

## 2021 年下 八年级英语学科 期末测试卷

(时长: 90 分钟 总分: 100 分)

### I. 阅读技能 (共六个部分, 计 60 分)

#### A) 完型填空 (10 分)

An old man lived with his little grandson. Every day the old man got up early to read books. His grandson wanted to be just like him and tried to copy(模仿) him every \_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_ he could.

One day the grandson asked, "Grandpa, I want to read books as you do, but I don't understand them. And I always forget \_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_ I close the book. What are the advantages of \_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_?"

The grandfather was just putting some \_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_ in the stove (炉子) at that time. He didn't answer the question, but said to the boy, "Take this little coal basket to the river and bring back a basket of water for me."

The boy did as his grandpa said, but all the water leaked (漏) out before he got back home. The boy was \_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_. But the grandfather laughed and said, "You'll have to walk faster next time."

The next time, the boy ran faster, but the basket was still empty(空的) before he returned home. The boy said, "See, Grandpa. It's \_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_ to finish this task."

"Is it no use?" The old man said, "\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_ the basket." The boy looked at the basket and found that the basket was \_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_. Instead of a dirty coal basket, it was \_\_\_ 9 \_\_\_ inside and out.

"My child, that's what happens when you read books. Maybe you can't understand or remember everything. But \_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_ will change in your mind after you read. Just like the basket."

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|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. way           | B. light            | C. table               |
| 2. A. until         | B. when             | C. as                  |
| 3. A. reading books | B. getting up early | C. sitting at the desk |
| 4. A. water         | B. book             | C. coal                |
| 5. A. sad           | B. happy            | C. excited             |
| 6. A. easy          | B. normal           | C. impossible          |
| 7. A. Look for      | B. Look at          | C. Look after          |
| 8. A. bad           | B. different        | C. wonderful           |
| 9. A. broken        | B. old              | C. clean               |
| 10. A. something    | B. nothing          | C. everything          |

#### B) 六选五 (10 分)

This year marks the 140th anniversary (周年纪念日) of Chinese writer Lu Xun's birth. \_\_\_ 11 \_\_\_ He is often called "the father of modern Chinese literature (文学)".

At first, Lu Xun studied medicine in Japan. \_\_\_ 12 \_\_\_ He wanted to use his writings to inspire (鼓舞) people and save the country. Some people say his writings are like weapons (武器). \_\_\_ 13 \_\_\_. Just as the writer Lin Yutang said, "He is a warrior (战士) more than a 'literary man'."

\_\_\_ 14 \_\_\_ "He really encouraged young people a lot as he changed his dream to save the country," said Zhao Zhihan, 13, from Beijing. "When we make choices, we should think about what they are for."

In fact, Lu Xun's works are still a part of pop culture now. His words are often used in stories, videos, emojis and many other things that are popular with young people. \_\_\_ 15 \_\_\_ As of April 16, there were more than 13, 600 videos about him with 170 million views, according to the site.

- A. They show the dark sides of society (社会) and are very inspiring.
- B. However, seeing his country in great danger, he decided to give up his doctor's white coat and pick up a pen.
- C. He was born on Sept 25, 1881, and his real name was Zhou Shuren.
- D. Lu Xun is also the most talked-about writer on the video website Bilibili.
- E. Lu Xun's stories still inspire young people today.

F.Lu Xun's writings are not popular with people any more.

### C) 阅读简答 (10 分)

Some of students might spend a lot of time playing video games online. However, you won't be able to do this anymore. On August 30th, 2021, the government cut online gaming time for minors (未成年人) to avoid gaming addiction (沉迷).

A new notice says that game companies can only offer one hour of service to minors from 8 p.m. to 9 p.m. on Fridays, Saturdays, Sundays and holidays. The companies must also make sure that users register (注册) and log in (登录) with their real names. Under earlier rules, minors could play online games for 1.5 hours on any day and three hours a day on holidays. But many parents have called for even stricter rules.

When the rules come out, some people support (支持) them, while others are surprised at how strict the rules are. Some people think that teenagers can hardly control themselves, so there should be some rules to guide them. Others also show their worries that if kids use their parents' logins, what should we do?

