

# 2021-2022 学年度第一学期期末质量监测

## 八年级 英语试题卷

(试卷总分: 150 分, 考试时间: 120 分钟)

### 注意事项:

1. 答题前, 务必将自己的姓名和学号填写在答题卡规定的位置上。
2. 选择题必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卡对应的答案标号涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号; 其余各题必须使用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置上。
3. 所有题目必须在答题卡上作答, 在试题卷上答题无效。
4. 考试结束, 将试题卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 听力 (共 2 小节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 听力选择 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共计 22.5 分)

A、图片理解 请听下面五个句子, 根据所听句子的顺序选择对应的图片 (其中一幅为多余图片), 并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。(听两遍)



A



B



C



D



E



F

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_

B、小对话理解 请听小对话及问题, 从 A、B、C 中选择正确的答案, 并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。(听两遍)

- |                        |                       |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 6. A. Much younger.    | B. Much healthier.    | C. Much taller. |
| 7. A. Paris.           | B. New York.          | C. Shanghai.    |
| 8. A. Hard-working.    | B. Serious.           | C. Outgoing.    |
| 9. A. He doesn't mind. | B. He can't stand it. | C. He loves it. |
| 10. A. Two.            | B. Three.             | C. Four.        |

C、长对话理解 请听长对话, 根据其内容, 从 A、B、C 中选择能回答所给问题的最佳答案, 并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。(听三遍)

11. What movies do the two speakers like?  
A. Cartoons.                      B. Action movies.                      C. Scary movies.
12. When does the man go to the movies?  
A. During the weekdays.              B. On weekends.                      C. On Friday.
13. Why does the woman see movies on weekdays?  
A. Because she doesn't work.      B. Because there are free movies.  
C. Because the theater is less crowded.
14. What else does the man like to do?  
A. Go to the park.                      B. Listen to music.                      C. Play volleyball.
15. What are they mainly talking about?  
A. Exercise.                              B. Hobbies.                              C. Books.

第二节 听力填空 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共计 7.5 分)

D、短文理解 请听短文, 根据其内容填写表格, 并将正确答案用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔填写在答题卡规定的位置上。(听三遍)

My two 16 friends	Name	In the past	Now
	Mary		Outgoing.
		She often <u>18</u> with friends .	She often <u>19</u> at night.
Molly		Short and heavy.	Tall and thin.
		She was <u>20</u> to speak in class.	She gets good grades in her class.

第二部分 语篇完形 (共 2 小节, 满分 25 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共计 15 分)

阅读短文, 根据其内容, 从 A、B、C、D 中选出最佳答案, 并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

Jason, a student, studies hard. But he 21 asked questions because he didn't want to bother (打扰) his teacher, Mr. Brown.

His teacher was very 22. After getting along with Jason for a long time, Mr. Brown found the problem and asked Jason about the 23.

Jason said, "I'm sorry, Sir. I just don't want to bother you!" The teacher said to him, "Go and light a candle 24." Jason was puzzled (迷惑的), but he did so. The teacher said, "Then get some more candles and 25 the first one to light them." Jason did the same.

After that, the teacher asked, "The first candle lights all the other candles, 26 does the light of the first candle disappear(消失)?"

Jason replied, "No!" The teacher smiled, "I will not 27 anything after sharing the knowledge(知识) with you. So, if you have any 28, please ask me."

A person's knowledge is usually limited(有限的). But remember that after discussing 29 many people and asking each other for advice, our knowledge will be improved. So, it's 30 for you to learn to ask questions.

