

2021-2022 学年第一学期期末考试

八年级 英语试卷

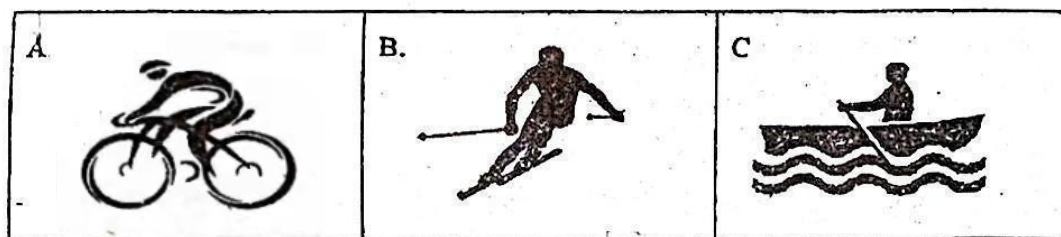
(满分: 150 分; 考试时间: 120 分钟)

I. 听力 (共三节, 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

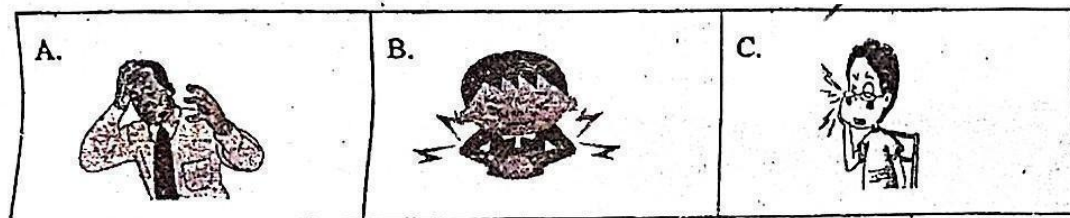
第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项。

(每个句子读两遍)

1.



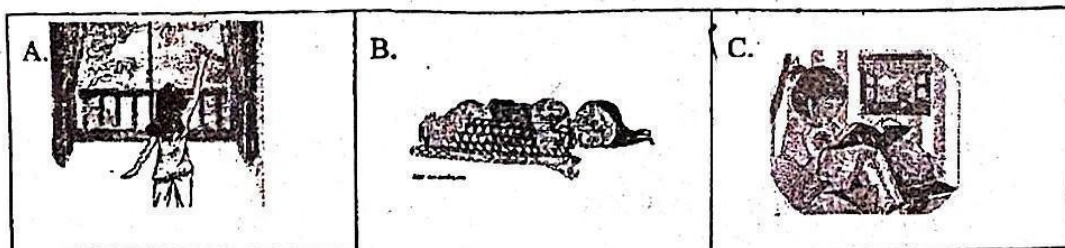
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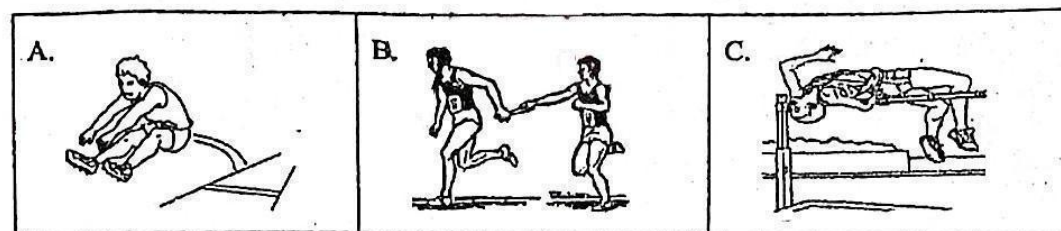
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4.



5.



