

八年级 英语

说明:

1. 全卷共 10 页, 满分 120 分, 考试用时 90 分钟。
2. 答题前, 考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡填写自己的考生号、姓名、座位号。用 2B 铅笔把对应该号码的标号涂黑。
3. 选择题每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选择其他答案, 答案不能答在试题上。
4. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔作答, 答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上; 如需改动, 先划掉原来的答案, 然后再写上新的答案; 不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的, 答案无效。
5. 考生务必保持答题卡的整洁。

一、听力理解 (本大题分为 A、B、C、D 四部分, 共 30 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 30 分)

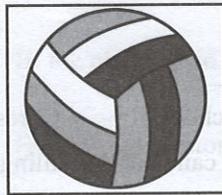
A. 听单句话 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

根据所听到的话和卷面的问题, 选择符合题意的图画回答问题, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每小题听一遍。

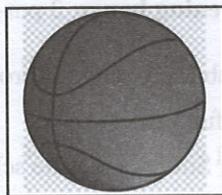
1. What did Tom want for his birthday?



A.



B.

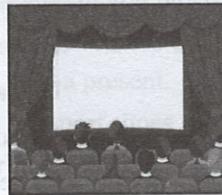


C.

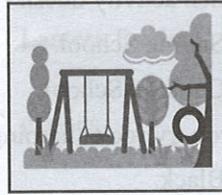
2. Where is Rose?



A.



B.



C.

3. When is the new play?



A.



B.



C.

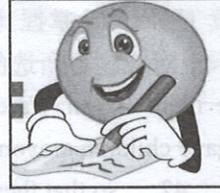
4. How can Jack improve his English?



A.



B.



C.

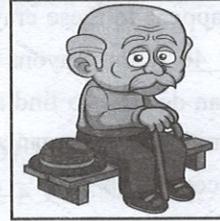
5. Who is Sarah helping?



A.



B.



C.

B. 听对话（本题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

回答每段对话后面的问题，在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话，回答第 6 小题。

6. How does the woman go to work?

A. By bike.

B. By bus.

C. On foot.

听第二段对话，回答第 7 小题。

7. Which country is Sam from?

A. Australia.

B. America.

C. Britain.

听第三段对话，回答第 8 小题。

8. What is Tony's father?

A. A football coach.

B. A police officer.

C. A hotel manager.

听第四段对话，回答第 9 小题。

9. How often does Betty go to the English club?

A. Once a month.

B. Once a week.

C. Twice a week.

听第五段对话，回答第 10 小题。

10. Why was Jenny sad?

A. Because she was late for school.

B. Because the traffic was bad.

C. Because she got up late.

听第六段对话，回答第 11~12 小题。

11. Which box should Mary put the plastic bottle in?

A. The blue box.

B. The yellow box.

C. The green box.

12. What can a robot help to do?

A. Clean the box.

B. Collect the rubbish.

C. Keep the rubbish.

听第七段对话，回答第 13~15 小题。

13. Where are the speakers?
A. In the supermarket. B. In the school. C. On the bus.
14. What subject does Mrs. Smith teach?
A. Chinese. B. Physics. C. History.
15. What is Sam's new school like?
A. Big and beautiful. B. Big but old. C. Old but beautiful.

C. 听独白（本题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

请根据所听内容，在每小题所给出的三个选项中，选出一个能完成句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡对应题目所选的选项涂黑。独白听两遍。

听第一段独白，回答第 16-20 小题。

16. The English Festival will last for _____.
A. 3 days B. 5 days C. 7 days
17. You can go to the sports hall to enjoy an English _____.
A. film B. concert C. play
18. Dr. Brown's report is about _____.
A. animals in the forest B. American history C. language learning
19. The evening party will be in _____.
A. Room 304 B. the playground C. the school hall
20. In the evening party, you can _____.
A. sing and dance B. tell English stories C. act in an English play

听第二段独白，回答第 21-25 小题。

21. Jenny wants to buy her family presents for _____.
A. New Year's Day B. Spring Festival C. Lantern Festival
22. Jenny's grandfather will get _____ as a present.
A. a book B. sport shoes C. glasses
23. Jenny wants to buy a silk scarf for her _____.
A. sister B. grandmother C. cousin
24. Jenny's father often plays basketball on _____.
A. Friday night B. Saturday night C. Sunday afternoon
25. Jenny wants to buy an umbrella for her mother because _____.
A. her mother lost her umbrella
B. her mother loves collecting umbrellas
C. her mother's umbrella was broken

D. 听填信息（本题有 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

你将听到的是一篇城市介绍的短文。请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡，并将答案

写在答题卡相应题目的答题位置。短文听两遍。

Introduction to Zhangjiakou	
Location(位置)	In the (26)_____ of Hebei Province;
Population	About (27)_____;
Environment (环境)	A green city with a lot of forests; Best to visit it in (28)_____;
Places of Interest	Forest parks, strange stones, grasslands, Dajingmen Great Wall; Called (29)_____ of Great Walls; A perfect place for (30)_____.