- |                  |              |                |              |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 21. A. hardly    | B. usually   | C. hard        | D. quickly   |
| 22. A. lucky     | B. unlucky   | C. careful     | D. careless  |
| 23. A. notice    | B. way       | C. reason      | D. result    |
| 24. A. first     | B. then      | C. next        | D. finally   |
| 25. A. keep      | B. use       | C. think       | D. spend     |
| 26. A. but       | B. because   | C. or          | D. so        |
| 27. A. win       | B. take      | C. lose        | D. get       |
| 28. A. ideas     | B. questions | C. information | D. advice    |
| 29. A. on        | B. with      | C. of          | D. for       |
| 30. A. difficult | B. useless   | C. meaningless | D. important |

第二节 口语交际 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共计 10 分)

情景七选五 请阅读下面一段对话, 根据其情景, 从方框内七个选项中选出能填入对话的五个选项, 并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

Tom just won the ping-pong competition. A reporter is interviewing (采访) him.

Reporter: Tom, congratulations(祝贺) on winning first prize in the ping-pong competition.

Tom: Thank you.  
 Reporter: OK, 31 How old are you?  
 Tom: 15 years old.  
 Reporter: 15? 32  
 Tom: When I was five.  
 Reporter: Who taught you to play it?  
 Tom: My father.  
 Reporter: How often do you take ping-pong lessons a week?  
 Tom: 33 But I want to practice every day.  
 Reporter: 34  
 Tom: I want to be a professional ping-pong player when I grow up.  
 Reporter: 35  
 Tom: Thanks a lot.

- A. Why do you like it?  
 B. I have some questions for you.  
 C. Wish you more success in the future.  
 D. About three or four times a week.  
 E. What do you want to be in the future?  
 F. Which is your favorite ping-pong club?  
 G. So, when did you start playing ping-pong?

### 第三部分 阅读、词汇与语法 (共 3 小节, 满分 70 分)

#### 第一节 选择性阅读 (共 20 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共计 40 分)

阅读材料 A、B、C, 根据其内容选择正确答案, 并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

#### A

<b>HOT MOVIE!</b>		
<p><b>Film:</b> The Battle at Lake Changjin  <b>Type :</b> War(战争) / History  <b>Language:</b> Chinese  <b>Country:</b> China  <b>Storyline:</b> It tells the story of Chinese People's Volunteers fighting bravely in an important battle between the Korea War (1950-1953).  <b>Running time :</b> 185 minutes</p> <p><b>Price:</b>          From Monday to Friday:                      ¥35 for an adult                      ¥15 (kids under 10)          On weekends &amp; Holidays &amp; Festivals:    ¥40 for an adult                      ¥20 (kids under 10)</p>		
<b>Movie Reviews (影评)</b>		
<p>The movie is so moving. It fills me with a sense of national pride. We need to love our peaceful life today. — Maria</p> <p>The actors all did a very good job in the movie. We should keep the history in mind and try our best to make our country stronger and stronger. I will recommend(推荐) it to my friend strongly. — Peter</p> <p>I went to the film with my 9-year-old daughter Lily on the National Day. I like the line(台词) best. "A soldier only lives for honor and glory(荣耀)." These words touch me a lot. — Cindy</p>		

36. The Battle at Lake Changjin \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 A. is about the war in 1949                      B. came out on September 30, 2021  
 C. lasts for about two hours                      D. is an exciting American movie
37. Who may watch the movie with his / her friend?  
 A. Maria.                      B. Peter.                      C. Cindy.                      D. Lily.

38. How much did Cindy and Lily pay for the movie?  
 A. ¥40.                      B. ¥50.                      C. ¥60.                      D. ¥70.
39. The three movie reviews DON'T mention the \_\_\_\_\_ of the movie.  
 A. lines                      B. actors                      C. meaning                      D. music
40. Where can we possibly find this kind of information?  
 A. In a story book.                      B. In a language book.  
 C. On the Internet.                      D. In a science magazine.

### B

Chinese astronaut Wang Yaping gave a science lesson in the space during her 15-day mission on June 20, 2013. She is a member of China's Shenzhou -13 mission. She is also the first woman to go into China's space station. Why does she choose this job? Here's her story.



She was born in a small village in Yantai, Shandong Province in 1980. Her space dream started in 2003 when China sent its first taikonaut Yang Liwei into space. In 2010, Wang became a taikonaut candidate (候选人). However, she didn't pass the final test. Wang didn't lose heart and worked even harder.