第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。

(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

6. Who has Bob's phone number?

A. Bill.

B. Jane.

C. John.

听第 2 段对话, 回答第 7 小题。

7. What's the price of two single rooms?

A. \$ 40.

B. \$ 60.

C. \$ 80.

听第 3 段对话, 回答第 8 小题。

8. Where does Jack's mother want to go for the holiday?

A. Harbin.

B. Beijing.

C. Qingdao.

听第 4 段对话, 回答第 9 小题。

9. Where is the woman's handbag?

A. In Mary's room.

B. On her desk.

C. On her chair.

听第 5 段对话, 回答第 10、11 小题。

10. What do they want to do tomorrow?

A. To see Beijing Opera.

B. To go to the movies.

C. To visit Beijing.

11. How will they go there?

A. By bus.

B. By bike.

C. On foot.

听第 6 段对话, 回答第 12、13 小题。

12. How does Mike's house look like?

A. It's clean and tidy.

B. It's clean but small.

C. It's small and dirty.

13. What can we know according to the dialog?

A. Mike's father is a good cleaner.

B. Mike's mother takes care of the flowers.

C. Mike joins his parents in doing the housework.

听第 7 段对话, 回答第 14、15 小题。

14. Why does the woman make the phone call?

A. Because she hopes to find a job.

B. Because she plans to go to evening classes.

C. Because she wants to know more about the club.

15. When doesn't the club have any lessons?

A. On Tuesday morning.

B. On Wednesday evening.

C. On Thursday evening.

第三节 听短文 根据所听到的短文内容完成表格, 每空一词。(短文读三遍)

A Trip to Duck Farm	
Date	16 17 th .
Meet	At 17 o'clock in the morning.
Transport	By 18
Activities	Pick fruits and 19 animals.
	Play beach volleyball and 20 sports.

II. 选择填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

21.--What's on your desk, Nick?

--It's _____ English-Chinese dictionary which is _____ useful tool.

- A. an; an B. an; a C. a; an

22.--How can I get to the airport? It's such a long way.

--You _____ take my car if you want.

- A. must B. need C. may

23.--As an old saying goes, "It's better to _____ 10,000 miles than to read 10,000 books."

--So it is. People learn more _____ going to different places.

- A. travel; to B. visit; in C. travel; by

24.--I called you this morning, but no one answered.

--Oh, I'm sorry. I _____ in IKEA with my mother.

- A. shop B. was shopping C. shopped

25. _____ special classes we had! We have learned a lot about paper cutting.

- A. How B. What C. What a

26. I _____ this dictionary from Tina and he told me not to _____ to others.

- A. borrowed; lend B. lent; borrow C. borrowed; borrowed

27.--How did you fix up the broken bicycle?

--It's easy. I just followed the _____.

- A. instructions B. instruments C. introductions

28.--Anna, why is your dog barking at the mirror?

--Because it can't recognize(认出) _____ in the mirror.

- A. me B. it C. itself

29.--How does the banana milk shake _____?

--Delicious. I want to have _____ glass.

- A. taste; other B. taste; another C. smell; others

30.--Some government offices have turned into live streamers (主播).

--Yes. They are trying to help local farmers to _____ product sales to make more money.

- A. prevent B. improve C. search

31. The drama "Yuhuayao" _____ citizens in Nanjing with a good chance to learn and listen to the Party's history.

- A. provided B. protected C. gave

32. I don't think the movie is interesting. _____, I nearly fell asleep when I was watching it.

- A. In a word B. In fact C. For example

33.--Will you go hiking this weekend?

--I'd love to, _____ I'll have to help care for my baby sister.

A. or B. but C. and

34. There _____ a basketball game next Saturday. If it _____, we'll have to put it off.

A. is going to be; will rain B. is going to have; rains C. is going to be; rains

35.--Would you mind if I open the window?

--_____. It's so hot in the classroom.

A. Certainly. B. Of course not. C. Better not.

III. 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

A boy named James was really good at football at a very young age. He was born to be a football player. He was very interested in football 36 he plays it so well. 37 believed he would be a star player until a bad thing happened to him-- he got ill. At the beginning, he seemed not very serious. So his parents thought he just came across one of the small 38 that could happen to every child. Finally, the doctors found that they had to take away James's two hands and legs if they wanted to 39 him.

