

2020 年下学期八年级期末质量检测

英 语

考生注意：1、本试卷分试题卷和答题卷两部分，时量 120 分钟，满分 120 分。2、试题卷第 I 卷所有选择题最符合题意的答案只有 1 个。不选、多选、错选、涂写不清或是不填涂答案编号字母而抄写英语答案的，均不给分。3、试题卷第 II 卷的全部答案都必须按要求写在答题卷中相对应的位置，要求书写工整、清晰、规范，卷面清洁。

第 I 卷（选择题，共计 80 分）

一、听力理解（共两节，20 小题；每小题 1 分，计 20 分）

第一节 听下面 5 段对话，根据所听到的内容，选择相应的图画。听每段对话前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟。听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。

1. 	B 	C 
2. 	B 	C 
3. 	B 	C 
4. 	B 	C 
5. 	B 	C 

第二节 听下面的对话或独白, 每段对话或独白后各有一个或几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出符合对话内容的最佳选项。听每段对话前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟。听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。

听下面的对话, 回答第 6 小题。

() 6. What does Bill eat everyday?

A. Vegetables.

B. Fruit.

C. Pie.

听下面的对话, 回答第 7 小题。

() 7. What is the book about?

A. The earth.

B. The cities.

C. The space.

听下面的对话, 回答第 8 小题。

() 8. Where does Nick want to live in the future?

A. In Shanghai.

B. In Beijing.

C. In Changsha.

听下面的对话, 回答第 9 小题。

() 9. How will Michael go to the party?

A. By bus.

B. By taxi.

C. By bike.

听下面的对话, 回答第 10 小题。

() 10. What will Jeff do on Sunday?

A. He will have a piano lesson.

B. He will look after his sister.

C. He will prepare for the exam.

听下面的对话, 回答第 11 至 12 小题。

() 11. Who went to Yangjiatan with Tom?

A. Tom's friends.

B. Tom's classmates.

C. Tom's parents.

() 12. What does Tom think of his vacation?

A. Boring.

B. Terrible.

C. Exciting.

听下面的对话, 回答第 13 至 14 小题。

() 13. Who is new in town?

A. Susan.

B. Andy.

C. Jane.

() 14. What does Sun Supermarket have?

A. The best food.

B. The cheapest food.

C. The freshest food.

听下面的对话, 回答第 15 至 17 小题。

() 15. Where does Joe live?

A. In Furong Building.

B. In Renming Building.

C. In Zhongshan Building.

() 16. What does Joe do?

A. He is an engineer.

B. He is a cook.

C. He is a driver.

() 17. Does Joe like his job?

A. Yes, he does.

B. No, he doesn't.

C. We don't know.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至 20 小题。

() 18. What does Helen like watching?

A. TV shows.

B. News.

C. Movies.

() 19. What's the movie about?

A. The Chinese women volleyball team.

B. The Chinese women basketball team.

C. The Chinese women soccer team.

() 20. What does Helen think of the movie?

A. Funny.

B. Boring.

C. Educational.

二、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，计 10 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

Two best friends were walking through the forest. Their names were Chubby (小胖) and Skinny (小瘦).

"Hey, Chubby, you and I are 21 than brothers, aren't we?" Skinny said.

"Yes, Skinny. I'll always be there for you. You know that, right?" said Chubby.

Just then, a big bear 22 in front of them.

"Help! Help!" 23 of them shouted.

Skinny quickly ran and climbed up a tree. Chubby, however, was too fat, 24 he couldn't run away.

"Okay, if I pretend (假装) to die, the bear won't eat me."

Chubby quickly fell down and then didn't move.

The bear walked to Chubby and sniffed (嗅) him. Then, he walked away to the mountains.

After the bear went away, Skinny came down from the 25 and asked,

"Hey, Chubby, I saw the bear saying 26 to you. What did he say?"

Chubby 27 Skinny sadly and answered, "He said that 28 a friend climbs up a tree and only saves himself, he isn't a real friend."

After hearing this, Skinny's 29 became red. A moment later, he said, "Sorry, Chubby. I'll 30 be like this again."

() 21. A. closer

B. richer

C. louder

() 22. A. agreed

B. appeared

C. accepted

() 23. A. One

B. Both

C. Many

() 24. A. so

B. but

C. or

() 25. A. tree

B. sky

C. building

() 26. A. everything

B. something

C. nothing

() 27. A. looked at

B. looked after

C. looked for

() 28. A. unless

B. although

C. if

() 29. A. arm

B. face

C. body

() 30. A. always

B. sometimes

C. never

三、阅读理解（共三节，25 小题；每小题 2 分，计 50 分）

第一节 阅读下面的短文，判断下列句子是否与短文内容相符，符合的写（A），不符合的写（B）。

When we watch movies about the future, we sometimes see robots. In these movies, robots are usually like human servants. They help with the housework and do jobs like working in dirty or dangerous places.

