

2021—2022 学年度第一学期期末学情分析样题

八年级英语

考试时间：100 分钟 满分：100 分

(将答案按序号填在答卷纸上)

第一卷 (选择题, 共 55 分)

一、听力 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

A) 听对话, 选图片

本部分共有 5 道小题, 根据你所听到的内容, 从所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择符合题意的图片。听二遍。

1. What does Max want to be when he grows up?

A.



B.

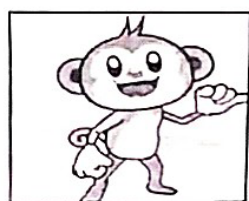


C.

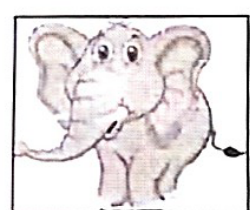


2. Which animal are the two speakers going to see first?

A.



B.

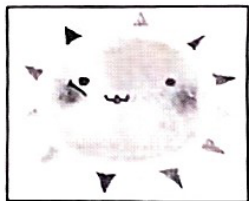


C.



3. What will the weather be like tomorrow?

A.



B.



C.



4. What news is the boy watching?

A.



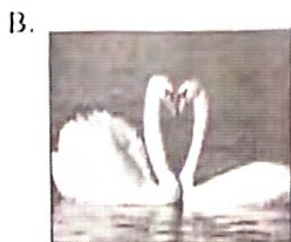
B.



C.



5. Which bird does Susan like best?



B) 听对话和短文，回答问题

根据你所听到的内容，从所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确的选项。每段对话或短文听两遍。

听一段对话，回答 6~7 小题。

6. What are they talking about?

A. Friends' names.

B. Friends' qualities.

C. Friends' jobs.

7. What is life like with friends?

A. Happy and meaningful.

B. Unimportant and boring.

C. Interesting but helpless.

听一篇短文，回答第 8~10 题。

Live with wild animals together!	
Some people think	all wild animals are dangerous.
In fact	<u>8</u> of wild animals will hurt a person if they are left alone.
Wild animals only hurt people	※ when they are <u>9</u> to catch their usual food.
	※ when their babies are <u>10</u> .
	※ when people hurt them or make them angry.

8. A. most

B. some

C. very few

9. A. too old

B. too lazy

C. too tired

10. A. in safety

B. in fear

C. in danger

C) 听短文，回答问题

听下面一篇短文，回答 11~15 小题。听两遍。

11. Which of the following do you need to keep in the personal earthquake bag?

A. A blanket.

B. A toy.

C. A watch.

12. How do you protect your head and neck in the earthquake?

A. By lying on the floor.

B. By hiding beside a table.

C. By using our arms.

13. Which telephone numbers will you dial(拨号) in an earthquake if you have a mobile phone with you?

A. 122

B. 120

C. 110

14. Where is the best for you to stand?

A. Under the tree.

B. Under the sign.

C. In an open area.

15. Which three words does the speaker advise people to remember?

A. Drop, hide and protect.

B. Drop, hide and call.

C. Jump, hide and call.

二、单项填空 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

6. Here is Mary's plan for one week during her winter holiday.

What kind of plan is this?

- A. An eating plan.
B. An exercise plan.
C. A trip plan.
D. A party plan.

Mon. swimming	Tues. jogging basketball	Wed. swimming	Thurs. jogging basketball
Fri. jogging baseball	Sat. swimming	Sun. jogging tennis	

17. Susan is always the best in different exams in our class because she is a _____ girl.

- A. helpful B. hard-working C. cheerful D. polite

18. —Where is David?

—He _____ be in the playground because he loves playing basketball

- A. may B. will C. can't D. mustn't

19. —Simon, what do I need to take for the hiking?

—You'd better _____ more water than usual. It's hot today.

- A. to take B. take C. taking D. took

20. —What were you and your cousin doing at this time yesterday?

—He was reading a magazine _____ I was writing an e-mail.

- A. if B. until C. while D. since

21. I am not good at singing, so I can't sing as _____ as the other students in my class.

- A. beautiful B. more beautifully C. more beautiful D. beautifully

22. —Is this model plane yours, Susan?