In 2021, Wang's dream finally came true. Her team left the earth on October 16<sup>th</sup>, and they will stay in space for 183 days. During the next few months, Wang and her teammates, Zhai Zhigang and Ye Guangfu, will carry out scientific experiments(试验) and spacewalks. Wang believes that they will finish the mission successfully.

Wang said that as astronauts, women have their own advantages(优势).“ Women are more careful and can face loneliness better. Women are also easier to stay in the space environment. ”

“ Dreams are like stars in space. They look far and unreachable, but as long as we try, we'll be able to reach them,” Wang said.

41. What's the Chinese meaning of the underlined word “Taikonaut”?  
 A. 中国空间站                      B. 中国宇航员                      C. 中国太空站                      D. 中国航天
42. Wang and her teammates will stay in space for \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. 13 days                      B. 15 days                      C. 90 days                      D. 183 days
43. As astronauts, women have their own advantages EXCEPT(除了) \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. being more careful than men                      B. facing loneliness better  
 C. staying in the space more easily                      D. being more hard-working than men
44. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?  
 A. Wang Yaping's space dream began in 2013.  
 B. Wang Yaping passed the final test of 2010 at last.  
 C. Wang Yaping gave a science lesson in space in 2013.  
 D. Wang Yaping is the second woman to go into China's space station.
45. What do you think of Wang Yaping according to the passage?  
 A. Lucky.                      B. Strong-minded.                      C. Common.                      D. Kind.

### C

①Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics souvenirs(纪念品) are getting popular around the world now. The mascot pin(吉祥物徽章) is famous for its beauty. The coming Winter Olympics pins mix traditional Chinese culture with art. Let's enjoy some kinds of them.

②People think the countdown(倒计时) souvenir pins are special and wonderful. The 200-day countdown pins show how the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics will follow the Tokyo

2020 Summer Olympics. If people get all the countdown pins, they can put them together in a shape of a big “0”, which shows the countdown is over.

③ Ancient myth pins put the Chinese traditional stories into the design, like *Nuwa patching the sky*, *Kuafu chasing the sun* and so on. These colorful pins can make you want to know more about the beautiful Chinese stories. Only 2,022 of each myth were made.

④ There are also other kinds of pins. Some ancient paintings of the Ming and Qing Dynasties are on the pins, too. Other pins are about traditional games, such as the ancient Chinese ball game, *cuju*, and an old sport in North China, *ice play*. If you are art or sports lover, you can't miss them.

⑤ Beijing is the host of the 2022 Games. These colorful pins are made to spread our great Chinese culture to the world! Welcome to Beijing!

46. Which pin is showing the story of “*Kuafu chasing the sun*”?



A.

B.

C.

D.

47. The underlined word “them” refer to \_\_\_\_\_ in Paragraph 2.

A. all the countdown pins

B. all mascot pins

C. Winter Olympics games

D. souvenirs lovers

48. According to the passage, what kinds of mascot pins of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics are mentioned?

① traditional games    ② ancient paintings    ③ Beijing traditional food    ④ ancient myth pins

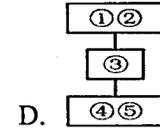
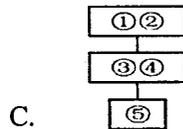
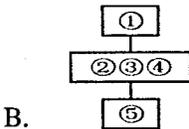
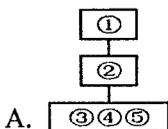
A. ②③④

B. ①②④

C. ①②③

D. ①②③

49. Which of the following shows the structure of the passage? (①=Paragraph 1)



50. What's the best title of this passage?

A. The mascot pins of Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.

B. The games of Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.

C. The stories of Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.

D. The time of Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.

阅读材料 D，根据其内容选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，选项中有一项为多余选项，并用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

#### D

Do you have a problem in meeting new people? If you do, you could be really shy. \_\_\_\_\_ 51

▲ Look after yourself.