In fact, there are already robots working in factories. Some can help build cars and do simple jobs over and over again. Fewer people will do such jobs in the future because these jobs are boring, but robots will never get bored.

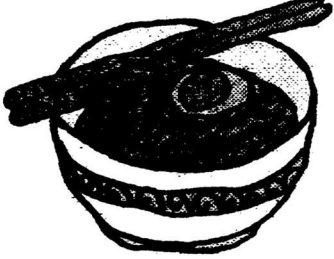

Now, scientists are trying to make robots look like humans and do the same things as we do. Some robots in Japan can walk and dance. They are fun to watch. However, although we can make robots move like people, it will be difficult to make them really think like a human.

- () 31. We can only see robots in movies.
 () 32. Some robots can help build cars in factories.
 () 33. Nobody will do simple jobs over and over again in the future.
 () 34. Robots won't be able to walk.
 () 35. It's hard to make robots think like humans.

第二节 阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇材料并根据材料内容做后面的题目，从各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

Learn to cook!

	<p style="text-align: center;">Yunnan rice noodles</p> <p>Ingredients (原料):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Rice noodles, chicken soup, lettuce, and eggs. <p>Steps:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Wash the lettuce and cut it up. ➤ Cut the chicken into pieces. ➤ Make the chicken soup very hot, over 100°C. ➤ Cook the eggs, meat and lettuce in the pot of hot soup, one by one. ➤ Put the rice noodles into the soup.
	<p style="text-align: center;">Russian soup</p> <p>Ingredients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Beef, a cabbage, carrots, potatoes, tomatoes and onions. <p>Steps:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Cut up the vegetables. ➤ Put the beef, carrots and potatoes into a pot and add some water. Cook them for 30 minutes. ➤ Add the cabbage, tomatoes and onions. Cook for 10 more minutes. ➤ Add some salt.

- () 36. Which is not the ingredient for Yunnan rice noodles?
A. Beef. B. Lettuce. C. Eggs.
- () 37. What is the third step to cook Yunnan rice noodles?
A. Wash the lettuce and cut it up.
B. Make the chicken soup over 100°C.
B. Cut the chicken into pieces.
- () 38. We need _____ kinds of vegetables to make Russian soup.
A. four B. five C. six
- () 39. We should cook the beef for _____ when we are making Russian soup.
A. 30 minutes B. 10 minutes C. 40 minutes
- () 40. The passage is probably from _____.
A. a cook book B. a travel book C. a newspaper

B

I'm Jane. I went to Penang in Malaysia with my family last month. When we arrived there, it was late in the night. So we just stayed in the hotel and rested (休息).

Early in the morning of the next day, we went to the beach near our hotel because the weather was sunny and hot. My parents, my sister and I all tried paragliding. In the afternoon, we rode bicycles to Georgetown. There are a lot of new buildings there, but many of the old buildings are still there. In Weld Quay, a really old place in Georgetown, we saw the houses of Chinese traders from 100 years ago. They looked fantastic!

On the third day, we decided to go to Penang Hill. We wanted to walk up to the top, but then it started raining. We **gave up** the idea of walking and took the train. When we got to the top, the rain stopped. Luckily, we saw the rainbow (彩虹). And the city looked wonderful from the top of the hill. We had lunch there. After lunch, we walked down. Back in the hotel, we felt tired but the trip was really enjoyable.

- () 41. There are probably _____ people in Jane's family.
A. three B. four C. five
- () 42. Jane and her family _____ on the beach.
A. rode bicycles B. tried paragliding C. flied kites
- () 43. Which of the following is TRUE?
A. There are no old buildings in Georgetown.
B. Weld Quay is the oldest place in Georgetown.
C. There are houses of Chinese traders in Georgetown.
- () 44. What is the Chinese meaning of the two underlined words "gave up" in the passage?
A. 放弃 B. 尝试 C. 接受
- () 45. Which is the best title for this passage?
A. My family and I. B. Our trip in Penang. C. Climbing Penang Hill.

C

Mary is good at drawing. Last week, her teacher asked her to organize a group to make a blackboard newspaper (黑板报).

At first, Mary worried people in her group wouldn't listen to her.

Luckily, it was easier than she thought. The other two girls — Susan and Kelly — in her group were talented. They also worked hard. Every day after school, they stayed in the classroom and discussed different kinds of designs (设计). Even on the weekend, they went back to school and talked about the design.

Susan thought Mary's design was good. However, Kelly disagreed. She said that they should write fewer words and draw more pictures. After hearing this, Mary was sad. But she tried to be OK. They discussed over and over again. Finally, they agreed with each other.