—Yes, it's mine. It's made by _____.

- A. myself B. yourself C. himself D. herself

23. —When did the classroom have a power cut?

—This morning, while we _____ a physics lesson.

- A. have B. were having C. are having D. will have

24. The bus _____ on the half way and I had to wait for ten minutes.

- A. fell down B. came down C. broke down D. calmed down

25. —What will the weather be like in Nanjing this weekend?

—It will snow and the temperature will fall _____ zero at 6°C.

- A. under B. over C. below D. above

26. —Oh, no! We come to a wrong place again.

—Sorry, I have no sense of _____, especially in a new place.

- A. direction B. hearing C. smell D. humour

27. Which of the following words is formed the same way as "toothache"?

- A. invitation B. unimportant C. careless D. wildlife

28. Which of the following has the same sentence structure as "People have sweet memories of summer days." ?
- A. Winter days are full of snow. B. Autumn leaves turn brown.
C. People like flying kites on spring days. D. People feel lazy on summer afternoons.
29. Which of the following is about the natural disaster?
- A. School football team loses final. B. Coach crashes into trees.
C. Young boy falls from tree and hurts legs. D. Flood washes away village.
30. —I'll have an important meeting this weekend, so I can't go fishing with you.
—_____ I thought we could have a nice time together.
- A. No problem. B. I am afraid so. C. You're welcome. D. What a pity!

三、完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后所给各题的四个选项 (A、B、C、D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When I was nine years old, I loved to go fishing with my dad. My father could catch many fish but I caught 31. I usually got very sad and kept asking him 32. He always answered, "Son, if you want to catch a fish, you have to 33 like a fish." "But I am not a fish," I said. "And I don't know what fish like."

As I got a little older, I began to understand what my father really 34. So I read some books on fish and I even joined a local 35 Club and started attending the monthly meeting to know more about it. I learned that fish are cold-blooded(冷血的) animals and water 36 is very important to them. That's why fish like shallow(浅的) water better than 37 water because shallow water is warmer. 38, water is usually warmer in direct sunlight than in the shade. Also, fish don't have any eyelids(眼皮) and the sun hurts their eyes. The more I understand fish, the better I am at finding and 39 them.

When I grow up, I go into the business world. It is not a easy job to sell things to others, but I do it well because I have the secret—that is to think more like 40. I have learned this lesson from fishing.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| 31. A. everything | B. anything | C. nothing | D. something |
| 32. A. what | B. why | C. where | D. when |
| 33. A. swim | B. act | C. live | D. think |
| 34. A. needed | B. meant | C. planned | D. failed |
| 35. A. Reading | B. Fishing | C. Swimming | D. Singing |
| 36. A. colour | B. quality | C. temperature | D. smell |
| 37. A. deep | B. clear | C. dirty | D. fresh |
| 38. A. Moreover | B. However | C. Instead | D. Otherwise |
| 39. A. saving | B. catching | C. feeding | D. cooking |
| 40. A. workers | B. makers | C. sellers | D. buyers |

四、阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下列材料, 从每题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C、D) 中, 选出最佳选项。

Bedtime Stories for Children

Cheerful Charlie and the Chocolate Mountain	Page 1
The Day Grandpa Looked After Us	Page 11
Popular Poppy	Page 18
Brave Baby Bear	Page 23
George the Gentle Robot	Page 29
Honest Ollie and the Maths Test	Page 35
Why Don't You Play With Me?	Page 42

Chapter	Contents	Page
1	Wise Owl becomes the leader	3
2	Foxy plays tricks in the forest	8
3	Wise Owl calls a meeting	11
4	Wise Owl's plan	15
5	Catching Foxy	21
6	Foxy's party	24

41. Kitty likes stories about animals. Which page should she look at in the first book?
- A. Page 11 B. Page 23 C. Page 35 D. Page 42
42. "In the classroom, the students are having a Maths test. The boy next to Ollie wants to say something to Ollie. Ollie doesn't know what he should do and..."
- These sentences come from the story "_____".
- A. Why Don't You Play With Me B. Honest Ollie and the Maths Test
- C. Wise Owl calls a meeting D. Popular Poppy
43. Which chapter of the second book is this picture from?
- A. Foxy plays tricks in the forest B. Catching Foxy
- C. Wise Owl calls a meeting D. Foxy's party



B

Rule, rules, rules! They're everywhere.
Follow the rules and life will be fair.
Here are some rules you should obey.
Try and follow these rules today.