Even just small things, like taking a shower or washing your face can make a difference in how you feel about yourself. Dress up well every day. \_\_\_\_\_ 52

▲ Accept yourself.

\_\_\_\_\_ 53 Don't do things like others, or you will be tired. You should know you are the only one in the world. Accept yourself, then things will be easier.

▲ Practice talking.

Start talking to people, you'll stop being shy. \_\_\_\_\_ 54 It's your chance(机会) to meet new people.

▲ \_\_\_\_\_ 55

When you say “no”, you’re missing the chance to meet new people. It’s not difficult for you to say “yes”. It’ll allow you to be popular with people.

- A. Start saying “yes”.
- B. Making friends with people.
- C. People are different from each other.
- D. Be active and talk more with people around you.
- E. Here are some ideas to help you to solve your problem.
- F. You’ll be surprised about how much better you feel about yourself.

**第二节 任务型阅读（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共计 20 分）**

阅读材料 E，根据短文内容，在下面表格中填入与文章意思最符合的单词，每空一词，并将正确答案用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔填在答题卡规定的位置上。

**E**

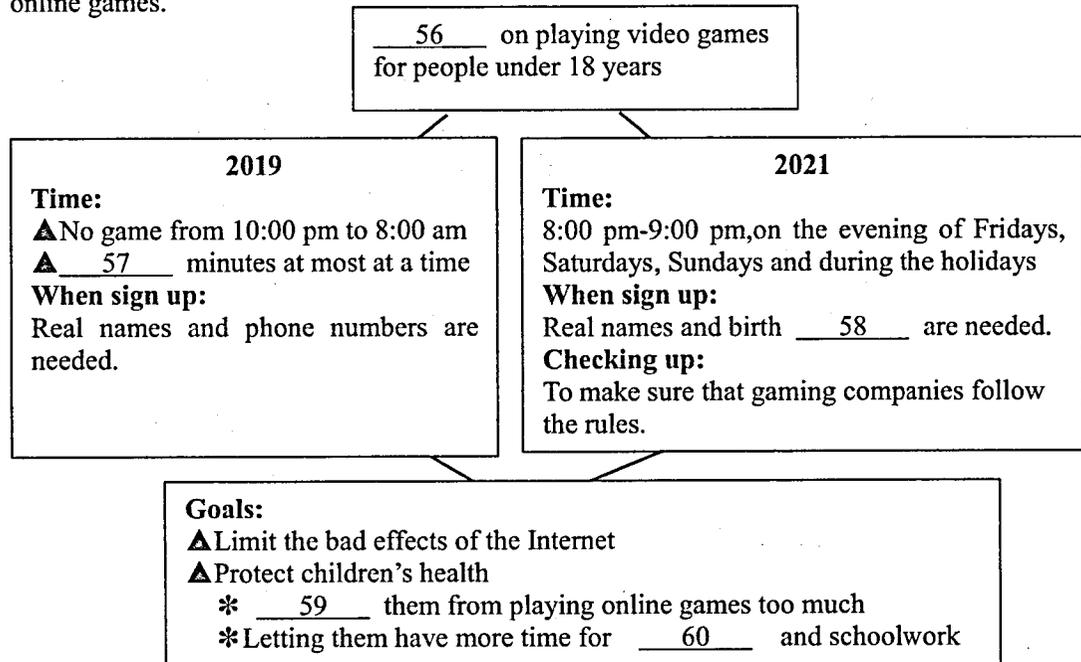
China has made some rules to limit(限制) online gaming for people under the age of 18 these years.

In 2019, those under the age of 18 mustn’t play at all between 10 pm and 8 am. And they can only play online games for no more than 90 minutes. Real names and phone numbers were needed then too.

In 2021, if you’re a fan of video games, you’re now limited to just three hours of play a week. Children can only play online games for one hour in the evening on Fridays, Saturdays, Sundays or during the holidays. On these nights, playing games will only be allowed between 8 pm and 9 pm.

