? 请写篇短文谈谈。

要求：字迹工整，语言表达准确，语意通顺，连贯。词数70词左右。

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**2021-2022学年度（上）八年级单元质量检测**

**英语试卷参考答案**

1-5 AABCB 6-10 BACCB 11-15 ACCBA 16-20 DACDD 21-25 CABAC

26-30ACABD 31-35 DCDDB 36-40 BCACA 41-45 BACDC 46-50 DCDAA

51. May I ask you some questions?

52. we have many things in common.

53. Is she as quiet as you?

54. a good friend should be like.

55. Can you share everything?

56.them

57.first

58.disliked

59.meaningless

60.to help

61.surprise

62.carefully

63.interested

64.better

65.will happen

66. Watch TV

67. Yes, they do.

68. Good things and bad things.

69. Sitcoms, sports shows and game shows.

70. Read books /play games / visit friends.(可答一条，两条或者三条都答)

71. to relax, sleep and eat well

72. walking around

73. to get enough sleep

74. eat the right kinds of food.

75 to take good care of yourself

76. anything special

77. plan to choose

78. the harder, the luckier

79. less tall than/not as tall as

80. because of the heavy snow/because it snowed heavily/hard

81. What do you think of /How do you like the seats in that movie theater?

82. Maybe it is the most creative movie./It may be the most creative movie.

83. Nothing is more important than health.

84. Watching movies is a good way to relax.

85. The song is so beautiful that many people like it.