二、语法选择 (本大题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Samuel Osmond is a 19-year-old student from Cornwall, England. He never studied the piano. However, he can play very difficult musical pieces by musicians such as Chopin and Beethoven just 31 minutes after he hears them. He learns a piece of music 32 listening to it in parts. Then he thinks about the notes in his head.

Two years ago, Samuel played his 33 piece Moonlight Sonata(奏鸣曲) by Beethoven. He surprised 34 around him. He can't understand 35 people are so surprised. "I grew up with music. My mother played the piano and my father played the guitar. When I start to play the piano, it is 36 to me—I hear the notes and can keep them in mind—each and every note," says Samuel.

Recently, Samuel performed a piece during a special event at his college. 37 piece has more than a thousand notes. It is so difficult that many professional pianists can't play it. But Samuel says 38, "It's all about super memory—I guess I have that gift(天赋)."

Samuel is still only a teenager. He doesn't know what he 39 to do in the future. For now, he is just happy to play beautiful music and go on with 40 studies.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 31. A. few | B. a few | C. little | D. a little |
| 32. A. at | B. for | C. with | D. by |
| 33. A. one | B. the one | C. first | D. the first |
| 34. A. somebody | B. anybody | C. everybody | D. nobody |
| 35. A. what | B. when | C. how | D. why |
| 36. A. easy | B. easier | C. easiest | D. the easiest |
| 37. A. A | B. An | C. / | D. The |
| 38. A. confident | B. confidently | C. more confident | D. more confidently |
| 39. A. wants | B. wanted | C. is wanting | D. was wanting |
| 40. A. he | B. his | C. they | D. their |

三、完形填空（本大题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

One night Bryan Ware went to a restaurant for his 40th birthday dinner. The restaurant usually gave children crayons while they were waiting for their 41. The crayons could keep children 42 so that they wouldn't get bored. 43 children would bring the crayons home, but more often they just left the crayons on the table. That evening, Bryan asked the 44, "What happens to these crayons after we 45?" Then he was very surprised to know they would 46 the crayons because they were afraid the crayons might carry something bad.

Bryan decided to find a 47 to make full use of old crayons. He finally 48 the Crayon Initiative, an organization(组织). The Crayon Initiative asked schools and restaurants all over the country to give 49 crayons to the organization. The volunteers(志愿者) then put the crayons into different 50 according to their colors. After that, Bryan melted down(软化) the crayons and turned them into new thicker crayons for sick children at hospital.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 41. A. parties | B. presents | C. luck | D. food |
| 42. A. hungry | B. busy | C. healthy | D. safe |
| 43. A. Finally | B. Anyway | C. Soon | D. Sometimes |
| 44. A. waiter | B. businessman | C. customer | D. child |
| 45. A. eat | B. order | C. leave | D. move |
| 46. A. try on | B. look for | C. throw away | D. take out |
| 47. A. place | B. way | C. man | D. day |
| 48. A. heard from | B. thought of | C. pointed at | D. set up |
| 49. A. good | B. old | C. colourful | D. different |
| 50. A. groups | B. restaurants | C. situations | D. products |

四、阅读理解（本大题有 15 小题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

阅读 A、B 两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Activities in Club Med® Sanya

In our Club Med Sanya you will find all kinds of exciting activities. Here are the most popular ones in the hotel.

Sailing School

In just a few days, you can learn how to sail safely and enjoy having the wind in your sails!

Opening hours:

10:00 am-11:30 am for 6-12 olds only;

3:00 pm - 6:00 pm for All

Age: starting from 6 years old.

Rock climbing School

There are 3 different levels of difficulties. Yellow holds(支撑点) are for beginners, blue ones for intermediates(中等程度) and reds for experienced climbers.