There was a hard time in his life when he had to 40 his field and teammates. To everyone's surprise, James was 41 positive that he never said a single word of hopelessness. Though in a bad situation, he never thought about 42, not even for once. 43, he practiced hard with the artificial(人造的) hands and legs. It took him only two years to 44 find his way back into sports. He even won prizes in the world-famous competitions. That was a really huge progress that amazed many people. It encouraged him to perform better.

Later, James started a website to help people like him. He said, "Life may be 45 for us sometimes. But we should believe that we have the ability to make our own life meaningful."

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 36. A. but | B. or | C. and |
| 37. A. Someone | B. No one | C. Everyone |
| 38. A. wishes | B. problems | C. dreams |
| 39. A. feel | B. save | C. understand |
| 40. A. leave | B. forget | C. follow |
| 41. A. too | B. so | C. very |
| 42. A. keeping on | B. handing out | C. giving up |
| 43. A. So | B. For example | C. Instead |
| 44. A. carefully | B. successfully | C. seriously |
| 45. A. boring | B. easy | C. hard |

IV. 阅读理解 (共两节, 25 小题; 满分 45 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案。

(共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)



46. It's a(n) _____.
A. notice B. poster C. letter D. e-mail
47. If you are accepted as part of the audience by EZ Comedy Club, you can _____.
A. perform there B. watch a live show C. record your own comedies D. sell tickets at the office
48. Which of the following is NOT mentioned?
A. The host of the show. B. The way to join the audience.
C. Recording time. D. Recording location.
49. If you want to join the audience, you need to send following information EXCEPT _____.
A. name B. ID number C. recent address D. phone number
50. We can infer that the show could be _____.
A. very serious B. quite funny C. kind of boring D. really noisy

B

I like traveling alone, because it helps me relax. Attracted by the beauty of the Great Wall, I went there by myself.

At the entrance(入口), I was stopped by some people who were selling postcards. One short old woman followed me wherever I went. She wanted me to buy some postcards. Finally, I became angry. "Don't you understand the meaning of 'No!'?" I shouted at her and left.

As soon as I walked on the Great Wall, I felt very excited. Then, half-way up, I suddenly realized I was on a very dangerous road. It was no wider than a meter. And there were no walls. When the cold wind came up, I felt terribly afraid. Suddenly, I was woken up by a soft voice behind. It seemed that someone told me not to be afraid and she would help me. As I felt a pair of hands trying to protect me from falling down, I gradually calmed down.

Half an hour later, we reached a safer place. Feeling better, I turned around to see who had been so kind. It was the short old woman. I felt ashamed(羞愧) about what I had done and gave her a big hug.

Through this experience, I realized that most of the time, we should try to forgive others because we never

know what situation we'll be in and when we'll need to be helped.

51. The story happened _____

- A. on the Taishan Mountain
- B. on the Great Wall
- C. in the Palace Museum
- D. near a store

52. How did the author feel when the old woman followed him everywhere?

- A. Nervous.
- B. Scared.
- C. Angry.
- D. Happy.

53. Put the sentences in the right order according to the passage.

- a. I felt ashamed about what I had done.
- b. I walked on the Great Wall, and I felt very excited.
- c. I was on a very dangerous road, and I felt terribly afraid.
- d. I was stopped by some people who were selling postcards.
- e. A voice told me not to be afraid and said she would help me.

- A. b-a-c-e-d
- B. d-c-e-a-b
- C. d-b-c-e-a
- D. b-c-a-c-d

54. Which of the following shows how the author's feelings changed over time?

- A. Happy → excited → afraid → thankful → angry.
- B. Happy → angry → excited → afraid → thankful.
- C. Excited → angry → happy → afraid → thankful.
- D. Excited → afraid → angry → thankful → happy.