Wait at the bus stop patiently in a queue.
There are lots of seats, for me and you.
We shouldn't push like shoppers in the sales.
Don't run around, move as slowly as snails.

In restaurants, speak softly and never shout.
We should eat quietly when we dine out.
We shouldn't eat like greedy(贪婪) lions—roar!
Keep your mouth closed. No food on the floor!

In the classroom, we must wait for our turn.
If everyone has a go, we all can learn.
Listen when your teacher tells you what to do.
Your teacher always wants the best for you.

We shouldn't play music loudly on the MTR.
It's a public place, not a private car.
People mustn't smoke or eat or drink.
All these things make the MTR stink.

Always be on time; we shouldn't be late.
It is not polite to make people wait.
Follow the rules and you will soon see
The world is a better place for you and me.

44. The underlined word "turn" in Line 13 rhymes with "_____".
 A. tell B. learn C. wait D. drink
45. The underlined word "roar" in Line 11 means "_____".
 A. close B. shout C. eat D. whisper
46. What does the writer think of the rules?
 A. We don't need to follow rules at home. B. Rules help make the world a better place.
 C. It's terrible to have rules everywhere. D. We should follow the rules we like.
47. What is the best title of this poem?
 A. Always be on time B. A better world
 C. Rules everywhere D. Be polite
 C

Bob Bear was the richest animal in the forest but he was very mean. He never shared. When his poorer neighbours came to his house and asked for food, he shouted, "Go away! It's MY food!"

One day Sally Squirrel had a birthday party. Bob was not invited but he saw Sally's friends give her a lot of nice presents. "I'd like some presents," thought Bob, so he decided to have a party. He went to a shop. "I need some party food," he told the shopkeeper. "How much is a large brunch of bananas?"

"It's twenty-five dollars fifty," she said. Bob was surprised. "That's too expensive. How much is a bottle of honey?"

"A bottle of honey is twenty-eight dollars thirty," said the shopkeeper. "A bottle of honey is more expensive..." Bob held up his paw. "I want the cheapest food," he said. The shopkeeper gave him two black bananas and a small packet of cookie. "Good! These are cheap," Bob smiled. "They only cost eleven dollars thirty."

At the party Bob opened his presents—a bag of apples, five cartoons of orange juice. "These are not birthday presents!" he shouted angrily.

"We know you don't like sharing so we were afraid there wouldn't be enough food. That's why we brought food," said Fred Fox. "We are happy to share all we have with you because we want to be friends." Bob's face went red. "I'm sorry," he said. "Let's share this lovely food together, my friends." From then on, Bob was never mean again.

48. In paragraph 4, Bob held up his paw to _____.
 A. just say hello to a friend
 B. show that he wanted to ask a question
 C. tell the shopkeeper to stop talking
 D. show the shopkeeper he wanted a bottle of honey
49. Why did Bob's face go red at last?
 A. He was angry. B. He knew he was wrong.
 C. He was afraid. D. He shared his food.

50. What happened in the story? Put the sentences in the right order.
- a. Bob decided to have a party.
b. Bob knew about Sally's party.
c. Bob learnt an important lesson.
d. Bob went shopping.
- A. a-d-b-c
B. b-a-d-c
C. c-a-d-b
D. b-a-c-d
51. What important lesson did Bob learn?
- A. All neighbours are friends.
B. It's good to share.
C. Food is not a good birthday present.
D. It's good to have parties.



He was the only gray cub(灰色幼崽) of the she-wolf. The other cubs had red in their hair. He was gray like his father. He was the strongest cub. He showed more anger than his brothers and sisters. He made more noise.