Teenagers are the future of a country. Protecting their physical and mental health is important. Parents and schools need to let them know more about the related (相关的) laws and rules.

16. Why did the government cut online gaming time for minors?

17. According to the new notice, **when** can minors play online games?

18. Under earlier rules, how long could minors play online games on holidays?

19. Do all the people support the rules?

20. In order to protect teenagers' physical and mental health, what do parents and schools need to do ?

### D) 阅读单选 (10 分)

Instruction:

- Shake well before use.
- Take three times daily after meals.
- Dose (每次的用量): adults (成人) and children over 15, 2 teaspoonfuls; children 8-14, 1 teaspoonful; children 3-7, 1/2 teaspoonful.
- Not for children below the age of 3.
- Store in a cold place.
- Use before December 2020.

21. Rose is eleven years old. She should take \_\_\_\_\_ a day.

- A. 1 teaspoonful                      B. 2 teaspoonfuls                      C. 3 teaspoonfuls

22. Rose should \_\_\_\_\_ before she takes some.

- A. shake the medicine well      B. eat nothing                      C. not shake the medicine

23. People aged \_\_\_\_\_ CAN'T take this medicine.

- A. 2                                      B. 25                                      C. 13

24. The medicine should be stored \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. in a dry place                      B. in a cold place                      C. in a hot place

25. We CAN'T use the medicine in \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. November 2020                      B. August 2020                      C. February 2021

### E) 阅读单选 (10 分)

Kieran, a 17-year-old young man in the United States, raised more than \$39, 000 for children with cancer (癌症) by cutting his afro (非洲式头发). Kieran says he has spent six years growing his hair out. He wants to give it away to help others.

After knowing that he would be a student of the U.S. Air Force Academy (空军学院), he decided to cut his 19-inch (寸) afro. "It is time to cut it. I would like to raise \$1, 000 per inch for St. Jude's Hospital," he wrote to St. Jude's. "My hair is 19 inches long and that \$19, 000 will do so much good to help families dealing with cancer. One of my good friends in middle school died from cancer. I know St. Jude's really helped his family. I feel like I can give back for him in this way."

Kieran's mother said that her son was born with a beautiful headful of hair, and that's the first thing everyone noticed about him. Everywhere he went, he was the guy with the big hair.

There was no way not to notice it. She also said, "Every Sunday night, I'd help him condition it to be smooth (顺滑的) and healthy one part at a time. That hair was a big part of his personality."

26. What can we know about Kieran?

- A. His family comes from Africa.                      B. He was a patient who got cancer.  
C. He started to raise money to help others.

27. When did Kieran decide to cut his hair?

- A. After he became a soldier.                      B. After he knew he would study in the Air Force Academy.  
C. Before he had the physical examination.

28. Why did Kieran raise money for St. Jude's Hospital?

- A. Because he was saved by the hospital.                      B. Because the hospital helped his family.  
C. Because he hoped to repay it for his friend.

29. What does the underlined word "condition" mean?

- A. 在意                      B. 护理                      C. 保持

30. What's the main idea of the passage?

- A. A young man with a loving heart gives back to society (社会) in a special way.  
B. Helping others will also make yourself happy.  
C. A young man made his dream come true because of never giving up.

#### F) 阅读单选 (10 分)

Wang Yaping, together with Zhai Zhigang and Ye Guangfu, went into space aboard the Shenzhou XIII on Oct. 16, 2021. The 41-year-old Wang became the first female astronaut (女航天员) to enter Tiangong space station.

Wang's space dream started in 2003, when China sent its first astronaut Yang Liwei into space. At that time, Wang was a pilot in the Chinese army. After having safe flights for 1,600 hours over nine years, Wang was a strong candidate (候选人) to become an astronaut in 2010. She pushed herself hard, getting the same training as men. "The space environment won't change because you are a woman," she told Xinhua.



The hardest part is the high-G training. Sitting in a spinning (旋转的) machine, Wang would become blind for a while because her brain was short of blood. "There's a red button (按钮)," said Wang. "If you can't bear it, you can press it to stop." But Wang never used it. "There is no such red button in my heart." That strong spirit finally made her dream come true in 2013. She joined the team for the Shenzhou X mission.