55. What would be the best title for the text?

- A. Always Help Others
- B. Try to Forgive Others
- C. Try Your Best in Life
- D. Calm Down in Danger

C

It might be fun to use your smart phone, but be careful. Too much screen time may be harmful to your health.

First, it is bad for your eyes. A researcher called Sarah Hinkley says the problem comes from the blue light that the screen gives out. Looking at a smart phone for a long time can cause eye strain(劳损), headaches and dry eyes. So it is a good idea to take a break every 15 minutes when you are working on a computer or using a smart phone. Second, screen use can do harm to children's brains. A new study shows that using screens too much can affect how children's brains grow. If children use screens for more than one hour a day, they might have lower levels of white matter in their brains. White matter is key to the development of language and reading skills. So it is wise to cut down on the screen time.

Third, using screens too much will affect your sleep. According to a study, about 95% of the people between the ages of 13 and 64 use electronics before bed, especially the young people under 20. Doctors say that the light from those electronics at night may make you excited before you go to bed. Then it's hard for you to get enough sleep. So you'd better turn off smart phones, TVs, and all other screens an hour before your bedtime.

To keep healthy, doctors and researchers strongly advise that you shouldn't use screens for long hours.

56. The blue light from your screens can cause _____.
 A. eye strain B. headaches C. dry eyes D. all of the above
57. According to the passage, you can't sleep well because you _____.
 A. take a break every 15 minutes
 B. have lower levels of white matter
 C. use screens too much before bed
 D. are the people from 13 to 64
58. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
 A. Using smart phones for long hours does harm to your eyes.
 B. A lot of screen time affects children's brain growth.
 C. The light from electronics at night may make you excited.
 D. People of all ages mustn't use electronics.
59. You may read the passage in _____.
 A. a science magazine(杂志) B. a travel diary
 C. a story book D. a novel
60. Which is the main idea of the passage?
 A. The ways to keep healthy. B. The harm of using screens too much.
 C. The ways to use screens. D. The advantages(优点) of using screens.

D

Do you play a musical instrument? Could you imagine playing one made from ice?

Tim Linhart is an American ice sculptor (雕刻家) who has created a small Orchestra(管弦乐队) of ice instruments. The name of Linhart's orchestra is Ice Music. The instruments are very fragile. Even the warmth of a musician's breath can cause the sound to change. So the instruments need to be retuned (重新调整) between each piece of music. Backup instruments are kept on hand in case one breaks, but some can be "repaired" with just a bit of water.

Most performances by Ice Music take place in a special concert hall in Lulea, in northern Sweden. The hall seats up to 200 people, and the temperature inside is about -5°C. Listeners are encouraged to wear thick clothes, a hat and gloves. Because body heat and breathing can melt (融化) the instruments.

Because the concert hall can't last through the warm season, it must be rebuilt every winter. Ice Music concerts have taken place in other places around the world.

Linhart has recently built an 80-foot-high hall in the Italian Alps. When winter ends, Linhart tries to store some of the instruments in his "freeze-house" for the next years' performances. While others that are too worn are allowed to melt in the sun.

61. What do we know about Tim Linhart?
 A. He is an English sculptor.
 B. He knows little about musical instruments.
 C. He is the founder (创办者) of the small orchestra.

D. He doesn't get on well with other players.

62. What does the underlined word "fragile" in the second paragraph probably mean in Chinese?

- A. 坚固的 B. 精美的 C. 脆弱的 D. 珍贵的

63. To enjoy the performances, people must wear more clothes mainly to _____.

- A. make them warm B. make them look different
C. avoid melting the instruments D. protect them from having a cold

64. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?

- A. The Ice Music only plays in America.
B. The concert hall can be seen in other places besides Sweden.
C. All the instruments can be kept well by Linhart.
D. Young children are not allowed to go to the concert.

65. The text is mainly about _____.

- A. how to keep Ice Instruments B. the introduction of Ice Music
C. the meaning of Ice Music D. when to build an orchestra

第二节 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

E

Sleep plays an important role in brain development. Children should get enough sleep.