His father and mother live mainly upon meat. In his first month of life, he lives on mother's milk. And now, at a month old, when his eyes had been open for about a week, he began to eat meat himself.

There came a time when there was no meat. For many days the cubs did not eat. They were too weak and tired to play. One-Eye, the cub's father, was killed in the fight over food. Even the she-wolf left home to find meat, but there was nothing. One by one, the cubs died. Only the she-wolf and gray cub were left.

One day the gray cub ran out to hunt for his own food. He met a weasel(鼬) of his size. The rat-like animal ran at him and bit his throat(喉咙). He was nearly dead when the she-wolf arrived just in time to kill and eat the weasel.

The gray cub was not good at hunting yet, and still needed food from his mother. One day, the she-wolf brought him a lynx kitten(小山猫). While eating, he heard great noise. The kitten's mother had followed the she-wolf here. The she-wolf and the she-lynx started to fight, and they would fight to the death. The gray cub ran forward and bit one of her legs. This was enough to give the she-wolf the time she needed. The lynx was dead, but the she-wolf was badly hurt. For about a week, she didn't move. The gray cub had to find food for both of them.

Without his mother to take care of him, he learnt what life was about. Without meat there was no life. Animals had to eat other animals to live. The law was: EAT OR BE EATEN.

—Taken from *White Fang*

52. The gray cub was _____ than his brothers and sisters.
A. stronger and redder
B. weaker and grayer
C. weaker and quieter
D. stronger and grayer
53. When did the gray cub start to eat meat himself?
A. At one year old.
B. At birth.
C. At one month old.
D. At one week old.
54. What does the underlined word "This" in Paragraph 5 mean?
A. The she-wolf and the she-lynx started to fight.
B. The gray cub saw they would fight to the death.
C. The gray cub ran forward and bit one of the lynx's legs.
D. The gray cub had to find food for Mother and himself.

55. According to the passage, we can infer(推测) that _____.

- A. the law of meat was to eat all the other animals
- B. life was difficult for the she-wolf and the gray cub
- C. the gray cub's brothers and sisters died from fights
- D. the gray cub was good at hunting weasels and lynx kittens

第二卷 (非选择题, 共 45 分)

五、填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分; 满分 20 分)

A) 根据句意及括号中所给音标提示写出单词, 使句子意思完整正确。

- 56. My cousin is too careless. Yesterday he _____ 'θru: / something hot in the dustbin.
- 57. It's easier for us to learn different kinds of _____ /'kʌltɪjəz/ with the help of the Internet.
- 58. It took them _____ /'ni:əli/ half a day to finish making the kite.
- 59. Yancheng Nature Reserve _____ 'kʌvə(r)z/ an area of over 4,530 square kilometres.
- 60. My _____ dʒɜ:n to Japan was really amazing because I saw Mount Fuji.

B) 根据句子意思用括号中所给词的正确形式填空。

- 61. At the _____ (begin) of the sports meeting, we got together on the playground.
- 62. People kill wolves because they think wolves are dangerous to _____ (human).
- 63. A lot of _____ (tour) come to Zhulong Nature Reserve to watch birds every year.
- 64. The temperatures are in the _____ (twenty) today. You needn't wear such warm clothes.
- 65. Wearing a smile on your face not only helps you make friends but also makes you _____ (feel) better.

C) 按要求改写句子。

- 66. Timmy was sleeping when the earthquake started. (对画线部分提问)
_____ Timmy doing when the earthquake started?
- 67. It was a bit dry and cold in Nanjing yesterday. (对画线部分提问)
_____ the weather in Nanjing yesterday?
- 68. The zookeeper told the visitors not to catch birds for any reason. (改为祈使句)
“_____ birds for any reason,” the zookeeper said to the visitors.
- 69. I don't go to work by car. I walk to work instead. (改为同义句)
I walk to work _____ driving to work.
- 70. Andrew hit a pipe and filled the room with water. (改为同义句)
Andrew hit a pipe and the room was _____ water.