Wang said that as astronauts, women have their own advantages (优势). "Women may be more patient and can better deal with loneliness. Women's hearts are also easier to adapt (适应) to the weightless environment, making

them more suitable for long-term missions.”

Wang Yaping went a long way before becoming the first woman to enter the Tiangong space station. She sets a good example for all women who dream of going to space.

31. What do Wang's words mean in Paragraph 2?

- A. Both male and female astronauts can go to space.    B. Men and women will face the same difficulties in space.  
C. The space environment is easy to change.

32. What advantages does a female astronaut have, according to Wang?

- a. More patience.    b. More weight.    c. More problem-solving skills.    d. Better ability to deal with loneliness.  
A. ab                      B. ad                      C. bc                      D. bd

33. Which of the following best describes Wang Yaping?

- A. Friendly.                      B. Warm-hearted.                      C. Hard-working.

34. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Wang is the first female astronaut in the world.                      B. Wang dreamed of being an astronaut in 2003.  
C. Wang always pressed the red button when she became blind after the high-G training.

35. What can we learn from Wang's story?

- A. Nothing is difficult if you put your heart into it.                      B. Never too old to learn.  
C. Old habits die hard.

## II. 写作技能（共六个部分，计 60 分）

### A) 词汇运用。根据所给汉语或英文首字母写出短文中所缺英语单词。（5 分）

Students these days often have a lot of worries. Sometimes they have (36) p\_\_\_\_\_ with their schoolwork, and sometimes with their friends. What can they do about this? Some people believe the (37) w\_\_\_\_\_ thing is to do nothing. Problems and worries are (38) \_\_\_\_\_ (正常的) in life. But talking to someone (39) h\_\_\_\_\_ a lot. (40) \_\_\_\_\_ (除非) we talk to someone, we'll certainly feel worse.

### B) 综合填空。阅读下列短文，在空白处填入一个适当的词或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。（10 分）

Like most Chinese, Mr. Zhang has a traditional family. 41. \_\_\_\_\_ he and his wife are middle school teachers and their 6-year-old son is a pupil. Mr. Zhang's mother lives with them and helps look 42. \_\_\_\_\_ the kid. They love each other and live a much 43. \_\_\_\_\_ (happy) life than most families.

Yesterday was Mr. Zhang's mother's birthday. The couple wanted to do something 44. \_\_\_\_\_ (show) their love for her. After a big dinner, Mr. Zhang brought a basin (盆) of warm water and asked his mother to sit in front of the basin. He took off her shoes and put her 45. \_\_\_\_\_ (foot) into the water. After that he began to wash them carefully. His wife helped to comb (梳) his mother's hair 46. \_\_\_\_\_ (slow). Seeing this, the boy 47. \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) his mother's example. He tried to comb his mother's hair, too. But he was not tall enough to do that. So he brought a chair and stood on it. Everyone could feel the warmth and love in the family.

As we all know, 48. \_\_\_\_\_ (respect) the old and taking care of the young is a good Chinese tradition. We should try our best to care for our family. We must visit our parents as often as possible and spend more time with 49. \_\_\_\_\_ (they). Indeed, home is the 50. \_\_\_\_\_ (sweet) and the warmest place in the world.

### C) 补全对话。（10 分）

A: Hi, Mike. 51. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: Oh, I am going to be an astronaut in the future.

A: You mean you will fly into space?

B: Yes, that's my dream.

A: 52. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: I'm going to study really hard and do sports every day to make my dream come true.

A: That's great! By the way, Jane's birthday is coming. Will you come to her birthday party?

B: 53. \_\_\_\_\_. And I'm just thinking about the gift. 54. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: Well, she likes writing. Why not get her pens and books?

B: 55. \_\_\_\_\_! I think she'll be happy to get them.

**D) 书面表达。(15分)**

请描述你最喜欢的一道美食，并说说如何制作它。

要求：语句通顺,语意连贯。内容可适当发挥。词数不少于 60 词。

**How to make \_\_\_\_\_**

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