Opening hours: 9 am-5 pm

Age: starting from 8 years old. Anyone under 16 must go with a parent.

Cooking School

Join in the cooking class with your family. Our professional Chef will teach you how to make dishes with pineapple, a famous local fruit in Sanya.

Opening hours: 10 am-1 pm

Table tennis

Feel free to play table tennis with family or friends. We offer free pads and balls at the Leisure Centre and you just need to return them before you check out.

Opening hours: 8 am-10 pm

Karaoke Fun

Come and enjoy yourself with all the family in the Karaoke Room. Book the room when you check in at the front desk. Drinks and snacks will be ready for your family.

Opening hours: 2 pm-11 pm

51. Club Med Sanya is probably a _____.
A. fun center B. sports school C. restaurant D. hotel
52. Mr. Smith, a middle school teacher, can take the sailing lessons at _____.
A. 10 am B. 11 am C. 4 pm D. 2 pm
53. Which activity doesn't allow a 9-year-old boy to do it alone?
A. Sailing School. B. Rock-climbing School.
C. Cooking School. D. Karaoke Fun.
54. If you try rock climbing for the first time, what colour of the holds should you choose?
A. Black. B. Red. C. Yellow. D. Blue.
55. Which of the following is **TRUE** about the activities?
A. You need to book the Karaoke Room at the front desk.
B. You cannot eat or drink anything in the Karaoke Room.
C. You have to take your pads and balls to play table tennis.
D. You can learn to cook dishes with different kinds of fruits.

B

Big snowstorms and cold air swept across the north of China in the first week of November. Many people were shaking in the heavy snow. They wonder, "If the Earth is getting warmer,

how can winter still be so cold?" The answer lies in the difference between local weather and climate(气候).

Climate is how the atmosphere(大气层) acts over a long period of time while weather describes what's happening on a much shorter time. Even on a day when it is colder than average(平均) in a place, the world as a whole is warmer than average. For example, parts of the United States were 1 to 9 degrees colder than average, but the world as a whole was about 0.9 degree warmer than the 1979-2000 average.

While climate scientists expect that the world could be 1-2 degrees warmer by the end of the century, they don't think it means the end of winter. Record(创记录的) low temperatures will still happen, they'll just become **rarer** over time. One 2009 study found that the United States saw as many record highs as record lows in the 1950s, but by the 2000s there were twice as many record highs as record lows.

Another reason for the cold weather is the warming Arctic(北极), according to BBC. It is warming almost three times as fast as any other place on Earth. As the temperature increases, lots of cold Arctic air goes to the south.

So, will this winter be much colder? A report says it is highly possible. North China may see more snow than average while South China may get less rain than average.

56. What's the difference between climate and weather?
- A. Climate has higher temperatures.
B. Climate covers a longer time.
C. Climate covers more places.
D. Climate has a greater power.
57. What does the underlined word "**rarer**" probably mean in Chinese?
- A. 宜人的 B. 稳定的 C. 恶劣的 D. 少见的
58. What's happening in the Arctic?
- A. It's colder and colder. B. It has much less air.
C. It warms fastest on Earth. D. It's moving to the south.
59. What's the weather going to be like in the coming winter?
- A. It will be much colder in North China.
B. South China will probably see some snow.
C. It will be warmer and wetter in South China.
D. North China will have a dry and cold winter.
60. Which part of a newspaper is this passage probably from?
- A. Science. B. Way of Life. C. Education. D. World news.

C

配对阅读 左栏是五个学生的问题或需求,右栏是七条建议。请为每个人选择合适的建

议，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

61. William wants to be a doctor in the future like his father. But he doesn't know what he can do when he is still a student.	A. Afraid that you may forget to turn off the gas before going on a trip? The app Ready to Go can help you. It will give you a list to check on important things. After you've done all the things, the list turns green and tells you "Ready to Go."
62. Peter often puts off his plans till "tomorrow". He often finds excuses to give up his plans. He wants to change it, but doesn't know how.	B. For students, it's important to study hard first. But it's also necessary to learn about their dream jobs. Doing something about your dream job in holidays is one of the good choices, for example, doing a part-time job.
63. Mike is always busy doing his homework until late night. He has no time to do his favourite things. He begins to feel bored with his school life.	C. Exercising can be hard. It's difficult to take the first step. But RunKeeper will help you. It not only records your everyday exercise, but also gives you plans to help you reach the goals in sports.
64. Sally likes outdoor sports. She wants to do mountain climbing. She thinks it will bring her much fun. But it may be dangerous. What should she do?	D. When you find it difficult to finish your homework, stop and think about why. Is it too much for you? Or you didn't do it in a right way. Go and talk to your teachers. They can help you to work it out.
65. Mag really wants to travel abroad by herself. But she hasn't been anywhere alone before. How can she get herself ready?	E. Before travelling, you need to decide a number of things. Making plans is the first step. Where and when are you going to travel? How will you travel? Where can you book the flights? It's also important to ask your doctor for advice before hand.
	F. Some sports can be dangerous. When you try them for the first time, you should make a careful plan. Go to learn some skills and prepare everything well before you try. Then you will enjoy it.
	G. Once you have made your decision, the next step is to plan carefully. After that, set your clock and get doing with the plan immediately. Ask your parents or friend for help when you want to give up.