66 A study says that because of being short of sleep, it is much harder for children to do something carefully. And also they become forgetful and easy to make mistakes. Another study shows that the right amount (数量) of night time sleep is just as important for children's development as healthy eating and taking exercise.

67 In general, a young child needs more sleep than an older one. Children at the age of 5-11 will need 10-12 hours of sleep a night while children at the age of more than 11 will need fewer hours.

In fact, many parents don't know how to help their children get enough sleep. Here is something you can do. For children at the age of 5-11, a 30-5 minutes' routine (常规) before sleep is helpful. 68 In these activities, children relax and enjoy themselves a lot, and they will go to sleep more easily.

Children at the age of more than 11 may go to bed late in the evening, talking with friends online, playing games or watching TV. 69 And even they will be tired during the day. So limit your children's use of the Internet, games and the TV before they go to bed. 70

- A. How many hours of sleep is enough for a child?
B. Why does a child need so much sleep?
C. So they will find it difficult to get up the next morning.
D. It includes a bath, reading a story together, or some relaxing games.
E. And don't allow them to have a computer or TV set in their bedroom.

66. _____ 67. _____ 68. _____ 69. _____ 70. _____

V. 情景交际 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据情景提示, 完成下列各题。

71. 当别人向你表达歉意, 你可以这样回应:

_____.

72. 你想知道和朋友明天见面的时间, 你可以这样问:

_____ tomorrow?

73. 你的同学在阳光底下看书, 你上前阻止他并对他说:

_____.

74. 你想留个电话口信给 Michael, 你可以这样问:

_____ to Michael?

75. 你想知道朋友更喜欢唱歌还是舞蹈, 可以这样问:

_____, singing or dancing?

VI. 看图写话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

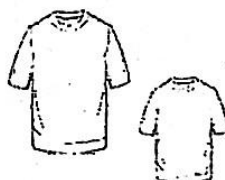
根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词, 写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。



76. used to, help



77. next Sunday



78. than



79. what, lovely



80. while, homework

VII. 短文填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据语境、音标或所给单词的提示, 在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词, 要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确, 使短文意思完整、行文连贯。


Plants are very important living things. As we know, life could not go on if there were no plants 81 they can make food from air, water and sunlight. Men and animals 82 (can) make food from air, water and sunlight. They get energy by 83 (eat) plants and other animals. So we all need plants to live. This is the 84 [ˈrɪːzn] why we find that there are so many plants around us.

If you look 85 (careful) at the plants, you will find that there are two types of plants: flowering plants and non-flowering plants.

Flowering plants can make seeds (种子). The fruits 86 [prə'tekt] the seeds. Some fruits have one seed, some have two, three 87 four, and some have many seeds. But a few fruits have no seeds at all. An example of a fruit 88 seeds is the banana fruit. Most non-flowering plants do not grow from seeds. They grow from spores (胚芽). Spores are very small. Some spores are 89 small and light that they can float (漂浮) in the air. We may say that spores are quite the same as seeds. When these spores are all in the wet and 90 [da:k] places, they usually grow into new plants.

VIII. 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

91. 北京冬奥会召开在即, 学校举办征文活动。假设你是李华, 请你结合下面表格写信给校报编辑, 谈谈你最喜欢的运动以及你的理由, 并给同学们几点你关于健康生活的建议。词数 80 左右。

	Favorite sport:	Skating
	Reasons:	1. 对心肺有益。 2. 具有挑战性 (challenging) 和趣味性。 3. 需要许多技巧来保持平衡(balance)。

注意事项:

1. 开头已给出, 不计入总词数;
2. 意思清楚, 表达通顺, 行文连贯, 书写规范;
3. 请勿在文中使用真实的姓名、校名及地名。

Dear Editor,

I'm writing to tell you something about my favorite sports.

Best wishes!

Yours,
Li Hua