What’s more, online gaming companies have to make sure that players use their real names and birth dates when they sign up (注册). And the country will check the companies more often to make sure they are following the new rules.

All the rules try to protect the health of children. China has taken many steps to limit the bad effects(影响) of the Internet. Gaming distracts (分心) children from their families and schoolwork. People hope the rules can stop children from spending too much time playing online games.



阅读材料 F，根据要求完成相关阅读任务，并将其正确答案用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔填写在答题卡规定的位置上。

## F

With the development of science, more and more robots come into our life. They can help us in different ways. ①But robot scientists say that one-year-old human babies can do better than robots in something. Let's take a look.

### ● Pick things up

If we drop our pencil on the floor, first, we must find the pencil and look at its distance(距离). Then we move our hands to it. A robot cannot always move its "hand" to the right place. Then, when we touch the pencil, it might roll(滚动) a little bit. Robots cannot easily understand this either. So, if a robot wants to pick up a pencil on the floor, it will probably roll it around the room.

### ● Understand the world made by people

"Common sense" is what we don't need to think or talk about. Because of common sense, we pick up a coffee cup by its handle(把手), we feel whether it has coffee inside, and whether it is hot.

A robot may turn the cup upside down. It may hold the hot part of the cup. Scientists have tried teaching robots common-sense rules. But it doesn't help much. There are just too many rules and too many exceptions(例外). ②或许他们需要更多的时间来学习这些规则。

### ● Get around in our world

If someone drops you in a building you've never been to, you might feel a bit lost. But you can look around, find a door and get out quickly. But a robot will look everywhere for a door, even on ceilings(天花板) and floors. Because it's difficult for them to understand spaces. Scientists need to train them a lot to learn this.

61. What will happen if a robot tries to pick up a pencil?

62. What does "common sense" mean?

63. 请在文中找出与该句意思相近的句子 "Because understanding spaces is hard for them."

64. 请将文中划线部分①译为中文。

65. 请将文中划线部分②译为英文。

## 第三节 短文填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共计 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的词, 或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式, 并将正确答案用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔填在答题卡规定的位置上。

My name is Jack and I am a middle school student. My best friend is Bob, and let me introduce him to you.

We have something 66 common. That's why we are best friends. We both enjoy 67 (study), so we always study together. He always wears a pair of glasses. In my mind, he is more hard-working than other 68 (classmate) in our class. As a result, he always 69 (do) well in every subject. He helps me a lot in my study. However, I'm 70 (good) at sports than him. I

ask him to run with me every day after school. Sometimes it is really cold outside, 71 he never gives up. He tries his best 72 (do) sports to have a stronger body like me. We believe the best way to relax is through exercise. When I feel sad, he is always there to listen. As his best friend, I should help 73 (he),too. It's not necessary to be 74 same, but the most important thing is to find a friend who 75 (true) cares about you.

A good friend is the sunshine in winter, because it warms my heart. I'm sure I've found a friend for love.

### 第四部分 书面表达 (共 2 小节, 满分 25 分)

#### 第一节 完成句子 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共计 10 分)

根据图片和提示词写一个完整的英语句子, 一图一句, 请用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔书写在答题卡规定的位置上。

			(apple) (orange) (banana)  ¥18    ¥15    ¥12	
76. we, will, next Saturday	77. Tom, twice a day	78. cute, as...as	79. The apple milk shake, expensive	80. if, you, happy

#### 第二节 书面表达 (共计 15 分)

“一艘没有目标的船, 任何方向的风都是逆风”。提前做好规划并严格实施对每个人来说都非常重要。新的一年即将到来, 学校准备举办一次迎新英文演讲比赛, 请以“My New Year’s Resolutions”为题, 根据下方思维导图的内容写一篇演讲稿。

写作要点:

1. 自我介绍;
2. 根据思维导图介绍你的新年规划, 包含所有要点;
3. 制定计划的重要性。

写作要求:

1. 书写工整, 语句通顺、连贯, 词数不少于 80 词;
2. 文中不得出现真实姓名和校名。