After one week, they finished the blackboard newspaper together. Everyone in the class thought it was wonderful.

- () 46. Mary is good at _____.
A. drawing B. writing C. organizing
- () 47. Susan and Kelly were _____.
A. hard-working B. serious C. fun
- () 48. When did the group work to make the blackboard newspaper?
A. Every day after school. B. On the weekend. C. Both A and B.
- () 49. Kelly advised to use _____.
A. more words B. fewer pictures C. more pictures
- () 50. We can learn from the passage that _____.
A. the girls made a blackboard newspaper together
B. the girls always agreed with each other
C. Mary didn't care about Kelly's advice

第三节 阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的 A、B、C、D、E、F 六个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。

Do you know what a resolution is? 51. _____. Most of the time, we make promises to other people. However, promises we make to ourselves are resolutions. 52. _____.

Some resolutions are about physical health. For example, some people promise themselves they are going to start an exercise program or eat less fast food.

Many have to do with self-improvement. 53. _____. Some people might say they are going to take up a hobby like painting or taking photos, or learn to play guitar.

54. _____, like making a weekly plan for school work. For example, a student may have to find more time to study.

Although there are differences, most resolutions have one thing in common. People hardly ever keep them! Why? Sometimes the resolutions may be too difficult to keep. 55. _____.

For this reason, some people say the best resolution is to have no resolution!

- A. Sometimes people just forget about them
- B. The most common kind is New Year's resolutions
- C. It's a kind of promise
- D. These are about making yourself a better person
- E. Other resolutions have to do with better planning
- F. There are some different kinds of resolutions

第 II 卷 (非选择题, 共计 40 分)

四、语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

阅读下面的材料, 在空白处填入一个适当的词, 或填入括号内所给单词的正确形式。
(每空最多不超过 3 个单词)

Walt Disney was born in 1901. Mickey Mouse made him very famous. He died in 1966, 56. _____ his works (作品) and dreams did not die. Now people all over the world enjoy his 57. _____ (cartoon).

Walt Disney never lost hope 58. _____ (easy). One summer, he wanted 59. _____ (find) a job in a post office. They told him he was too young. He went home and put on his father's clothes. Then he went back to the same office and 60. _____ (get) the job.

Later in 61. _____ (he) life, Ms. Disney dreamed to build a new kind of amusement park. There would be rides for children and nice hotels 62. _____ adults. It would be fun for people of all ages. Everyone thought it was 63. _____ (possible) to build such a park. However, Disney did not think so. In 1955, 64. _____ amusement park — Disneyland — opened and became 65. _____ (successful) than other amusement parks in the USA.

五、补全对话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

通读下列对话, 然后根据上下文补全对话内容。

(A: Brenda B: Alison)

A: Hi, Alison. 66. _____ ?

B: I'm fine. Thanks, Brenda. Will you go to Anna's birthday party tomorrow?

A: 67. _____ . What about you?

B: Me, too. 68. _____ ?

A: I think I'll go to the party with Karen and Anna.

B: That's good. 69. _____ ?

A: Of course you can.

B: Thank you so much.

A: We'll meet here at 7 p.m. tomorrow. See you then.

B: 70. _____ .

六、阅读表达（共5小题；每小题2分，计10分）

阅读下面的短文，按要求完成后面各个小题。

I have two good friends. Both of them are outgoing, but they have different lifestyles (生活方式).

Sarah is 15 years old. She is heavy, and she never plays sports. She always gets up very late because she plays computer games late at night. And she thinks playing computer games is very interesting. She doesn't like eating fruit or vegetables, either. 74. She likes eating junk food a lot and eats it five to six times a week.

Eliza is a 14-year old girl. 75. 她有许多的好习惯。 She exercises about 30 minutes every day. Fruit and vegetables are her favorite food, and she eats them every day. She knows junk food is bad for health so she never eats it. She sleeps nine hours every night. She often helps her mother do housework on the weekend.

根据短文内容，用简要答语回答下面三个问题。

71. Are Sarah and Eliza outgoing girls?

72. Why does Sarah get up late?

73. What does Eliza usually do on the weekend?

将短文中划线的两个句子翻译成中文或英文。

74. _____

75. _____

七、书面表达（计10分）

假设你是 Robert，你的好友 David 将于周六在家举办生日聚会，并邀请你参加。请你写信告诉他你因故无法参加。

写作要点：

1. 表达歉意；2. 说明不能参加的原因；3. 表示自己可以帮助准备聚会。

写作要求：

1. 要点齐全；

2. 语句连贯，条理清晰，书写工整；

3. 词数不少于 60 个英文单词，短文的开头已给出，不计入总词数。

David,

Thank you for inviting me to your birthday party on Saturday. _____

Robert