D) 根据所给汉语完成句子。(每空词数不限)

- 71. 遗憾的是, 大熊猫很难在野外生活。
Sadly, it's _____
- 72. 南希喜爱打排球, 每天花很多时间练习。
Nancy loves playing volleyball. She _____ every day.
- 73. 安德鲁犯了一个错误, 整个房子都停电了。
Andrew _____, then the whole house had a power cut.

74. 现在越来越多的鸟儿因为没有足够的生存空间而处于危险当中。

Now _____ because they do not have enough living space.

75. 不幸的是, 许多人不知道湿地的重要性

Unluckily, many people _____

六、阅读填空 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

A) 根据下面短文内容, 在文章后第 76-80 小题的空格里填入最恰当的单词。注意: 每空一词

Life is full of regrets(遗憾). It's not difficult for people around you to tell his regrets. As we get older, we look back and wish that we always made the right decisions. What can we do to live a happy life without regrets? Here is some advice for you.

Make better plans

It's better for you to make a plan before you start to do something. The earlier, the better. You will know what comes first and what comes last. You'll also know what you should do and what you shouldn't do. When changes happen, you can have more time to face them.

Live a more active life

You can go around more often. More outdoor activities can keep you relaxed and active. You also need to be kind. "Thank you" can bring a smile to someone's face. Learn to say "sorry" and don't be angry with others.

Find the right friend

A friend may make your life good and he or she can break your life as well, so you have to think twice when you choose a friend. Good friends will always be better than your ideas.

When you get into trouble, they can offer you a helping hand. That little help may get you good results.

Never fear failure

Everybody fails. Even the greatest person failed. We should not fear failure, because failure is not the end of the road. We must take failure as a way to learn and improve ourselves.

Life is good. We don't have to live in our past, but we do hope that we can plan better, live better, and work better when we have the chance to do so.

76 on living a happy life without regrets

Make better plans	You should make a plan early before you start to do something. A good plan will make it _____ for you to have enough time to face changes.
Live a life more _____	More outdoor activities can keep you relaxed and active. "Thank you" and "sorry" can make you kind to other people.
Find the right friend	A good friend is very important, so you need to think twice before choosing one. Good friends can _____ a helping hand for you when you are in trouble.
Never be afraid of failure	Don't _____ up when you fail because failure is not the end of the road. We needn't live in the past as long as we do have hope.

B) 根据短文内容和首字母提示, 填写所缺单词。

Ben could hear strong winds outside his home in Alabama. Black clouds were making the sky very d_____. With no light outside, it felt like midnight. The news on TV reported that a heavy rainstorm would h_____ this area.

Everyone in the neighbourhood was t_____. Ben's dad was putting pieces of wood over the windows while his mom was putting some candles and matches on the table.

Ben was helping his mom make dinner when the rain began to b_____ heavily against the windows. After dinner, they tried to play a card game, but it was hard to have fun with a s_____ storm happening outside.

Ben couldn't sleep at first. He finally fell a_____ when the wind was dying down at 3:00 a.m. When he woke up, the sun was r_____. He went outside and found fallen trees, broken windows and rubbish were e_____. They joined the neighbours to c_____ up the neighbourhood together. The storm broke many things into pieces, b_____ it brought families and neighbours closer together.

七、书面表达 (满分 10 分)

南京鱼嘴湿地公园 (Nanjing Yuzui Wetland Park) 需要招募志愿者。假如你是来自阳光中学的李华, 请根据园方官网招聘志愿者的信息, 用英文写一封申请信。

Student Volunteers wanted

Nanjing Yuzui Wetland Park is a good place to watch birds and learn about plants. Because of more and more visitors from home and abroad, more student volunteers are needed for the weekends and holidays. We need your help!

Please let us know:

- ★ What qualities do you have to be a good volunteer?
- ★ What can you do to support our work? (至少两点)
- ★ When are you free and how can we contact (联系) you?

注意: 1. 涵盖所有要点, 适当发挥;

2. 词数 80 左右, 文章开头已经给出, 不计入总词数;

3. 文中不得提及有关考生的个人身份的任何信息, 如校名、人名等。

Dear Sir/Madam,

I would like to work as a volunteer for Nanjing Yuzui Wetland Park.

Yours,

Li Hua