五、词汇基础（本大题分为 A、B 两部分，共 15 分）

A. 词汇基础（本题有 7 小题，每小题 1 分，共 7 分）

根据下列各句句意及汉语提示，用单词或短语的恰当形式填空，并把完整单词或短语填写在答题卡的相应位置上。

66. Check spelling _____ (错误) before handing in your homework.

67. Do you have any _____ (机会) to get a ticket for 2022 Winter Olympics?

68. _____ (突然) the rain stopped and the sun came out.
69. My father works every day _____ (除...之外) Sunday.
70. There is still a lot to do to help animals _____ (危险中).
71. Yesterday Jill _____ (从...跌落) his bike and broke his leg.
72. Sorry, I don't _____ (同意) you on this matter.

B. 短文填空 (本题有 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)

请用适当的词完成下面的短文, 并把所缺的单词填写在答题卡指定的位置上。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。

Come and meet the world's only painting pig!

Pigcasso the pig is from South Africa. She has the 73 name as the great Spanish painter, Picasso. And she can paint too. She knows 74 to put the brush(刷子) in paint. She paints 75 the brush in her mouth.

In 2016, Joanne Lefson 76 Pigcasso from a factory farm when the farmer was going to kill her. Then Joanne began to 77 her to paint. Pigcasso was clever. She learned it quickly. Soon she did very 78 in it.

Now Pigcasso has painted 400 79. Joanne sold one of them to 80 German buyer for £20,000.

六、读写综合 (本大题分为 A、B 两部分, 共 25 分)

A. 回答问题 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

阅读短文, 根据短文内容用完整的句子回答下列问题。答案写在答卷的相应位置上。

To find out the relationship between healthy habits and longevity(寿命), some scientists studied data(数据) from more than 78,000 women and 44,000 men. Results came out online in *Circulation* on April 30, 2018.

They found the following healthy habits could help people live longer.

Diet—get the daily recommended(推荐的) amounts of vegetables, fruit, nuts, whole grains and omega-3 fatty acids and take less red meats and drinks with added sugar.

Smoking—Well, there is no healthy amount of smoking. “Healthy” here means never having smoke. People who smoke may die earlier from cancer or other serious diseases.

Exercise—getting at least 3.5 hours of physical activity each week.

Drinking—drink only moderate amounts of alcohol (one drink or less a day for women or two drinks or less a day for men).

Body weight—keep a normal weight (body mass index, or BMI, between 18.5 and 24.9).

At age 50, women who didn't have any of the above healthy habits lived 79 years and men 75.5 years. But women who had all the above healthy lifestyle habits lived 93.1 years and men lived 87.6 years.

This study shows the importance of following healthy habits for improving longevity.

However, very few people develop healthy habits. So, the government should do more to create healthy food and social environments to support and promote(推广) healthy diet and habits.

81. Where can you find the study result?

82. How many healthy habits are mentioned in the passage?

83. What does healthy smoking mean?

84. How long can a man live if he has all the above healthy habits?

85. Do lots of people follow the above healthy habits?

B. 书面表达 (共 15 分)

请根据写作要点完成作文，并将答案填写在相应的横线上。

假定你是大明，学校英语校刊正在进行主题为“Healthy habits”的征文活动，请你写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1. 良好生活习惯的重要性；
2. 你或身边同学不好的生活习惯及其影响；
3. 改进建议。

作文要求：

1. 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校真实的名称和学生的真实姓名。
2. 语句连贯，词数 80 个左右。开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

Healthy Habits

It's important to have healthy habits. _____